

## Introduction

Demagnetization field,  $\mathbf{H}_d$ , is related to the magnetic moment (actually: magnetization) that is the source of this field,  $\mathbf{M}$ , by following equation:

$$\mathbf{H}_d = -N_d \mathbf{M},$$

where  $N_d$  (or  $N_{\text{demag}}$ ) is the demagnetization tensor.

In following we will evaluate  $N_d$  for the case of a rectangular prism. Exact analythical formulas for this case are derived e.g. by Newell (A. J. Newell, W. Williams, and D. J. Dunlop, J. Geophys. Res., [Atmos.] 98, 9551, 1993). Here, we will focus on their approximations: simple dipolar and higher-orders. This last is based on two sources:

- Explanation given by Michael Donahue during his talk at the 6th International Symposium on Hysteresis Modeling and Micromagnetics HMM-2007, Naples, Italy, 2007.
- OOMMF code, version oommf12a4pre-20100909, file demagcoef.cc, functions inside DemagNxxAsymptotic, DemagNxyAsymptotic, and so on.

(Mikes comment "See Notes IV, 26-Feb-2007, p102."). One shoul call it reverse engeneering, I suppose.

We will also evaluate the MFM signal that is related to the derivative of the (demagnetization) field, thus to the derivative of the demagnetization tensor:

$$d(-N_d(\mathbf{r}) \mathbf{M})/d\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{M} d(-N_d(\mathbf{r}))/d\mathbf{r}.$$

Actually, what matters is the derivative along the orthogonal axis, say: z, and only the z-component of this derivative (because the tip is usually magnetized in the z-direction):

$$|d(-N_d(\mathbf{r}) \mathbf{M})/dz|_z = \mathbf{M} d(-\{N_{zx}, N_{zy}, N_{zz}\})/dz.$$

Remark:  $N_d$  is symmetric, e.g.  $N_{zx} = N_{xz}$ .

Everywhere in the following nXX, nXY mean the xx- or xy-element of following tensor:  $-N_{\text{demag}}$ . I stress: these are negative values of the demagnetization tensor elements.

## Simple dipolar approximation (for debugging mainly)

Introduced functions have names: nXXdipol, nXXdipol, etc.

```
Clear[nXXdipol];
nXXdipol[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] :=
  Block[{rR2, rR},
    rR2 = x * x + y * y + z * z;
    rR = Sqrt[rR2];
    - (mu0 * dx * dy * dz / (4 * pi * rR^5)) * (3 * x^2 - rR^2)
  ];

Clear[nZZdipol];
nZZdipol[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXXdipol[z, y, x, dz, dy, dx];

Clear[nXYdipol];
nXYdipol[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] :=
  Block[{rR2, rR},
    rR2 = x * x + y * y + z * z;
    rR = Sqrt[rR2];
    - (mu0 * dx * dy * dz / (4 * pi * rR^5)) * (3 * x * y)
  ];
```

```
Clear[nXZdipol, nYZdipol];
nXZdipol[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXYdipol[x, z, y, dx, dz, dy];
nYZdipol[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXYdipol[y, z, x, dy, dz, dx];
```

Definitions of “asymptotic (dipolar + higher) approximation for far field”, taken from the OOMMF code.

Introduced functions have names: nXXfunNoncubic, nXXfunCubic, etc.

Renamed variables :

- R --> rR
- R2 --> rR2
- Nxx --> nNxx

Non-cube case means:  $dx^2 \neq dy^2 \neq dz^2$

```

Clear[nXXfunNoncubic];
nXXfunNoncubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] :=
  Block[{a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, b10, b1, b2, b3, b4, b5, b6, b7, b8, b9, dx2, dx4, dy2, dy4,
    dz2, dz4, rR2, rR, sx2, sx4, sx6, sy2, sy4, sy6, sz2, sz4, sz6, term3, term5, term7},
    rR2 = x * x + y * y + z * z;
    rR = Sqrt[rR2];
    sx2 = x * x / rR2;
    sy2 = y * y / rR2;
    sz2 = z * z / rR2;
    sx4 = sx2 * sx2;
    sy4 = sy2 * sy2;
    sz4 = sz2 * sz2;
    sx6 = sx4 * sx2;
    sy6 = sy4 * sy2;
    sz6 = sz4 * sz2;
    dx2 = dx * dx;
    dy2 = dy * dy;
    dz2 = dz * dz;
    dx4 = dx2 * dx2;
    dy4 = dy2 * dy2;
    dz4 = dz2 * dz2;
    term3 = 2 * sx2 - sy2 - sz2;
    a1 = 8 * dx2 - 4 * dy2 - 4 * dz2;
    a2 = -24 * dx2 + 27 * dy2 - 3 * dz2;
    a3 = -24 * dx2 - 3 * dy2 + 27 * dz2;
    a4 = 3 * dx2 - 4 * dy2 + 1 * dz2;
    a5 = 6 * dx2 - 3 * dy2 - 3 * dz2;
    a6 = 3 * dx2 + 1 * dy2 - 4 * dz2;
    term5 = a1 * sx4 + a2 * sx2 * sy2 + a3 * sx2 * sz2 + a4 * sy4 + a5 * sy2 * sz2 + a6 * sz4;
    term5 *= 1 / 4;
    term7 = 0;
    b1 = 32 * dx4 - 40 * dx2 * dy2 - 40 * dx2 * dz2 + 12 * dy2 * dz2 + 10 * dy2 * dz2 + 12 * dz4;
    b2 = -240 * dx4 + 580 * dx2 * dy2 + 20 * dx2 * dz2 - 202 * dy4 - 75 * dy2 * dz2 + 22 * dz4;
    b3 = -240 * dx4 + 20 * dx2 * dy2 + 580 * dx2 * dz2 + 22 * dy4 - 75 * dy2 * dz2 - 202 * dz4;
    b4 = 180 * dx4 - 505 * dx2 * dy2 + 55 * dx2 * dz2 + 232 * dy4 - 75 * dy2 * dz2 + 8 * dz4;
    b5 = 360 * dx4 - 450 * dx2 * dy2 - 450 * dx2 * dz2 - 180 * dy4 + 900 * dy2 * dz2 - 180 * dz4;
    b6 = 180 * dx4 + 55 * dx2 * dy2 - 505 * dx2 * dz2 + 8 * dy4 - 75 * dy2 * dz2 + 232 * dz4;
    b7 = -10 * dx4 + 30 * dx2 * dy2 - 5 * dx2 * dz2 - 16 * dy4 + 10 * dy2 * dz2 - 2 * dz4;
    b8 = -30 * dx4 + 55 * dx2 * dy2 + 20 * dx2 * dz2 + 8 * dy4 - 75 * dy2 * dz2 + 22 * dz4;
    b9 = -30 * dx4 + 20 * dx2 * dy2 + 55 * dx2 * dz2 + 22 * dy4 - 75 * dy2 * dz2 + 8 * dz4;
    b10 = -10 * dx4 - 5 * dx2 * dy2 + 30 * dx2 * dz2 - 2 * dy4 + 10 * dy2 * dz2 - 16 * dz4;
    term7 = b1 * sx6 + b2 * sx4 * sy2 + b3 * sx4 * sz2 + b4 * sx2 * sy4 +
      b5 * sx2 * sy2 * sz2 + b6 * sx2 * sz4 + b7 * sy6 + b8 * sy4 * sz2 + b9 * sy2 * sz4 + b10 * sz6;
    term7 *= 1 / 16;
    (-dx * dy * dz * mu0 / (4 * π)) * (((term7 / rR2 + term5) / rR2 + term3) / (rR2 * rR))
  ];

```

```

Clear[nXXfunCubic];
nXXfunCubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] :=
  Block[{a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, b10, b1, b2, b3, b4, b5, b6, b7, b8, b9, dx2, dx4, dy2, dy4,
    dz2, dz4, rR2, rR, sx2, sx4, sx6, sy2, sy4, sy6, sz2, sz4, sz6, term3, term5, term7},
    rR2 = x*x + y*y + z*z;
    rR = Sqrt[rR2];
    sx2 = x*x / rR2;
    sy2 = y*y / rR2;
    sz2 = z*z / rR2;
    sx4 = sx2*sx2;
    sy4 = sy2*sy2;
    sz4 = sz2*sz2;
    sx6 = sx4*sx2;
    sy6 = sy4*sy2;
    sz6 = sz4*sz2;
    dx2 = dx*dx;
    dy2 = dy*dy;
    dz2 = dz*dz;
    dx4 = dx2*dx2;
    dy4 = dy2*dy2;
    dz4 = dz2*dz2;
    term3 = 2*sx2 - sy2 - sz2;
    (* a1=8*dx2-4*dy2-4*dz2;
    a2=-24*dx2+27*dy2-3*dz2;
    a3=-24*dx2-3*dy2+27*dz2;
    a4=3*dx2-4*dy2+1*dz2;
    a5=6*dx2-3*dy2-3*dz2;
    a6=3*dx2+1*dy2-4*dz2;
    term5=a1*sx4+a2*sx2*sy2+a3*sx2*sz2+a4*sy4+a5*sy2*sz2+a6*sz4;
    term5*=0.25; *)
    term5 = 0;
    term7 = 0;
    b1 = 32*dx4 - 40*dx2*dy2 - 40*dx2*dz2 + 12*dy4 + 10*dy2*dz2 + 12*dz4;
    b2 = -240*dx4 + 580*dx2*dy2 + 20*dx2*dz2 - 202*dy4 - 75*dy2*dz2 + 22*dz4;
    b3 = -240*dx4 + 20*dx2*dy2 + 580*dx2*dz2 + 22*dy4 - 75*dy2*dz2 - 202*dz4;
    b4 = 180*dx4 - 505*dx2*dy2 + 55*dx2*dz2 + 232*dy4 - 75*dy2*dz2 + 8*dz4;
    b5 = 360*dx4 - 450*dx2*dy2 - 450*dx2*dz2 - 180*dy4 + 900*dy2*dz2 - 180*dz4;
    b6 = 180*dx4 + 55*dx2*dy2 - 505*dx2*dz2 + 8*dy4 - 75*dy2*dz2 + 232*dz4;
    b7 = -10*dx4 + 30*dx2*dy2 - 5*dx2*dz2 - 16*dy4 + 10*dy2*dz2 - 2*dz4;
    b8 = -30*dx4 + 55*dx2*dy2 + 20*dx2*dz2 + 8*dy4 - 75*dy2*dz2 + 22*dz4;
    b9 = -30*dx4 + 20*dx2*dy2 + 55*dx2*dz2 + 22*dy4 - 75*dy2*dz2 + 8*dz4;
    b10 = -10*dx4 - 5*dx2*dy2 + 30*dx2*dz2 - 2*dy4 + 10*dy2*dz2 - 16*dz4;
    term7 = b1*sx6 + b2*sx4*sy2 + b3*sx4*sz2 + b4*sx2*sy4 +
      b5*sx2*sy2*sz2 + b6*sx2*sz4 + b7*sy6 + b8*sy4*sz2 + b9*sy2*sz4 + b10*sz6;
    term7 *= 1/16;
    (-dx*dy*dz*mu0 / (4*pi)) * (((term7 / rR2 + term5) / rR2 + term3) / (rR2 * rR))
  ];

```

```

Clear[nZZfunCubic, nZZfunNoncubic];
nZZfunCubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXXfunCubic[z, y, x, dz, dy, dx];
nZZfunNoncubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXXfunNoncubic[z, y, x, dz, dy, dx];

Clear[nXYfunNoncubic];
nXYfunNoncubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] :=
  Block[{a1, a2, a3, b1, b2, b3, b4, b5, b6, dx2, dx4, dy2,
    dy4, dz2, dz4, rR2, rR, sx2, sx4, sy2, sy4, sz2, sz4, term3, term5, term7},
    rR2 = x * x + y * y + z * z;
    rR = Sqrt[rR2];
    sx2 = x * x / rR2;
    sy2 = y * y / rR2;
    sz2 = z * z / rR2;
    sx4 = sx2 * sx2;
    sy4 = sy2 * sy2;
    sz4 = sz2 * sz2;
    dx2 = dx * dx;
    dy2 = dy * dy;
    dz2 = dz * dz;
    dx4 = dx2 * dx2;
    dy4 = dy2 * dy2;
    dz4 = dz2 * dz2;
    term3 = 3;
    a1 = 4 * dx2 - 3 * dy2 - 1 * dz2;
    a2 = -3 * dx2 + 4 * dy2 - 1 * dz2;
    a3 = -3 * dx2 - 3 * dy2 + 6 * dz2;
    term5 = a1 * sx2 + a2 * sy2 + a3 * sz2;
    term5 *= 5 / 4;
    b1 = 16 * dx4 - 30 * dx2 * dy2 - 10 * dx2 * dz2 + 10 * dy4 + 5 * dy2 * dz2 + 2 * dz4;
    b2 = -40 * dx4 + 105 * dx2 * dy2 - 5 * dx2 * dz2 - 40 * dy4 - 5 * dy2 * dz2 + 4 * dz4;
    b3 = -40 * dx4 - 15 * dx2 * dy2 + 115 * dx2 * dz2 + 20 * dy4 - 35 * dy2 * dz2 - 32 * dz4;
    b4 = 10 * dx4 - 30 * dx2 * dy2 + 5 * dx2 * dz2 + 16 * dy4 - 10 * dy2 * dz2 + 2 * dz4;
    b5 = 20 * dx4 - 15 * dx2 * dy2 - 35 * dx2 * dz2 - 40 * dy4 + 115 * dy2 * dz2 - 32 * dz4;
    b6 = 10 * dx4 + 15 * dx2 * dy2 - 40 * dx2 * dz2 + 10 * dy4 - 40 * dy2 * dz2 + 32 * dz4;
    term7 = b1 * sx4 + b2 * sx2 * sy2 + b3 * sx2 * sz2 + b4 * sy4 + b5 * sy2 * sz2 + b6 * sz4;
    term7 *= 7 / 16;
    (-dx * dy * dz * x * y * mu0 / (4 * pi * rR2)) * (((term7 / rR2 + term5) / rR2 + term3) / (rR2 * rR))
  ];

```

```

Clear[nXYfunCubic];
nXYfunCubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] :=
  Block[{a1, a2, a3, b1, b2, b3, b4, b5, b6, dx2, dx4, dy2,
    dy4, dz2, dz4, rR2, rR, sx2, sx4, sy2, sy4, sz2, sz4, term3, term5, term7},
    rR2 = x*x + y*y + z*z;
    rR = Sqrt[rR2];
    sx2 = x*x / rR2;
    sy2 = y*y / rR2;
    sz2 = z*z / rR2;
    sx4 = sx2*sx2;
    sy4 = sy2*sy2;
    sz4 = sz2*sz2;
    dx2 = dx*dx;
    dy2 = dy*dy;
    dz2 = dz*dz;
    dx4 = dx2*dx2;
    dy4 = dy2*dy2;
    dz4 = dz2*dz2;
    term3 = 3;
    (*a1=4*dx2-3*dy2-1*dz2;
    a2=-3*dx2+4*dy2-1*dz2;
    a3=-3*dx2-3*dy2+6*dz2;
    term5=a1*sx2+a2*sy2+a3*sz2;
    term5*=5/4;*)
    term5 = 0;
    b1 = 16*dx4 - 30*dx2*dy2 - 10*dx2*dz2 + 10*dy4 + 5*dy2*dz2 + 2*dz4;
    b2 = -40*dx4 + 105*dx2*dy2 - 5*dx2*dz2 - 40*dy4 - 5*dy2*dz2 + 4*dz4;
    b3 = -40*dx4 - 15*dx2*dy2 + 115*dx2*dz2 + 20*dy4 - 35*dy2*dz2 - 32*dz4;
    b4 = 10*dx4 - 30*dx2*dy2 + 5*dx2*dz2 + 16*dy4 - 10*dy2*dz2 + 2*dz4;
    b5 = 20*dx4 - 15*dx2*dy2 - 35*dx2*dz2 - 40*dy4 + 115*dy2*dz2 - 32*dz4;
    b6 = 10*dx4 + 15*dx2*dy2 - 40*dx2*dz2 + 10*dy4 - 40*dy2*dz2 + 32*dz4;
    term7 = b1*sx4 + b2*sx2*sy2 + b3*sx2*sz2 + b4*sy4 + b5*sy2*sz2 + b6*sz4;
    term7 *= 7/16;
    (-dx*dy*dz*x*y*mu0 / (4*pi*rR2)) * (((term7/rR2 + term5) / rR2 + term3) / (rR2*rR))
  ];
Clear[nXZfunCubic, nXZfunNoncubic, nYZfunCubic, nYZfunNoncubic];
nXZfunCubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXYfunCubic[x, z, y, dx, dz, dy];
nXZfunNoncubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXYfunNoncubic[x, z, y, dx, dz, dy];
nYZfunCubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXYfunCubic[y, z, x, dy, dz, dx];
nYZfunNoncubic[x_, y_, z_, dx_, dy_, dz_] := nXYfunNoncubic[y, z, x, dy, dz, dx];

```

## Calculating the MFM signal, i.e. $D[\{nXZ, nYZ, nZZ\}, z]$

### First-order dipolar approximation

```

tmp = FullSimplify[{nXZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz],
  nYZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nZZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, dx > 0 && dy > 0 && dz > 0];

```

```

dN = D[tmp, z];

dNdip = FullSimplify[dN, dx > 0 && dy > 0 && dz > 0]
{ - $\frac{3 \text{dx} \text{dy} \text{dz} \mu_0 x (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2)}{4 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{7/2}}$ , - $\frac{3 \text{dx} \text{dy} \text{dz} \mu_0 y (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2)}{4 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{7/2}}$ ,  $\frac{3 \text{dx} \text{dy} \text{dz} \mu_0 z (-3 (x^2 + y^2) + 2 z^2)}{4 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{7/2}}$  }

```

## Higher-order approximation, cubic case

```

tmp = FullSimplify[{nXZfunCubic[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz],
    nYZfunCubic[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nZZfunCubic[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, dx > 0 && dy > 0 && dz > 0];

dN = D[tmp, z];

dNcc = FullSimplify[dN /. {dy -> dx, dz -> dx}, dx > 0]
{ (dx^3 mu0 x (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
    7 dx^4 (7 x^6 - 6 x^4 y^2 + 13 y^6 - 3 (47 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 65 y^4) z^2 + 15 (15 x^2 + 11 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ) / (64 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}), (dx^3 mu0 y (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
    7 dx^4 (13 x^6 - 6 x^2 y^4 + 7 y^6 - 3 (65 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 47 y^4) z^2 + 15 (11 x^2 + 15 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ) / (64 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}), - (dx^3 mu0 z (48 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 - 7 dx^4 (43 x^6 + 30 x^4 y^2 +
    30 x^2 y^4 + 43 y^6 - 15 (15 x^4 + 8 x^2 y^2 + 15 y^4) z^2 + 147 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 14 z^6)) ) / (64 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}) }

```

## Higher-order approximation, non-cubic case

```

tmp = FullSimplify[{nXZfunNoncubic[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nYZfunNoncubic[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz],
    nZZfunNoncubic[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, dx > 0 && dy > 0 && dz > 0];

dN = D[tmp, z];

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{dNncc} = \text{FullSimplify}[\text{dN}, \text{dx} > 0 \& \& \text{dy} > 0 \& \& \text{dz} > 0] \\
& \left\{ \frac{1}{64 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}} \right. \\
& \quad \text{dx dy dz mu0 x} \left( -14 \text{dy}^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 - 6 (x^4 - 25 x^2 y^2 + 40 y^4) z^2 - 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) - \right. \\
& \quad 14 \text{dx}^4 (8 x^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 15 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + 5 (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2 - 12 x^4 (y^2 + 13 z^2)) + \\
& \quad 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 \text{dz}^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 \text{dz}^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 5 \text{dy}^2 (7 \text{dz}^2 (- (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 240 y^2 z^4 - 16 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (x^4 - 6 y^4 + 51 y^2 z^2 - 6 z^4 - 5 x^2 (y^2 + z^2))) + \\
& \quad 5 \text{dx}^2 (21 \text{dz}^2 (2 x^6 + 3 x^4 y^2 - y^6 + 15 (-3 x^4 - 2 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 80 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6)) - \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (4 x^4 + x^2 (y^2 - 41 z^2) - 3 (y^2 - 6 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) + 7 \text{dy}^2 (2 x^6 - 21 x^4 (y^2 + z^2) - \\
& \quad 15 x^2 (y^4 - 20 y^2 z^2 + z^4) + (y^2 + z^2) (8 y^4 - 83 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4))) \Big), \frac{1}{64 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}} \\
& \quad \text{dx dy dz mu0 y} \left( -14 \text{dx}^4 (16 x^6 - 240 x^4 z^2 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 11 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2) - \right. \\
& \quad 14 \text{dy}^4 (5 x^6 + 8 y^6 - 156 y^4 z^2 + 225 y^2 z^4 - 40 z^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 2 z^2) - 3 x^2 (4 y^4 - 70 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 \text{dz}^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 \text{dz}^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 5 \text{dy}^2 (-21 \text{dz}^2 (x^6 - 3 x^2 y^4 - 2 y^6 - 15 (x^2 - 3 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 80 y^2 z^4 + 16 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 x^4 - 4 y^4 + 41 y^2 z^2 - 18 z^4 - x^2 (y^2 + 15 z^2))) + \\
& \quad 5 \text{dx}^2 (-4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (6 x^4 + 5 x^2 y^2 - y^4 - 51 x^2 z^2 + 5 y^2 z^2 + 6 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 \text{dz}^2 ((8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-11 x^4 - 10 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 240 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 7 \text{dy}^2 (8 x^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 5 z^2) + (y^2 + z^2) (2 y^4 - 23 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4) - 3 x^2 (7 y^4 - 100 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4))) \Big), \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{1}{64 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}} \text{dx dy dz mu0 z} \left( 42 \text{dy}^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 + 10 y^2 (3 x^2 - 8 y^2) z^2 - \right. \right. \\
& \quad 3 (x^2 - 15 y^2) z^4 - 2 z^6) + 42 \text{dx}^4 (16 x^6 + y^6 - 80 x^4 z^2 - 3 y^2 z^4 - 2 z^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 3 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) + \\
& \quad 2 (24 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 - 10 \text{dz}^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (15 (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 40 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 \text{dz}^4 (35 (x^2 + y^2)^3 - 210 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 + 168 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 16 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 5 \text{dy}^2 (-4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 (x^2 - 6 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) - (x^2 - 41 y^2) z^2 - 4 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 \text{dz}^2 (5 (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 15 (x^2 - 15 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 12 (x^2 + 13 y^2) z^4 + 8 z^6)) - \\
& \quad 5 \text{dx}^2 (7 \text{dz}^2 (5 (8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-15 x^4 - 14 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 12 (13 x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 7 \text{dy}^2 (8 x^6 - 75 x^4 y^2 - 75 x^2 y^4 + 8 y^6 - 15 (x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 - 21 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 2 z^6) - \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (18 x^4 - 3 y^4 + y^2 z^2 + 4 z^4 + x^2 (15 y^2 - 41 z^2))) \Big) \Big\}
\end{aligned}$$

## Comparison between dipolar- and higher-order approximations. Part I

Forgetting the multiplicative factor  $\frac{1}{64 \pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}}$   $\text{dx dy dz mu0}$  we have

```

tmp =
Expand[ {x (-2 (x^2 + y^2)^3 (35 dz^4 + 24 (x^2 + y^2)^2) + 1680 dz^4 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 + 480 (x^2 + y^2) (-7 dz^4 + (x^2 + y^2)^2) z^4 +
64 (14 dz^4 + 15 (x^2 + y^2)^2) z^6 + 720 (x^2 + y^2) z^8 + 192 z^10 -
14 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 - 6 (x^4 - 25 x^2 y^2 + 40 y^4) z^2 - 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) -
35 dy^2 dz^2 ((x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 240 y^2 z^4 + 16 z^6) -
14 dx^4 (8 x^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 15 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + 5 (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2 - 12 x^4 (y^2 + 13 z^2)) +
35 dx^2 (3 dz^2 (2 x^6 + 3 x^4 y^2 - y^6 + 15 (-3 x^4 - 2 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 80 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) +
dy^2 (2 x^6 - 21 x^4 (y^2 + z^2) - 15 x^2 (y^4 - 20 y^2 z^2 + z^4) + (y^2 + z^2) (8 y^4 - 83 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4)))},
y (-2 (x^2 + y^2)^3 (35 dz^4 + 24 (x^2 + y^2)^2) + 1680 dz^4 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 + 480 (x^2 + y^2) (-7 dz^4 + (x^2 + y^2)^2) z^4 +
64 (14 dz^4 + 15 (x^2 + y^2)^2) z^6 + 720 (x^2 + y^2) z^8 + 192 z^10 -
14 dy^4 (5 x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 - 12 x^2 y^4 + 8 y^6 - 6 (5 x^4 - 35 x^2 y^2 + 26 y^4) z^2 - 75 (x^2 - 3 y^2) z^4 - 40 z^6) -
105 dy^2 dz^2 (x^6 - 3 x^2 y^4 - 2 y^6 - 15 (x^2 - 3 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 80 y^2 z^4 + 16 z^6) -
14 dx^4 (16 x^6 - 240 x^4 z^2 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 11 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2) +
35 dx^2 (dz^2 ((8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-11 x^4 - 10 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 240 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) +
dy^2 (8 x^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 5 z^2) + (y^2 + z^2) (2 y^4 - 23 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4) - 3 x^2 (7 y^4 - 100 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)))},
z (-2 (x^2 + y^2)^3 (245 dz^4 + 72 (x^2 + y^2)^2) - 60 (x^2 + y^2)^2 (-49 dz^4 + 8 (x^2 + y^2)^2) z^2 -
48 (x^2 + y^2) (49 dz^4 + 10 (x^2 + y^2)^2) z^4 + 224 dz^4 z^6 + 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^8 + 96 z^10 -
42 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 + 10 y^2 (3 x^2 - 8 y^2) z^2 - 3 (x^2 - 15 y^2) z^4 - 2 z^6) -
35 dy^2 dz^2 (5 (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 15 (x^2 - 15 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 12 (x^2 + 13 y^2) z^4 + 8 z^6) -
42 dx^4 (16 x^6 + y^6 - 80 x^4 z^2 - 3 y^2 z^4 - 2 z^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 3 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) +
35 dx^2 (dz^2 (5 (8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-15 x^4 - 14 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 12 (13 x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) +
dy^2 (8 x^6 - 75 x^4 y^2 - 75 x^2 y^4 + 8 y^6 - 15 (x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 - 21 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 2 z^6)))} ];

```

For larger distancies the dx,dy,dz (def.: dsomething) terms do not count so much, thus we consider only terms that do not have them, thus we take dsomething=0.

And we get back dipolar form :)

```

FullSimplify[(tmp /. {dx -> 0, dy -> 0, dz -> 0}) 1/(64 π (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^15/2) dx dy dz mu0]
{ -3 dx dy dz mu0 x (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) / (4 π (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^7/2), -3 dx dy dz mu0 y (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) / (4 π (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^7/2), 3 dx dy dz mu0 z (-3 (x^2 + y^2) + 2 z^2) / (4 π (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^7/2} }

{nXZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nYZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nZZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}
{ -3 dx dy dz mu0 x z / (4 π (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^5/2), -3 dx dy dz mu0 y z / (4 π (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^5/2), -dx dy dz mu0 (-x^2 - y^2 + 2 z^2) / (4 π (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^5/2} ]

```

```
Simplify[
% - {nXZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nYZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nZZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, 
Assumptions → Element[x, Reals]]
{0, 0, 0}
```

## Comparison between dipolar- and higher-order approximations. Part II

Forgetting the multiplicative factor  $\frac{1}{64 \pi (x^2+y^2+z^2)^{15/2}} dx dy dz \mu_0$  we have

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{tmp} = \text{Expand} & \left[ \left\{ x \left( -14 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 - 6 (x^4 - 25 x^2 y^2 + 40 y^4) z^2 - 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) - \right. \right. \right. \\
& 14 dx^4 (8 x^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 15 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + 5 (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2 - 12 x^4 (y^2 + 13 z^2)) + \\
& 2 \left( -24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 \left( (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4 \right) + \right. \\
& 7 dz^4 \left( -5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6 \right) \Big) + \\
& 5 dy^2 \left( 7 dz^2 \left( -(x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 240 y^2 z^4 - 16 z^6 \right) + \right. \\
& 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (x^4 - 6 y^4 + 51 y^2 z^2 - 6 z^4 - 5 x^2 (y^2 + z^2)) \Big) + \\
& 5 dx^2 \left( 21 dz^2 (2 x^6 + 3 x^4 y^2 - y^6 + 15 (-3 x^4 - 2 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 80 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - \right. \\
& 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (4 x^4 + x^2 (y^2 - 41 z^2) - 3 (y^2 - 6 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) + \\
& 7 dy^2 \left( 2 x^6 - 21 x^4 (y^2 + z^2) - 15 x^2 (y^4 - 20 y^2 z^2 + z^4) + (y^2 + z^2) (8 y^4 - 83 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4) \right) \Big) , \\
y & \left( -14 dx^4 (16 x^6 - 240 x^4 z^2 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 11 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2) - \right. \\
& 14 dy^4 (5 x^6 + 8 y^6 - 156 y^4 z^2 + 225 y^2 z^4 - 40 z^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 2 z^2) - 3 x^2 (4 y^4 - 70 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)) + \\
& 2 \left( -24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 \left( (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4 \right) + \right. \\
& 7 dz^4 \left( -5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6 \right) \Big) + \\
& 5 dy^2 \left( -21 dz^2 (x^6 - 3 x^2 y^4 - 2 y^6 - 15 (x^2 - 3 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 80 y^2 z^4 + 16 z^6) + \right. \\
& 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 x^4 - 4 y^4 + 41 y^2 z^2 - 18 z^4 - x^2 (y^2 + 15 z^2)) \Big) + \\
& 5 dx^2 \left( -4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (6 x^4 + 5 x^2 y^2 - y^4 - 51 x^2 z^2 + 5 y^2 z^2 + 6 z^4) + \right. \\
& 7 dz^2 \left( (8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-11 x^4 - 10 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 240 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6 \right) + \\
& 7 dy^2 \left( 8 x^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 5 z^2) + (y^2 + z^2) (2 y^4 - 23 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4) - 3 x^2 (7 y^4 - 100 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4) \right) \Big) , \\
z & \left( -42 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 + 10 y^2 (3 x^2 - 8 y^2) z^2 - 3 (x^2 - 15 y^2) z^4 - 2 z^6) - \right. \\
& 42 dx^4 (16 x^6 + y^6 - 80 x^4 z^2 - 3 y^2 z^4 - 2 z^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 3 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) - \\
& 2 \left( 24 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 - 10 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 \left( 15 (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 40 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4 \right) + \right. \\
& 7 dz^4 \left( 35 (x^2 + y^2)^3 - 210 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 + 168 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 16 z^6 \right) \Big) - \\
& 5 dy^2 \left( -4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 (x^2 - 6 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) - (x^2 - 41 y^2) z^2 - 4 z^4) + \right. \\
& 7 dz^2 \left( 5 (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 15 (x^2 - 15 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 12 (x^2 + 13 y^2) z^4 + 8 z^6 \right) \Big) + \\
& 5 dx^2 \left( 7 dz^2 (5 (8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-15 x^4 - 14 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 12 (13 x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) + \right. \\
& 7 dy^2 \left( 8 x^6 - 75 x^4 y^2 - 75 x^2 y^4 + 8 y^6 - 15 (x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 - 21 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 2 z^6 \right) - \\
& 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (18 x^4 - 3 y^4 + y^2 z^2 + 4 z^4 + x^2 (15 y^2 - 41 z^2)) \Big) \Big) ;
\end{aligned}$$

For larger distancies the dx,dy,dz (def.: dsomething) terms do not count so much, thus we consider only terms that do not have them, thus we take dsomething=0.

And we get back dipolar form :)

```

FullSimplify[(tmp /. {dx → 0, dy → 0, dz → 0}) 1/(64 π (x² + y² + z²)^(15/2)) dx dy dz μ0]
{ -3 dx dy dz μ0 x (x² + y² - 4 z²) / (4 π (x² + y² + z²)^(7/2)), -3 dx dy dz μ0 y (x² + y² - 4 z²) / (4 π (x² + y² + z²)^(7/2)), 3 dx dy dz μ0 z (-3 (x² + y²) + 2 z²) / (4 π (x² + y² + z²)^(7/2)) }

{nXZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nYZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nZZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}
{ -3 dx dy dz μ0 x z / (4 π (x² + y² + z²)^(5/2)), -3 dx dy dz μ0 y z / (4 π (x² + y² + z²)^(5/2)), -dx dy dz μ0 (-x² - y² + 2 z²) / (4 π (x² + y² + z²)^(5/2)) }

Simplify[
 % - {nXZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nYZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nZZdipol[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]},
 Assumptions → Element[x, Reals]]
{0, 0, 0}

```

## Export to C-form. Dipolar.

Ignore constant multiplicative factor  $\frac{1}{64 \pi} \mu_0$

Also exclude factor common for all components:  $64 \frac{3 dx dy dz}{4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{7/2}}$

```

simplified = FullSimplify[ dNdip (1/(64 π μ0))^-1 (64 (3 dx dy dz)/(4 (x² + y² + z²)^(7/2)))^-1 ]
{-x (x² + y² - 4 z²), -y (x² + y² - 4 z²), -3 (x² + y²) z + 2 z³}

```

```
CForm[64 (3 dx dy dz)/(4 (x² + y² + z²)^(7/2))]
```

$(48 * dx * dy * dz) / Power(x, 2) + Power(y, 2) + Power(z, 2), 3.5)$

```
CForm[simplified[[1]]]
```

$- (x * (Power(x, 2) + Power(y, 2) - 4 * Power(z, 2)))$

```
CForm[simplified[[2]]]
```

$- (y * (Power(x, 2) + Power(y, 2) - 4 * Power(z, 2)))$

```
CForm[simplified[[3]]]
```

$-3 * (Power(x, 2) + Power(y, 2)) * z + 2 * Power(z, 3)$

## Export to C-form. Cubic form.

First we further simplify it.

Ignore constant multiplicative factor  $\frac{1}{64 \pi} \mu_0$

Also exclude factor common for all components:  $\frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}} dx dy dz$

```

simplified = {x (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
7 dx^4 (7 x^6 - 6 x^4 y^2 + 13 y^6 - 3 (47 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 65 y^4) z^2 + 15 (15 x^2 + 11 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ,
y (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 7 dx^4 (13 x^6 - 6 x^2 y^4 + 7 y^6 - 3 (65 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 47 y^4) z^2 +
15 (11 x^2 + 15 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) , -z (48 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 -
7 dx^4 (43 x^6 + 30 x^4 y^2 + 30 x^2 y^4 + 43 y^6 - 15 (15 x^4 + 8 x^2 y^2 + 15 y^4) z^2 + 147 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 14 z^6)) } ;

Simplify[ dNcc (1/(64 π mu0))^-1 ((1/(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}) dx^3)^{-1} ] - simplified

{0, 0, 0}

simplified
Assuming[x > 0 && y > 0 && z > 0 && dx > 0, FullSimplify[simplified]]
FullSimplify[simplified,
Assumptions → Element[x, Reals] && Element[y, Reals] && Element[z, Reals] && dx > 0]
{x (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
7 dx^4 (7 x^6 - 6 x^4 y^2 + 13 y^6 - 3 (47 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 65 y^4) z^2 + 15 (15 x^2 + 11 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ,
y (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
7 dx^4 (13 x^6 - 6 x^2 y^4 + 7 y^6 - 3 (65 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 47 y^4) z^2 + 15 (11 x^2 + 15 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ,
-z (48 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 -
7 dx^4 (43 x^6 + 30 x^4 y^2 + 30 x^2 y^4 + 43 y^6 - 15 (15 x^4 + 8 x^2 y^2 + 15 y^4) z^2 + 147 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 14 z^6)) }

{x (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
7 dx^4 (7 x^6 - 6 x^4 y^2 + 13 y^6 - 3 (47 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 65 y^4) z^2 + 15 (15 x^2 + 11 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ,
y (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
7 dx^4 (13 x^6 - 6 x^2 y^4 + 7 y^6 - 3 (65 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 47 y^4) z^2 + 15 (11 x^2 + 15 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ,
-z (48 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 -
7 dx^4 (43 x^6 + 30 x^4 y^2 + 30 x^2 y^4 + 43 y^6 - 15 (15 x^4 + 8 x^2 y^2 + 15 y^4) z^2 + 147 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 14 z^6)) }

{x (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
7 dx^4 (7 x^6 - 6 x^4 y^2 + 13 y^6 - 3 (47 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 65 y^4) z^2 + 15 (15 x^2 + 11 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ,
y (-48 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 +
7 dx^4 (13 x^6 - 6 x^2 y^4 + 7 y^6 - 3 (65 x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + 47 y^4) z^2 + 15 (11 x^2 + 15 y^2) z^4 - 56 z^6)) ,
-z (48 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 -
7 dx^4 (43 x^6 + 30 x^4 y^2 + 30 x^2 y^4 + 43 y^6 - 15 (15 x^4 + 8 x^2 y^2 + 15 y^4) z^2 + 147 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 14 z^6)) }

```

We gained nothing. Happens ...

```

CForm[simplified[[1]]]
x*(-48*(Power(x, 2) + Power(y, 2) - 4*Power(z, 2))*Power(Power(x, 2) + Power(y, 2) + Power(z, 2), 4) +
7*Power(dx, 4)*(7*Power(x, 6) - 6*Power(x, 4)*Power(y, 2) + 13*Power(y, 6) -
3*(47*Power(x, 4) - 20*Power(x, 2)*Power(y, 2) + 65*Power(y, 4))*Power(z, 2) +
15*(15*Power(x, 2) + 11*Power(y, 2))*Power(z, 4) - 56*Power(z, 6)))

```

```
CForm[simplified[[2]]]
```

```
y*(-48*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) - 4*Power(z,2))*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),4) +
 7*Power(dx,4)*(13*Power(x,6) - 6*Power(x,2)*Power(y,4) + 7*Power(y,6) -
 3*(65*Power(x,4) - 20*Power(x,2)*Power(y,2) + 47*Power(y,4))*Power(z,2) +
 15*(11*Power(x,2) + 15*Power(y,2))*Power(z,4) - 56*Power(z,6)))
```

```
CForm[simplified[[3]]]
```

```
- (z*(48*(3*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2)) - 2*Power(z,2))*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),4) -
 7*Power(dx,4)*(43*Power(x,6) + 30*Power(x,4)*Power(y,2) + 30*Power(x,2)*Power(y,4) + 43*Power(x,4)*Power(y,6) +
 15*(15*Power(x,4) + 8*Power(x,2)*Power(y,2) + 15*Power(y,4))*Power(z,2) + 147*(Power(x,2)*Power(y,6))))
```

## Export to C-form. Non-cubic form.

First we further simplify it.

Ignore constant multiplicative factor  $\frac{1}{64\pi} \mu_0$

Also exclude factor common for all components:  $\frac{1}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^{15/2}} dx dy dz$

```
CForm[ $\frac{1}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^{15/2}} dx dy dz]$ 
```

```
(dx*dy*dz)/Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),7.5)
```

```

In[1]:= simplified = {x (-14 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 - 6 (x^4 - 25 x^2 y^2 + 40 y^4) z^2 - 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) - 14 dx^4 (8 x^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 15 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + 5 (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2 - 12 x^4 (y^2 + 13 z^2)) + 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4) + 7 dz^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6)) + 5 dy^2 (7 dz^2 (- (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 240 y^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) + 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (x^4 - 6 y^4 + 51 y^2 z^2 - 6 z^4 - 5 x^2 (y^2 + z^2))) + 5 dx^2 (21 dz^2 (2 x^6 + 3 x^4 y^2 - y^6 + 15 (-3 x^4 - 2 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 80 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (4 x^4 + x^2 (y^2 - 41 z^2) - 3 (y^2 - 6 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) + 7 dy^2 (2 x^6 - 21 x^4 (y^2 + z^2) - 15 x^2 (y^4 - 20 y^2 z^2 + z^4) + (y^2 + z^2) (8 y^4 - 83 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4)))}, y (-14 dx^4 (16 x^6 - 240 x^4 z^2 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 11 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2) - 14 dy^4 (5 x^6 + 8 y^6 - 156 y^4 z^2 + 225 y^2 z^4 - 40 z^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 2 z^2) - 3 x^2 (4 y^4 - 70 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)) + 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4) + 7 dz^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6)) + 5 dy^2 (-21 dz^2 (x^6 - 3 x^2 y^4 - 2 y^6 - 15 (x^2 - 3 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 80 y^2 z^4 + 16 z^6) + 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 x^4 - 4 y^4 + 41 y^2 z^2 - 18 z^4 - x^2 (y^2 + 15 z^2))) + 5 dx^2 (7 dz^2 ((8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-11 x^4 - 10 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 240 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (6 x^4 - y^4 + 5 y^2 z^2 + 6 z^4 + x^2 (5 y^2 - 51 z^2)) + 7 dy^2 (8 x^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 5 z^2) + (y^2 + z^2) (2 y^4 - 23 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4) - 3 x^2 (7 y^4 - 100 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4))), z (-42 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 + 10 y^2 (3 x^2 - 8 y^2) z^2 - 3 (x^2 - 15 y^2) z^4 - 2 z^6) - 42 dx^4 (16 x^6 + y^6 - 80 x^4 z^2 - 3 y^2 z^4 - 2 z^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 3 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) - 2 (24 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 - 10 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (15 (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 40 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4) + 7 dz^4 (35 (x^2 + y^2)^3 - 210 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 + 168 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 16 z^6)) - 5 dy^2 (-4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 (x^2 - 6 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) - (x^2 - 41 y^2) z^2 - 4 z^4) + 7 dz^2 (5 (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 15 (x^2 - 15 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 12 (x^2 + 13 y^2) z^4 + 8 z^6)) + 5 dx^2 (7 dz^2 (5 (8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-15 x^4 - 14 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 12 (13 x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) + 7 dy^2 (8 x^6 - 75 x^4 y^2 - 75 x^2 y^4 + 8 y^6 - 15 (x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 - 21 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 2 z^6) - 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (18 x^4 - 3 y^4 + y^2 z^2 + 4 z^4 + x^2 (15 y^2 - 41 z^2)))}};

Simplify[
$$\left[ \left( \frac{1}{64 \pi \mu_0} \right)^{-1} \left( \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{15/2}} dx dy dz \right)^{-1} \right] - simplified]$$

```

{0, 0, 0}

simplified

Assuming[x > 0 && y > 0 && z > 0 && dx > 0 && dy > 0 && dz > 0, FullSimplify[simplified]]

FullSimplify[simplified,

Assumptions → Element[x, Reals] && Element[y, Reals] && Element[z, Reals] && dx > 0 && dy > 0 && dz > 0]

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ x \left( -14 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 - 6 (x^4 - 25 x^2 y^2 + 40 y^4) z^2 - 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) - \right. \right. \\ & \quad 14 dx^4 (8 x^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 15 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + 5 (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2 - 12 x^4 (y^2 + 13 z^2)) + \\ & \quad 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\ & \quad 7 dz^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6)) + \\ & \quad 5 dy^2 (7 dz^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 (-x^2 + 8 y^2) + 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 240 y^2 z^4 - 16 z^6)) + \\ & \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (x^4 - 6 y^4 + 51 y^2 z^2 - 6 z^4 - 5 x^2 (y^2 + z^2))) + \\ & \quad 5 dx^2 (21 dz^2 (2 x^6 + 3 x^4 y^2 - y^6 + 15 (-3 x^4 - 2 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 80 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - \\ & \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (4 x^4 + x^2 (y^2 - 41 z^2) - 3 (y^2 - 6 z^2) (y^2 + z^2))) + \\ & \quad 7 dy^2 (2 x^6 - 21 x^4 (y^2 + z^2) - 15 x^2 (y^4 - 20 y^2 z^2 + z^4) + (y^2 + z^2) (8 y^4 - 83 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4))) \Big), \\ & y \left( -14 dx^4 (16 x^6 - 240 x^4 z^2 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 11 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2) - \right. \\ & \quad 14 dy^4 (5 x^6 + 8 y^6 - 156 y^4 z^2 + 225 y^2 z^4 - 40 z^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 2 z^2) - 3 x^2 (4 y^4 - 70 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)) + \\ & \quad 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\ & \quad 7 dz^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6)) + \\ & \quad 5 dy^2 (-21 dz^2 (x^6 - 3 x^2 y^4 - 2 y^6 - 15 (x^2 - 3 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 80 y^2 z^4 + 16 z^6)) + \\ & \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 x^4 - 4 y^4 + 41 y^2 z^2 - 18 z^4 - x^2 (y^2 + 15 z^2))) + \\ & \quad 5 dx^2 (7 dz^2 ((8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-11 x^4 - 10 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 240 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - \\ & \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (6 x^4 - y^4 + 5 y^2 z^2 + 6 z^4 + x^2 (5 y^2 - 51 z^2))) + \\ & \quad 7 dy^2 (8 x^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 5 z^2) + (y^2 + z^2) (2 y^4 - 23 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4) - 3 x^2 (7 y^4 - 100 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4))) \Big), \\ & z \left( -42 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 + 10 y^2 (3 x^2 - 8 y^2) z^2 - 3 (x^2 - 15 y^2) z^4 - 2 z^6) - \right. \\ & \quad 42 dx^4 (16 x^6 + y^6 - 80 x^4 z^2 - 3 y^2 z^4 - 2 z^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 3 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) - \\ & \quad 2 (24 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 - 10 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (15 (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 40 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\ & \quad 7 dz^4 (35 (x^2 + y^2)^3 - 210 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 + 168 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 16 z^6)) - \\ & \quad 5 dy^2 (-4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 (x^2 - 6 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) - (x^2 - 41 y^2) z^2 - 4 z^4)) + \\ & \quad 7 dz^2 (5 (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 15 (x^2 - 15 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 12 (x^2 + 13 y^2) z^4 + 8 z^6)) + \\ & \quad 5 dx^2 (7 dz^2 (5 (8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-15 x^4 - 14 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 12 (13 x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6) + \\ & \quad 7 dy^2 (8 x^6 - 75 x^4 y^2 - 75 x^2 y^4 + 8 y^6 - 15 (x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 - 21 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 2 z^6)) - \\ & \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (18 x^4 - 3 y^4 + y^2 z^2 + 4 z^4 + x^2 (15 y^2 - 41 z^2))) \Big) \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ x \left( -14 dy^4 \left( x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 - 6 (x^4 - 25 x^2 y^2 + 40 y^4) z^2 - 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6 \right) - \right. \right. \\
& \quad 14 dx^4 \left( 8 x^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 15 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + 5 (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2 - 12 x^4 (y^2 + 13 z^2) \right) + \\
& \quad 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 dz^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6) \Big) + \\
& \quad 5 dy^2 (7 dz^2 (- (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 240 y^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) + \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (x^4 - 6 y^4 + 51 y^2 z^2 - 6 z^4 - 5 x^2 (y^2 + z^2))) + \\
& \quad 5 dx^2 (21 dz^2 (2 x^6 + 3 x^4 y^2 - y^6 + 15 (-3 x^4 - 2 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 80 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (4 x^4 + x^2 (y^2 - 41 z^2) - 3 (y^2 - 6 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) + \\
& \quad 7 dy^2 (2 x^6 - 21 x^4 (y^2 + z^2) - 15 x^2 (y^4 - 20 y^2 z^2 + z^4) + (y^2 + z^2) (8 y^4 - 83 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4))) \Big), \\
y & \left( -14 dx^4 (16 x^6 - 240 x^4 z^2 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 11 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2) - \right. \\
& \quad 14 dy^4 (5 x^6 + 8 y^6 - 156 y^4 z^2 + 225 y^2 z^4 - 40 z^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 2 z^2) - 3 x^2 (4 y^4 - 70 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 dz^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6) \Big) + \\
& \quad 5 dy^2 (-21 dz^2 (x^6 - 3 x^2 y^4 - 2 y^6 - 15 (x^2 - 3 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 80 y^2 z^4 + 16 z^6) + \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 x^4 - 4 y^4 + 41 y^2 z^2 - 18 z^4 - x^2 (y^2 + 15 z^2))) + \\
& \quad 5 dx^2 (7 dz^2 ((8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-11 x^4 - 10 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 240 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (6 x^4 - y^4 + 5 y^2 z^2 + 6 z^4 + x^2 (5 y^2 - 51 z^2))) + \\
& \quad 7 dy^2 (8 x^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 5 z^2) + (y^2 + z^2) (2 y^4 - 23 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4) - 3 x^2 (7 y^4 - 100 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)) \Big), \\
z & \left( -42 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 + 10 y^2 (3 x^2 - 8 y^2) z^2 - 3 (x^2 - 15 y^2) z^4 - 2 z^6) - \right. \\
& \quad 42 dx^4 (16 x^6 + y^6 - 80 x^4 z^2 - 3 y^2 z^4 - 2 z^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 3 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) - \\
& \quad 2 (24 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 - 10 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (15 (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 40 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 dz^4 (35 (x^2 + y^2)^3 - 210 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 + 168 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 16 z^6) \Big) - \\
& \quad 5 dy^2 (-4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 (x^2 - 6 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) - (x^2 - 41 y^2) z^2 - 4 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 dz^2 (5 (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 15 (x^2 - 15 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 12 (x^2 + 13 y^2) z^4 + 8 z^6) \Big) + \\
& \quad 5 dx^2 (7 dz^2 (5 (8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-15 x^4 - 14 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 12 (13 x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 7 dy^2 (8 x^6 - 75 x^4 y^2 - 75 x^2 y^4 + 8 y^6 - 15 (x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 - 21 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 2 z^6) \Big) - \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (18 x^4 - 3 y^4 + y^2 z^2 + 4 z^4 + x^2 (15 y^2 - 41 z^2))) \Big) \}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ x \left( -14 dy^4 \left( x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 - 6 (x^4 - 25 x^2 y^2 + 40 y^4) z^2 - 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6 \right) - \right. \right. \\
& \quad 14 dx^4 \left( 8 x^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 15 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + 5 (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2 - 12 x^4 (y^2 + 13 z^2) \right) + \\
& \quad 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 dz^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6) \Big) + \\
& \quad 5 dy^2 (7 dz^2 (- (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (x^2 - 11 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 240 y^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) + \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (x^4 - 6 y^4 + 51 y^2 z^2 - 6 z^4 - 5 x^2 (y^2 + z^2))) + \\
& \quad 5 dx^2 (21 dz^2 (2 x^6 + 3 x^4 y^2 - y^6 + 15 (-3 x^4 - 2 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 80 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (4 x^4 + x^2 (y^2 - 41 z^2) - 3 (y^2 - 6 z^2) (y^2 + z^2))) + \\
& \quad 7 dy^2 (2 x^6 - 21 x^4 (y^2 + z^2) - 15 x^2 (y^4 - 20 y^2 z^2 + z^4) + (y^2 + z^2) (8 y^4 - 83 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4))) \Big), \\
y & \left( -14 dx^4 (16 x^6 - 240 x^4 z^2 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 11 z^2) (y^2 + z^2) + (y^2 - 8 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)^2) - \right. \\
& \quad 14 dy^4 (5 x^6 + 8 y^6 - 156 y^4 z^2 + 225 y^2 z^4 - 40 z^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 2 z^2) - 3 x^2 (4 y^4 - 70 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 2 (-24 (x^2 + y^2 - 4 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 + 30 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 ((x^2 + y^2)^2 - 12 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 dz^4 (-5 (x^2 + y^2)^3 + 120 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 - 240 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 64 z^6) \Big) + \\
& \quad 5 dy^2 (-21 dz^2 (x^6 - 3 x^2 y^4 - 2 y^6 - 15 (x^2 - 3 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 80 y^2 z^4 + 16 z^6) + \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 x^4 - 4 y^4 + 41 y^2 z^2 - 18 z^4 - x^2 (y^2 + 15 z^2))) + \\
& \quad 5 dx^2 (7 dz^2 ((8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-11 x^4 - 10 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 240 x^2 z^4 - 16 z^6) - \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (6 x^4 - y^4 + 5 y^2 z^2 + 6 z^4 + x^2 (5 y^2 - 51 z^2))) + \\
& \quad 7 dy^2 (8 x^6 - 15 x^4 (y^2 + 5 z^2) + (y^2 + z^2) (2 y^4 - 23 y^2 z^2 + 8 z^4) - 3 x^2 (7 y^4 - 100 y^2 z^2 + 25 z^4)) \Big), \\
z & \left( -42 dy^4 (x^6 - 15 x^4 y^2 + 16 y^6 + 10 y^2 (3 x^2 - 8 y^2) z^2 - 3 (x^2 - 15 y^2) z^4 - 2 z^6) - \right. \\
& \quad 42 dx^4 (16 x^6 + y^6 - 80 x^4 z^2 - 3 y^2 z^4 - 2 z^6 - 15 x^2 (y^2 - 3 z^2) (y^2 + z^2)) - \\
& \quad 2 (24 (3 (x^2 + y^2) - 2 z^2) (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^4 - 10 dz^2 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (15 (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 40 (x^2 + y^2) z^2 + 8 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 dz^4 (35 (x^2 + y^2)^3 - 210 (x^2 + y^2)^2 z^2 + 168 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 16 z^6) \Big) - \\
& \quad 5 dy^2 (-4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (3 (x^2 - 6 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) - (x^2 - 41 y^2) z^2 - 4 z^4)) + \\
& \quad 7 dz^2 (5 (x^2 - 8 y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 - 15 (x^2 - 15 y^2) (x^2 + y^2) z^2 - 12 (x^2 + 13 y^2) z^4 + 8 z^6) \Big) + \\
& \quad 5 dx^2 (7 dz^2 (5 (8 x^2 - y^2) (x^2 + y^2)^2 + 15 (-15 x^4 - 14 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 + 12 (13 x^2 + y^2) z^4 - 8 z^6)) + \\
& \quad 7 dy^2 (8 x^6 - 75 x^4 y^2 - 75 x^2 y^4 + 8 y^6 - 15 (x^4 - 20 x^2 y^2 + y^4) z^2 - 21 (x^2 + y^2) z^4 + 2 z^6) \Big) - \\
& \quad 4 (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2 (18 x^4 - 3 y^4 + y^2 z^2 + 4 z^4 + x^2 (15 y^2 - 41 z^2))) \Big) \}
\end{aligned}$$

We gained nothing. Happens ...

In[2]:= CForm[simplified[[1]]]

```

Out[2]//CForm= x*(-14*Power(dy,4)*(Power(x,6) - 15*Power(x,4)*Power(y,2) + 16*Power(y,6) -
6*(Power(x,4) - 25*Power(x,2)*Power(y,2) + 40*Power(y,4))*Power(z,2) -
15*(Power(x,2) - 11*Power(y,2))*Power(z,4) - 8*Power(z,6)) -
14*Power(dx,4)*(8*Power(x,6) - 15*Power(x,2)*(Power(y,2) - 15*Power(z,2))*(
Power(y,2) + Power(z,2)) +
5*(Power(y,2) - 8*Power(z,2))*Power(Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),2) -
12*Power(x,4)*(Power(y,2) + 13*Power(z,2))) +
2*(-24*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) - 4*Power(z,2))*(
Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),4) +
30*Power(dz,2)*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),2)*(
Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),2) - 12*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2))*Power(z,2) +
8*Power(z,4)) + 7*Power(dz,4)*(
-5*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),3) +
120*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),2)*Power(z,2) -
240*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2))*Power(z,4) + 64*Power(z,6))) +
5*Power(dy,2)*(7*Power(dz,2)*(Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),2)*(
-Power(x,2) + 8*Power(y,2)) +
15*(Power(x,2) - 11*Power(y,2))*Power(x,2) + Power(y,2))*Power(z,2) +
240*Power(y,2)*Power(z,4) - 16*Power(z,6)) +
4*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),2)*(
Power(x,4) - 6*Power(y,4) + 51*Power(y,2)*Power(z,2) - 6*Power(z,4) -
5*Power(x,2)*(Power(y,2) + Power(z,2)))) +
5*Power(dx,2)*(21*Power(dz,2)*(2*Power(x,6) + 3*Power(x,4)*Power(y,2) - Power(y,6) +
15*(-3*Power(x,4) - 2*Power(x,2)*Power(y,2) + Power(y,4))*Power(z,2) +
80*Power(x,2)*Power(z,4) - 16*Power(z,6)) -
4*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),2)*(
4*Power(x,4) + Power(x,2)*(Power(y,2) - 41*Power(z,2)) -
3*(Power(y,2) - 6*Power(z,2))*Power(y,2) + Power(z,2))) +
7*Power(dy,2)*(2*Power(x,6) - 21*Power(x,4)*(Power(y,2) + Power(z,2)) -
15*Power(x,2)*(Power(y,4) - 20*Power(y,2)*Power(z,2) + Power(z,4)) +
(Power(y,2) + Power(z,2))*(
8*Power(y,4) - 83*Power(y,2)*Power(z,2) + 8*Power(z,4)))) )

```

In[3]:= CForm[simplified[[2]]]

```

Out[3]//CForm=
y*(-14*Power(dx,4)*(16*Power(x,6)-240*Power(x,4)*Power(z,2)-
15*Power(x,2)*(Power(y,2)-11*Power(z,2))*(Power(y,2)+Power(z,2))+
(Power(y,2)-8*Power(z,2))*Power(Power(y,2)+Power(z,2),2))-14*Power(dy,4)*(5*Power(x,6)+8*Power(y,6)-156*Power(y,4)*Power(z,2)+225*Power(y,2)*Power(z,4)-40*Power(z,6)-15*Power(x,4)*(Power(y,2)+2*Power(z,2))-3*Power(x,2)*(4*Power(y,4)-70*Power(y,2)*Power(z,2)+25*Power(z,4)))+2*(-24*(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2)-4*Power(z,2))*Power(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2)+Power(z,2),4)+30*Power(dz,2)*Power(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2)+Power(z,2),2)*(Power(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2),2)-12*(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2))*Power(z,2)+8*Power(z,4))+7*Power(dz,4)*(-5*Power(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2),3)+120*Power(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2),2)*Power(z,2)-240*(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2))*Power(z,4)+64*Power(z,6)))+5*Power(dy,2)*(-21*Power(dz,2)*(Power(x,6)-3*Power(x,2)*Power(y,4)-2*Power(y,6)-15*(Power(x,2)-3*Power(y,2))*(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2))-Power(z,2)-80*Power(y,2)*Power(z,4)+16*Power(z,6))+4*Power(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2)+Power(z,2),2)*(3*Power(x,4)-4*Power(y,4)+41*Power(y,2)*Power(z,2)-18*Power(z,4)-Power(x,2)*(Power(y,2)+15*Power(z,2))))+5*Power(dx,2)*(7*Power(dz,2)*((8*Power(x,2)-Power(y,2))*Power(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2),2)+15*(-11*Power(x,4)-10*Power(x,2)*Power(y,2)+Power(y,4))*Power(z,2)+240*Power(x,2)*Power(z,4)-16*Power(z,6))+4*Power(Power(x,2)+Power(y,2)+Power(z,2),2)*(6*Power(x,4)-Power(y,4)+5*Power(y,2)*Power(z,2)+6*Power(z,4)+Power(x,2)*(5*Power(y,2)-51*Power(z,2)))+7*Power(dy,2)*(8*Power(x,6)-15*Power(x,4)*(Power(y,2)+5*Power(z,2))+Power(y,2)+Power(z,2))*(2*Power(y,4)-23*Power(y,2)*Power(z,2)+8*Power(z,4))-3*Power(x,2)*(7*Power(y,4)-100*Power(y,2)*Power(z,2)+25*Power(z,4)))))
```

In[4]:= CForm[simplified[[3]]]

```

Out[4]//CForm= z*(-42*Power(dy,4)*(Power(x,6) - 15*Power(x,4)*Power(y,2) + 16*Power(y,6) +
10*Power(y,2)*(3*Power(x,2) - 8*Power(y,2))*Power(z,2) -
3*(Power(x,2) - 15*Power(y,2))*Power(z,4) - 2*Power(z,6)) -
42*Power(dx,4)*(16*Power(x,6) + Power(y,6) - 80*Power(x,4)*Power(z,2) -
3*Power(y,2)*Power(z,4) - 2*Power(z,6) -
15*Power(x,2)*(Power(y,2) - 3*Power(z,2))*(Power(y,2) + Power(z,2))) -
2*(24*(3*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2)) - 2*Power(z,2))*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),4) -
10*Power(dz,2)*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),2)*
(15*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),2) - 40*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2))*Power(z,2) +
8*Power(z,4)) + 7*Power(dz,4)*
(35*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),3) -
210*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),2)*Power(z,2) +
168*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2))*Power(z,4) - 16*Power(z,6))) -
5*Power(dy,2)*(-4*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),2)*
(3*(Power(x,2) - 6*Power(y,2))*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2)) -
(Power(x,2) - 41*Power(y,2))*Power(z,2) - 4*Power(z,4)) +
7*Power(dz,2)*(5*(Power(x,2) - 8*Power(y,2))*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),2) -
15*(Power(x,2) - 15*Power(y,2))*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2))*Power(z,2) -
12*(Power(x,2) + 13*Power(y,2))*Power(z,4) + 8*Power(z,6))) +
5*Power(dx,2)*(7*Power(dz,2)*(5*(8*Power(x,2) - Power(y,2))*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2),2) +
15*(-15*Power(x,4) - 14*Power(x,2)*Power(y,2) + Power(y,4))*Power(z,2) +
12*(13*Power(x,2) + Power(y,2))*Power(z,4) - 8*Power(z,6)) +
7*Power(dy,2)*(8*Power(x,6) - 75*Power(x,4)*Power(y,2) -
75*Power(x,2)*Power(y,4) + 8*Power(y,6) -
15*(Power(x,4) - 20*Power(x,2)*Power(y,2) + Power(y,4))*Power(z,2) -
21*(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2))*Power(z,4) + 2*Power(z,6)) -
4*Power(Power(x,2) + Power(y,2) + Power(z,2),2)*
(18*Power(x,4) - 3*Power(y,4) + Power(y,2)*Power(z,2) + 4*Power(z,4) +
Power(x,2)*(15*Power(y,2) - 41*Power(z,2)))))
```

## Tests: MFM signal functions

Newells analyticall formulas (nxx,nxy, etc.) valid for any rectangular prism. See A. J. Newell, W. Williams, and D. J. Dunlop, "A Generalization of the Demagnetizing Tensor for Nonuniform Magnetization," Journal of Geophysical Research Solid Earth 98, 9551-9555 (1993).

For *Mathematica* definitions of these functions ask K. L.

Apperently, nxx does not include the minus sign (added below for the comparison) and vacuum peremability (assumed one below for comparison).

Additionally, C-function doe not have the whole  $\frac{1}{64\pi}\mu_0$  prefactor, thus we have removed it from this list as well



```

{0., 0., 0.000599996}

{0.0000572669778, 0.000114533967, 0.000563697320}

{0.0000572676, 0.000114535, 0.0005637}

{0.000057267, 0.000114534, 0.000563697}

{0.000057267, 0.000114534, 0.000563697}

{5.99718831 × 10-10, 1.19943766 × 10-9, 5.99625123 × 10-8}

{5.99719 × 10-10, 1.19944 × 10-9, 5.99625 × 10-8}

{5.99719 × 10-10, 1.19944 × 10-9, 5.99625 × 10-8}

{5.99719 × 10-10, 1.19944 × 10-9, 5.99625 × 10-8}

{0.144977741, 0.290787940, 0.0428488726}

{0.144929, 0.289858, 0.0420761}

{0.145008, 0.290777, 0.0428204}

{0.145008, 0.290777, 0.0428204}

{0., -1.89478 × 10-14, 0.00369921}

{0., 0., 0.0036}

{0., 0., 0.0036992}

{0.000359093432, 0.000711292579, 0.00346986543}

{0.000343606, 0.000687212, 0.0033822}

{0.000359085, 0.000711297, 0.00346985}

{3.59994340 × 10-9, 7.19921164 × 10-9, 3.59872472 × 10-7}

{3.59831 × 10-9, 7.19663 × 10-9, 3.59775 × 10-7}

{3.59994 × 10-9, 7.19921 × 10-9, 3.59872 × 10-7}

{0.000772096153, 0.000857013485, -0.000991196789}

{0.000764562, 0.000834068, -0.0010047}

{0.0007721, 0.000857018, -0.000991195}

{7.26262371 × 10-8, 7.98368584 × 10-8, -9.23669403 × 10-8}

{7.26197 × 10-8, 7.98163 × 10-8, -9.23793 × 10-8}

{7.26262 × 10-8, 7.98369 × 10-8, -9.23669 × 10-8}

{-0.0228352822, -0.00816931169, -0.375508957}

{-0.0789409, -0.0592057, -0.293836}

```

```
{-0.0266845, -0.0146723, -0.379502}
```

Following results were used for test in the C-code

```
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 0, y → 0, z → 20, dx → 1, dy → 1, dz → 1}]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 1, y → 2, z → 20, dx → 1, dy → 1, dz → 1}, 9]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 1, y → 2, z → 200, dx → 1, dy → 1, dz → 1}, 9]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 1, y → 2, z → 3, dx → 1, dy → 1, dz → 1}, 9]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 0, y → 0, z → 20, dx → 1, dy → 2, dz → 3}]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 1, y → 2, z → 20, dx → 1, dy → 2, dz → 3}, 9]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 1, y → 2, z → 200, dx → 1, dy → 2, dz → 3}, 9]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 11, y → 12, z → 13, dx → 3, dy → 2, dz → 1}, 9]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 111, y → 122, z → 133, dx → 3, dy → 2, dz → 1}, 9]
N[(D[-64 π {nxz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nyz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz], nzz[x, y, z, dx, dy, dz]}, z]) /.
{x → 4, y → 3, z → 2, dx → 3, dy → 2, dz → 1}, 9]
{0., 0., 0.000599996}

{0.0000572669778, 0.000114533967, 0.000563697320}
{5.99718831 × 10-10, 1.19943766 × 10-9, 5.99625123 × 10-8}
{0.144977741, 0.290787940, 0.0428488726}
{0., -1.89478 × 10-14, 0.00369921}
{0.000359093432, 0.000711292579, 0.00346986543}
{3.59994340 × 10-9, 7.19921164 × 10-9, 3.59872472 × 10-7}
{0.000772096153, 0.000857013485, -0.000991196789}
{7.26262371 × 10-8, 7.98368584 × 10-8, -9.23669403 × 10-8}
{-0.0228352822, -0.00816931169, -0.375508957}
```

## Footnote

Written by Kristof M. Lebecki, 2012, Universitat Konstanz, Germany.