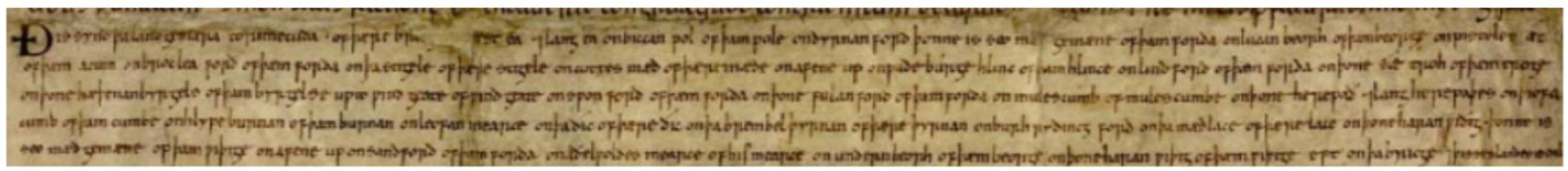




THE LOST CITY OF SEAROBYRG: OLD SARUM AND LATE-SAXON URBANISM

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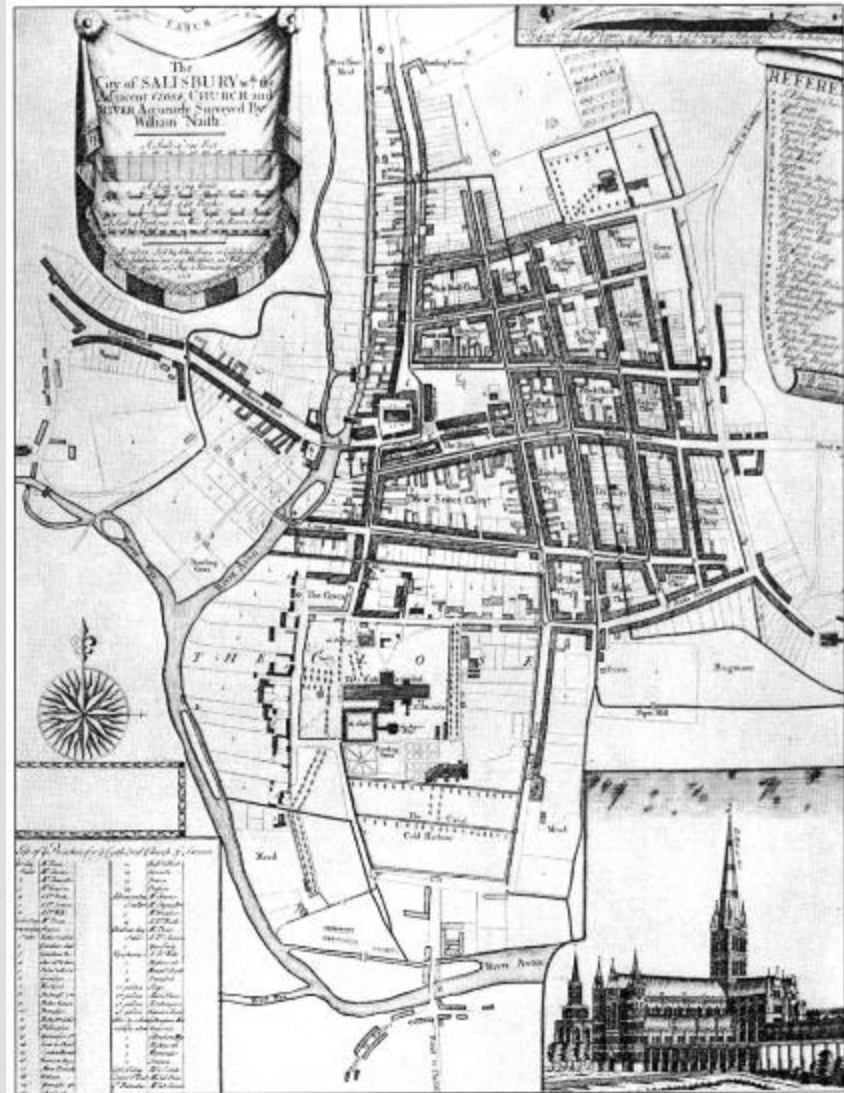


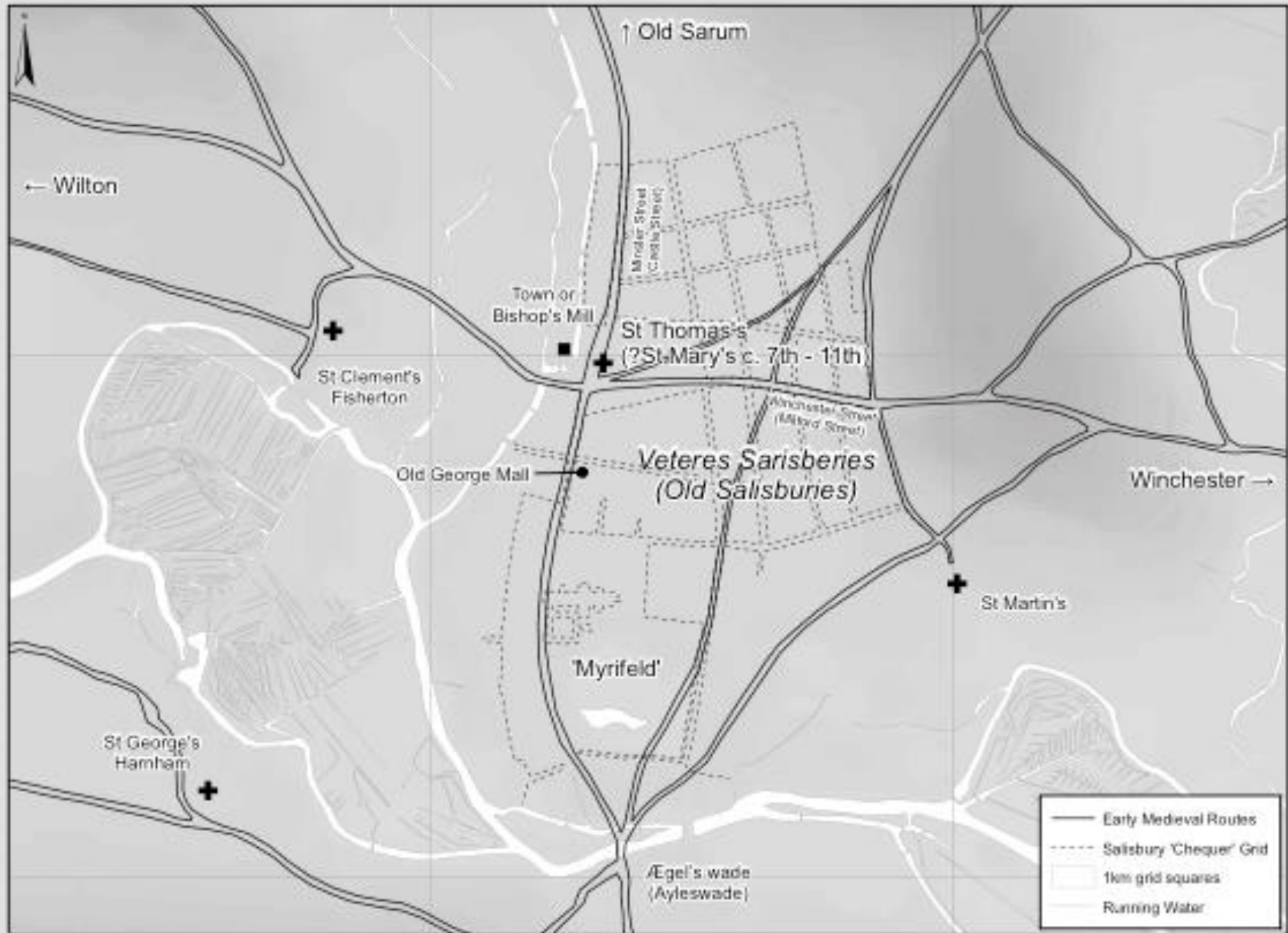
- 1086 Oath of Salisbury
- Domesday Book
- Canons of London Council – Diocesan shift
- Edward of Salisbury
- 1067 charter from castle at Salisbury



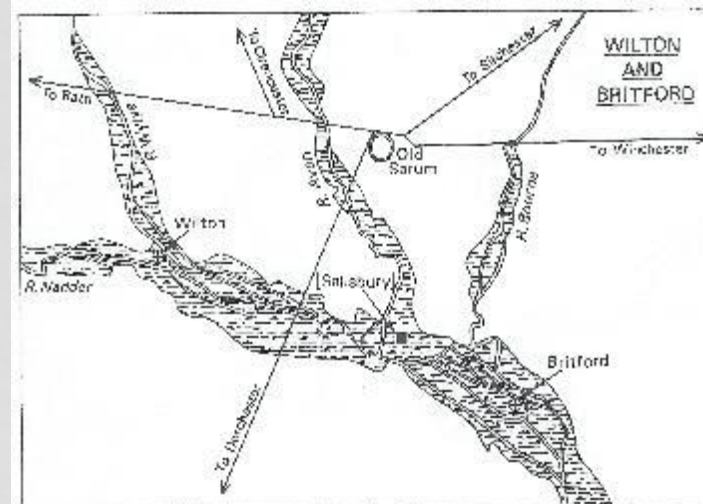
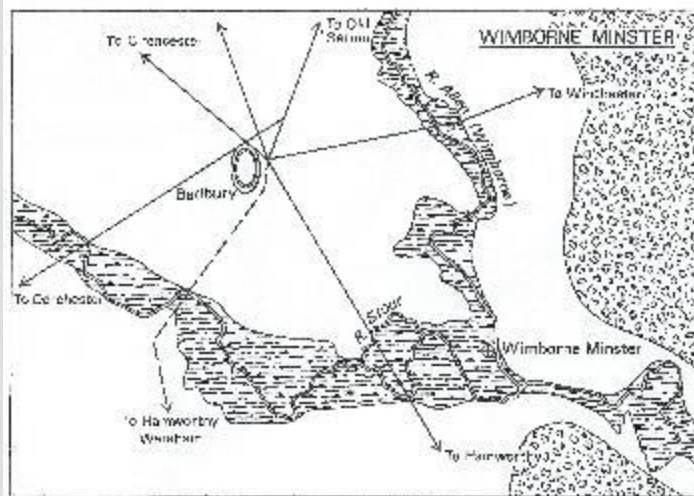
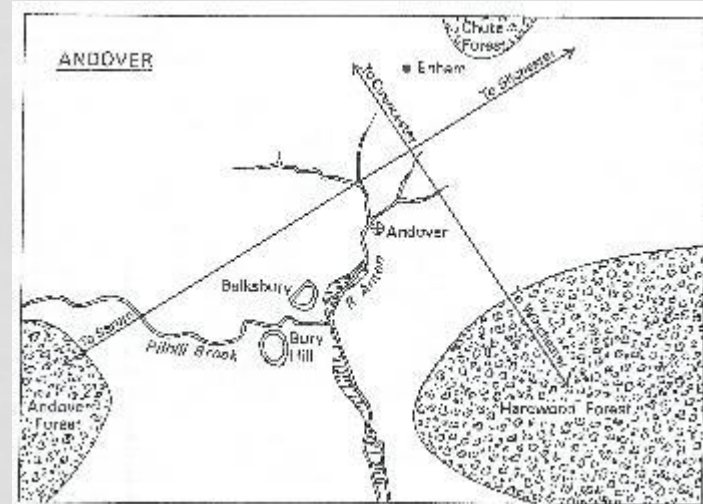
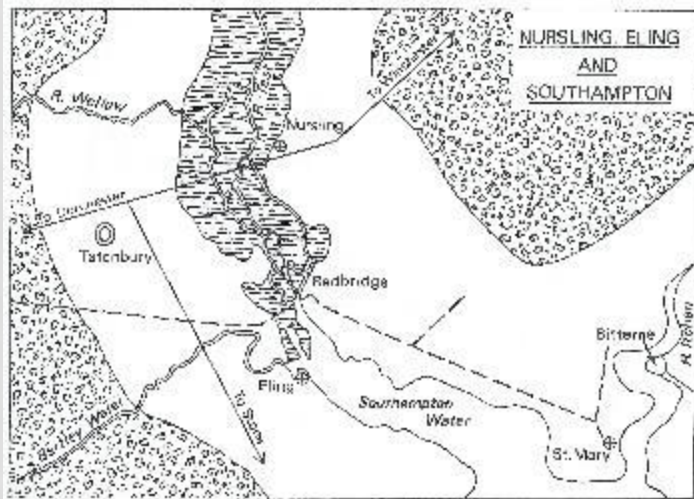
SALISBURY

William Naish, 1751





LOCATIONS OF MINSTERS IN ANGLO-SAXON WESSEX





DOMESDAY BOOK

WIL B3

From 1/2 mill at **SALISBURY** the King has 20s by weight.

WIL B4

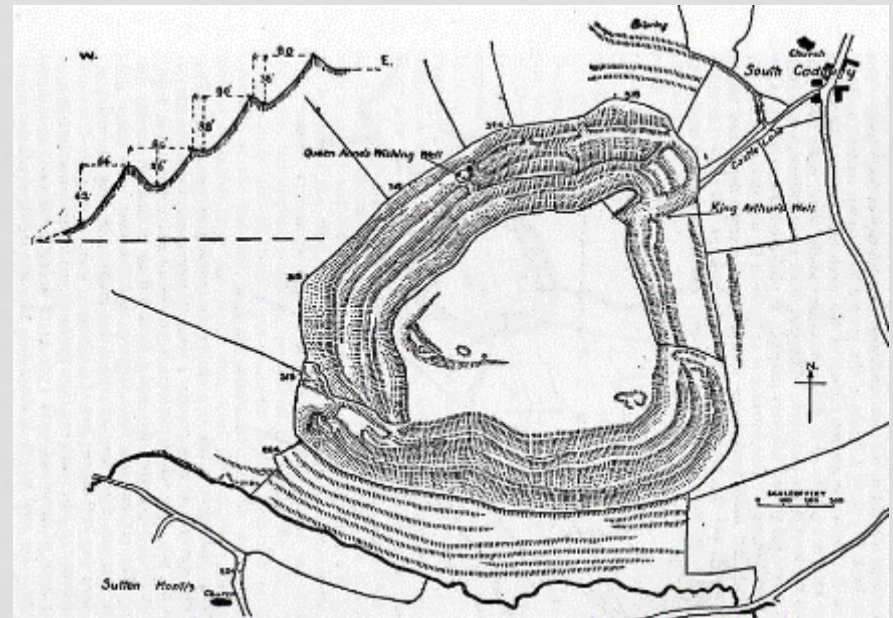
From the third penny of **SALISBURY** the King has £6; from the third penny of MARLBOROUGH, £4; from the third penny of CRICKLADE, £5; from the third penny of BATH, £11; from the third penny of MALMESBURY, £6. From the increase, £60 by weight. Edward the sheriff pays this.

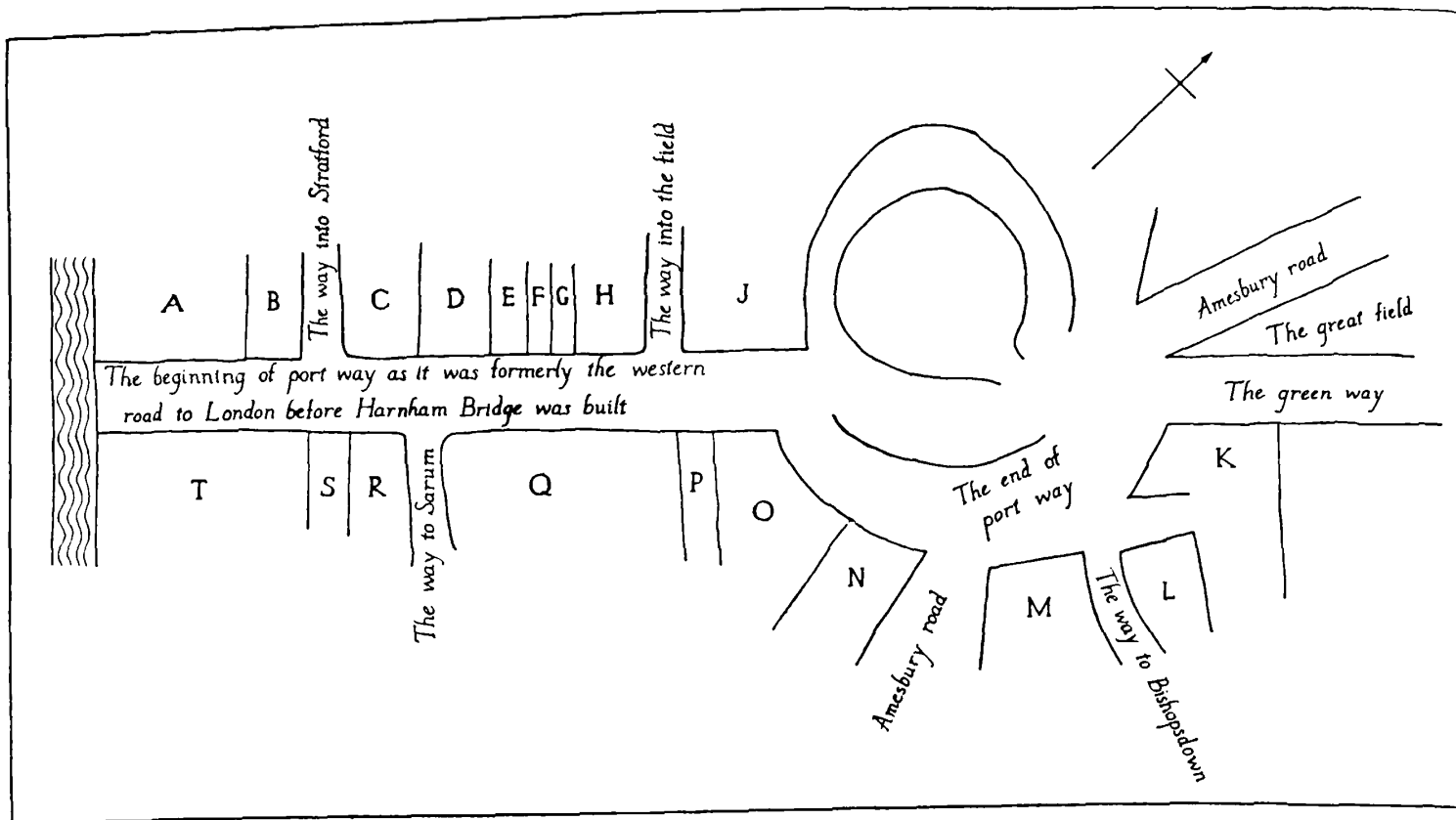
WIL 3, 4

The Bishop also holds **SALISBURY**. Before 1066 it paid tax for 50 hides. Land for 32 ploughs. Of this land 10 hides in lordship; 8 ploughs there. 25 villagers and 50 smallholders with 17 ploughs. In Wilton 7 burgesses who belong to this manor pay 65d. In the manor 4 mills at 47s 7d; 1/2 mill at 30s; meadow, 142 acres; pasture 20 furlongs long and 10 furlongs wide; elsewhere pasture, 5 furlongs long and 1 furlong wide; woodland 4 furlongs long and 2 furlongs wide. Of this manor's land Edward holds 5 hides, Odo 5 hides, Hugh 3 hides, less 1 virgate. The holders of these [lands] before 1066 could not be separated from the Bishop. In lordship 5 ploughs; 3 villagers and 17 smallholders with 2 ploughs. Value of the Bishop's lordship, £47; value of what the men hold, £17 10s.

WAS OLD SARUM URBAN?

- Evidence of coins minted at Old Sarum from early eleventh century
- 'Burh thegn' C.10th
- Coins of Edgar and Athelstan
- ASC 1003
- Aethelredian defenses at South Cadbury, David Hill's other 'emergency burh'
- Other Late-Saxon finds





- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| A Mr. Mompesson's | G The $\frac{1}{4}$ belonging to the electing acre, Mr. Gauntlett's vote | N Mr. Harvey's |
| B Mr. Elliott's pays tithe to the parson | H Mr. Wyndham's | O Mr. Wyndham's |
| C Mr. Harvey's | J Mr. Wyndham's | P Mr. Goddard's $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| D Mr. Wyndham's | K Mr. Elliott's 3 acres | Q Mr. Harvey's, Mr. Pitt's and Mr. Phillips's |
| E The electing acre, Mr. Gauntlett's vote | L Mr. Pitt's 2 acres belonging to the castle | R My Lord's |
| F Mr. Wyndham's | M Mr. Pitt's 4 acres belonging to the castle | S Mr. Harvey |
| | | T Mr. Mompesson |

The plan represents the line of track and road leading from the Avon south of Stratford to the downs east of Old Sarum. 'The way into Stratford' is the southern end of Stratford village street, and the road between the plots marked C and R is the bend in the road from Stratford to Salisbury south of the village. North-eastwards runs the present (1961) lane from Stratford to the Castle Inn, with the electing acre, now marked by the stone on the site of the Parliament Tree, on its north side. 'The green way' is the now lost beginning of the Roman road towards Silchester.

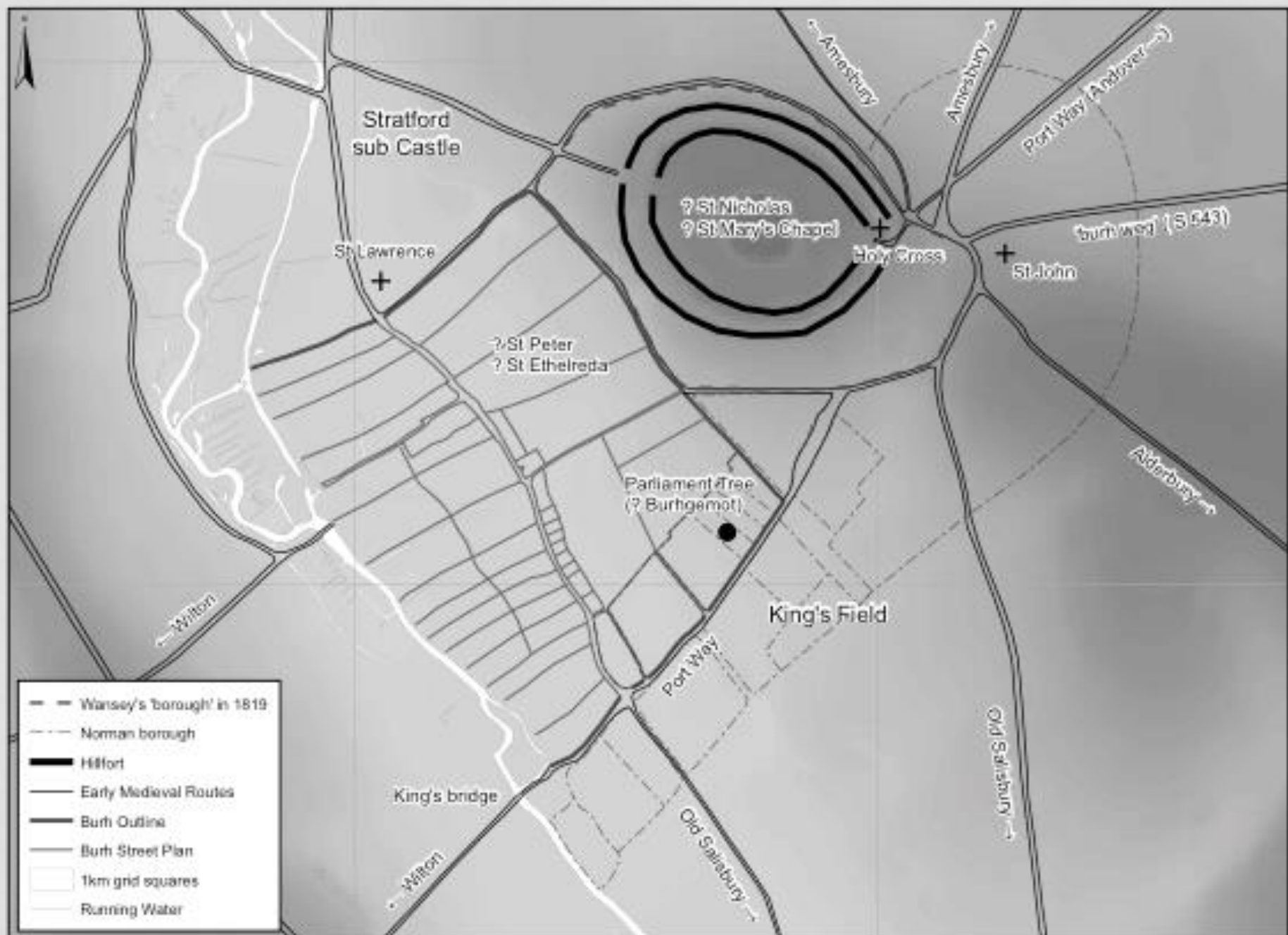


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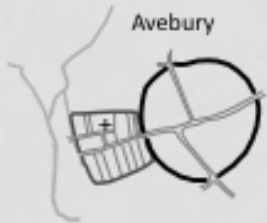
- F. Freehold Lands color'd Green.
- D. Downs Farm - - - - - Brown
- E. Elbels yardland - - - - - Purple
- M. Mewards court - - - - - Blue
- P. Parnage farm - - - - - Red
- S. Sander farm - - - - - Yellow
- SM. St. Ford mills - - - - - Dr. Trees
- B. Bawage Lands - - - - - Redden
- T. Lands belonging to other persons, which pay tythes to the Parsonage - - - - - Grey
- Pz. Lands belonging to the Archbishop - - - - - Not color'd

P.L.A.N. or M.A.P.
 refer'd. to. by. the. title;
 hereunto. annex'd.





- Warsey's 'borough' in 1819
- Norman borough
- Hillfort
- Early Medieval Routes
- Burh Outline
- Burh Street Plan
- 1km grid squares
- ~ Running Water



Avebury



Wallingford



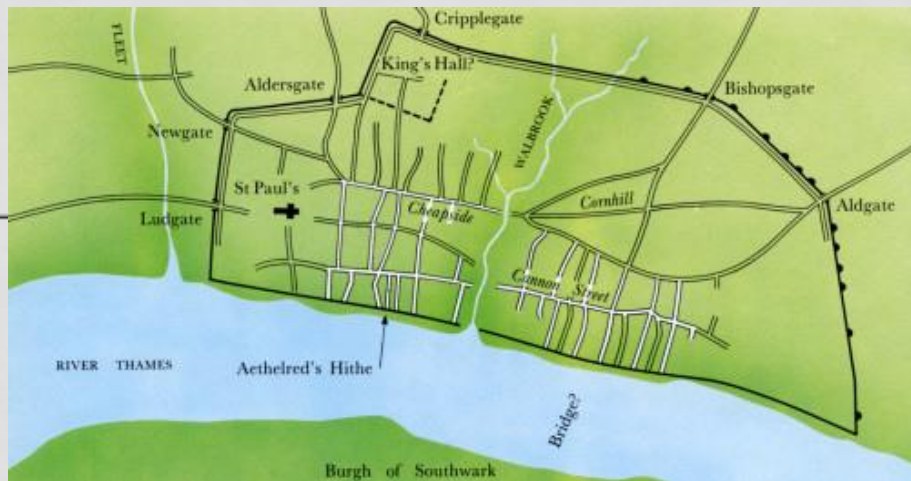
Old Sarum



Cricklade



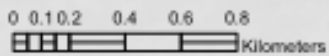
Winchester



RIVER THAMES

Aethelred's Hithe

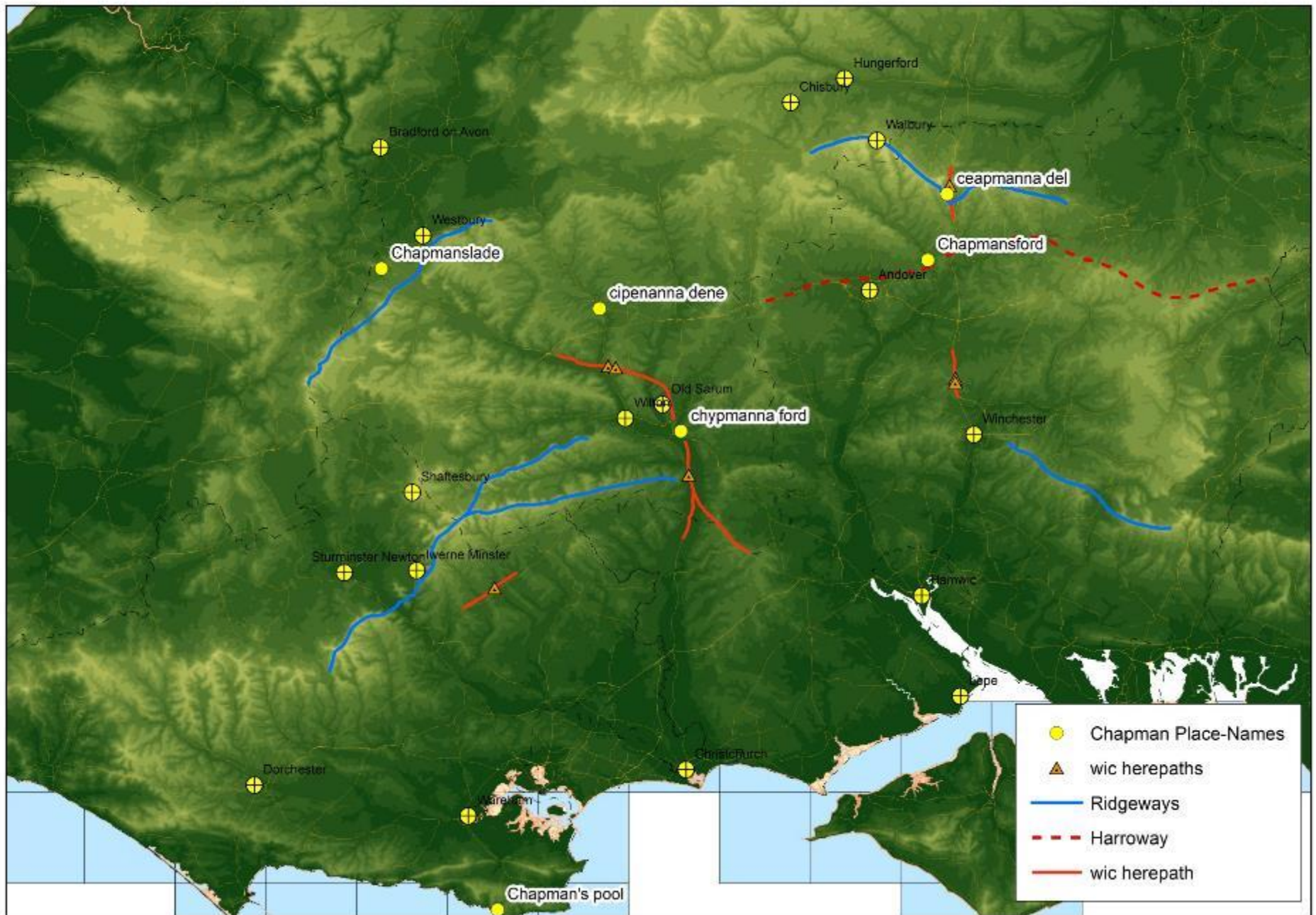
Burgh of Southwark



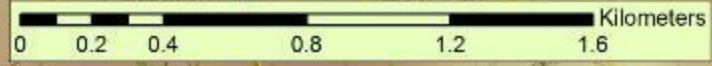
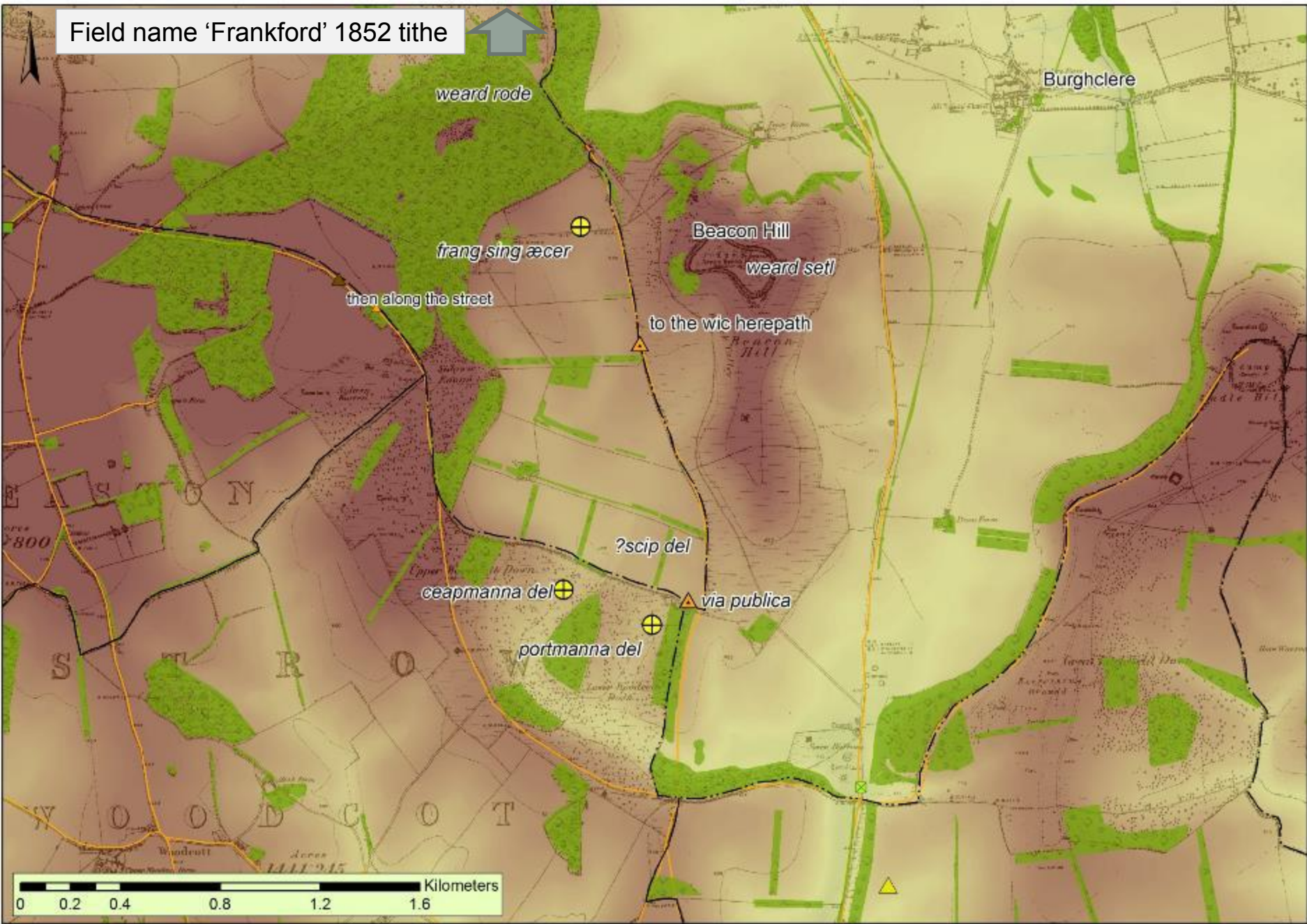
Kilometers

SIMPLIFIED SHIFT IN TRADE PATTERNS 650 - 1200 WITH EXAMPLES

Circa. 650 - 850	Circa. 800 - 1000	Circa. 950 - 1200
Long-Distance trade	Regional over-land trade	Re-emergence of long-distance trade
Some Roman roads Prehistoric ridgeways Navigable rivers Beach markets/Coastal connection Emporia Second tier trading centres: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minsters • Villa Regalis • 'Productive' sites 	Herepath network Developments in infrastructure Burh to Burh connectivity Small to medium bridges and improved fords Greater stratification in trading-place types: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Large towns • Small towns/minsters • Minsters/estate centres • Manors/villages 	Long-distance over-land routes ('King's ways and highways') Evolution of Herepath network to Portways Quaysides and revetments at major ports Major bridge-building/bridgeheads Emergence of cities
HAMWIC	WINCHESTER	SOUTHAMPTON

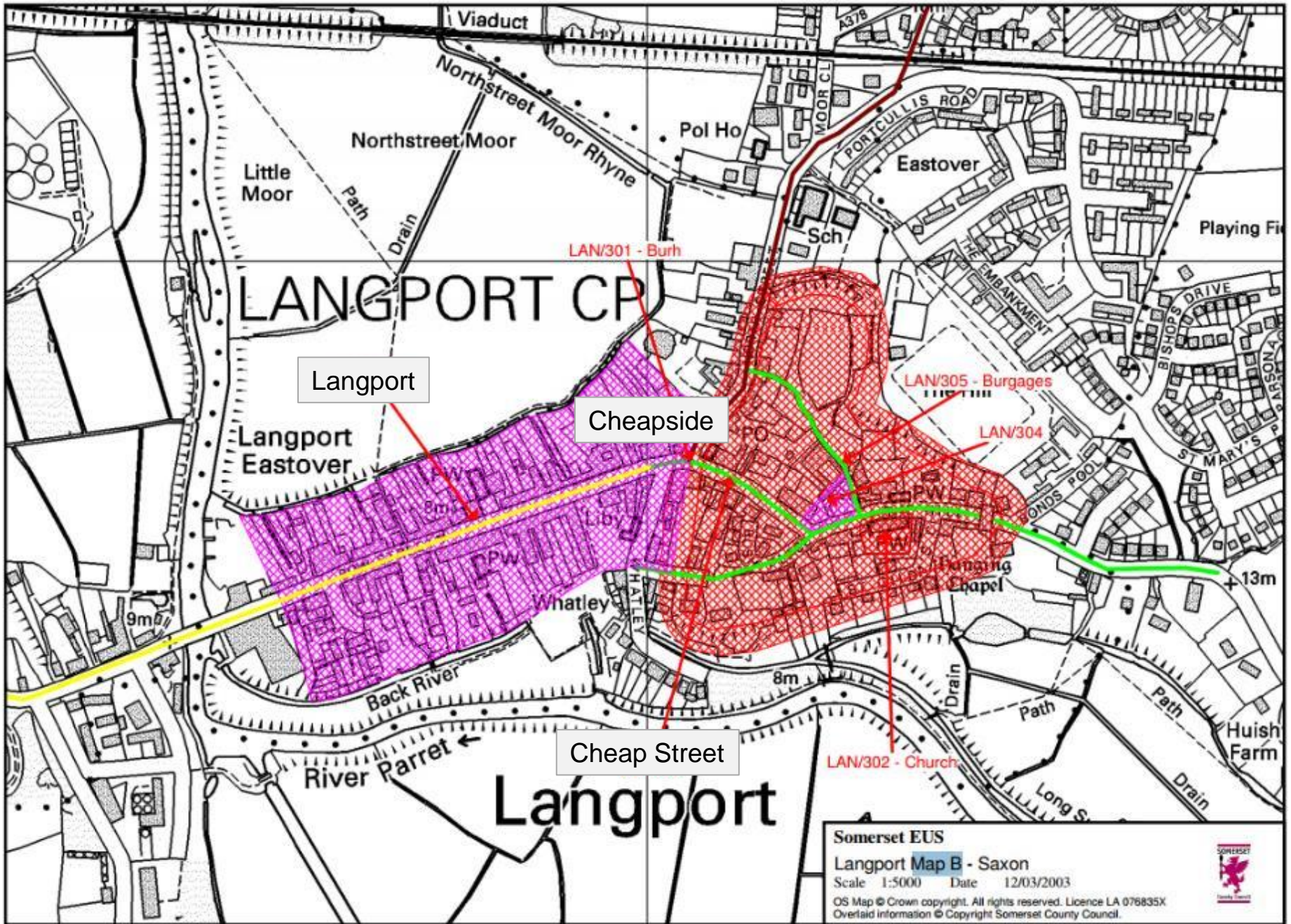


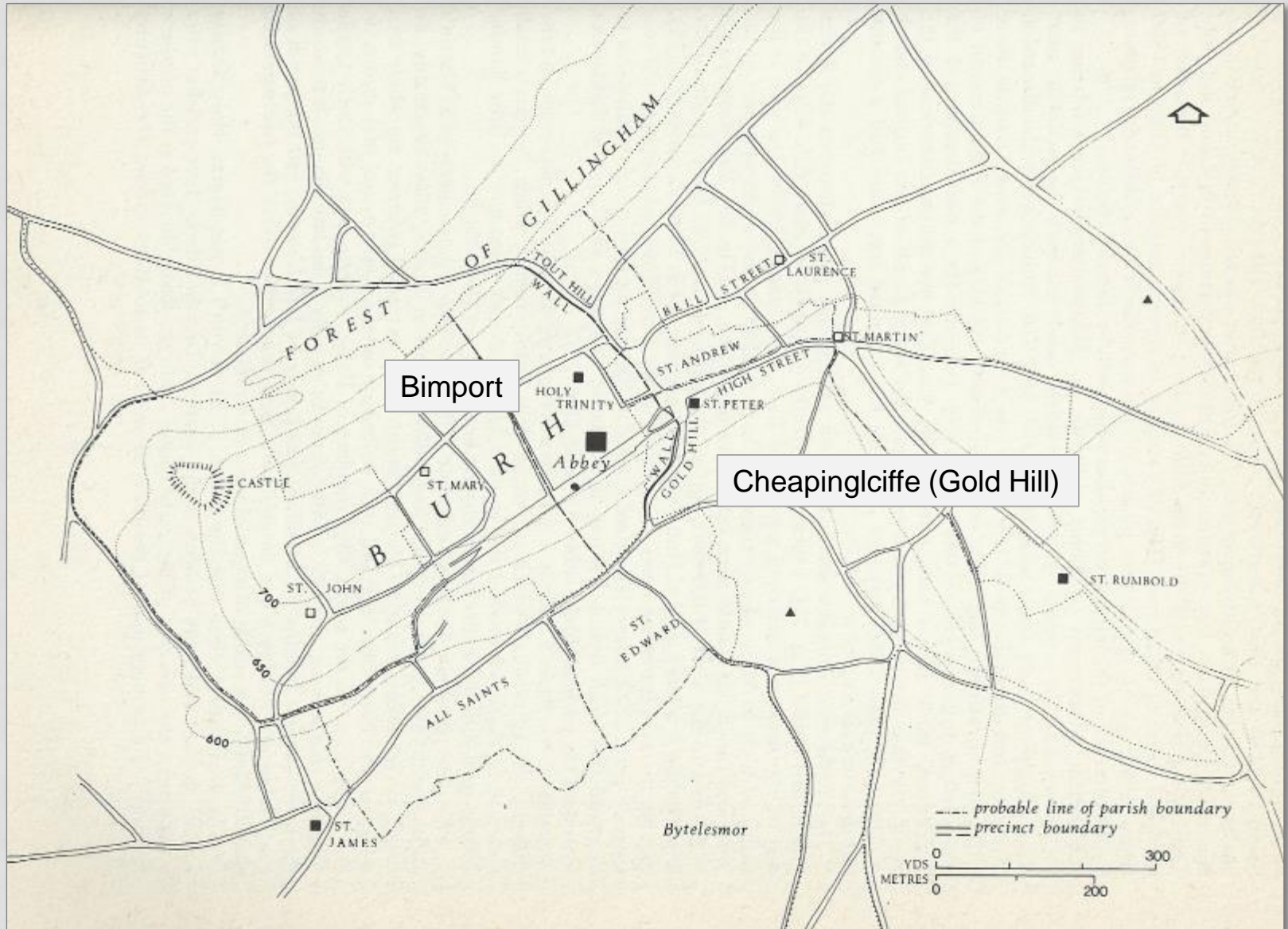
Field name 'Frankford' 1852 tithe

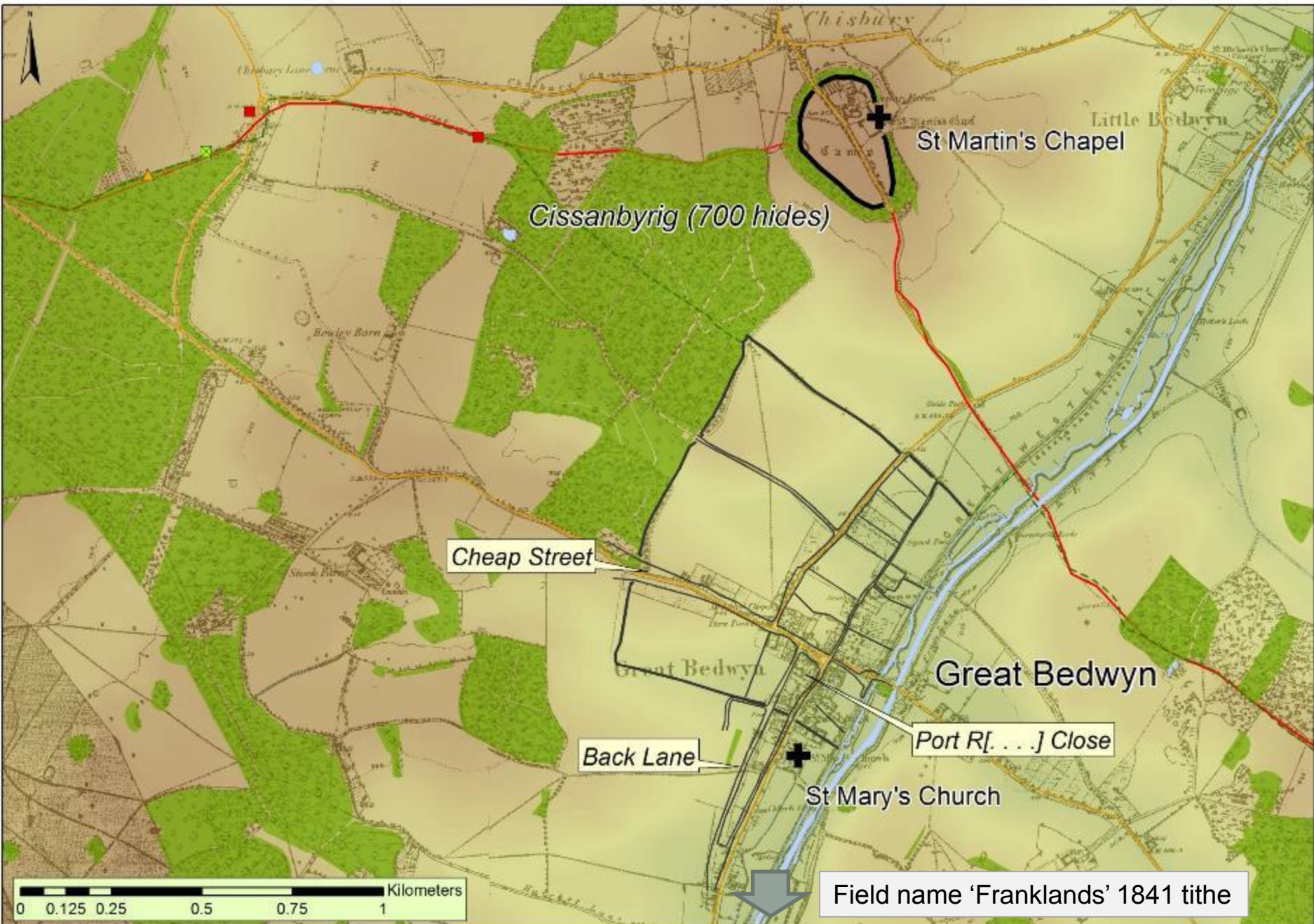


A.D. '1003' for 1002 (Canterbury, 11 July). King Æthelred to Æthelred, his faithful man; lease, for the lives of himself and his wife, of land in Canterbury and of 6 agri outside the city,

*Ærest on east halfe ys cinges land 7 on suð healfe burh stræt . 7 on west healfe þæs hiredes land to Cristes Cyricean . 7 on norð healfe se lictun . Nu is þis þara twegra æcera gemæru . on east healfe liþ þæs hiredes land inn to Cristes Cyricean . 7 on suð healfe þæs abb' inn to Apuldere . 7 on west healfe **portmanna land** . 7 on norð healfe cincges stræt . Nu is þis þara oðra twegra æcera gemæru . on east healfe liþ Æpestanes land . 7 on sup healfe cincges stræt . 7 on west healfe . 7 on norð healfe þæs hiredes land inn to scæ Augustine . Nu is þis ðær anes æceres gemæru . on east healfe liþ Æpestanes land . 7 on suð healfe 7 on west healfe cincges stræt . 7 on norð healfe ðæs hirides inn to sce Augustine . Nu is þis þær syxtan æceres gemæru . on east healfe lið cincges stræt 7 on suð healfe **hrypera ceap** . 7 on west healfe Æpestanes land 7 on norð healfe*







St Martin's Chapel

Cissanbyrig (700 hides)

Cheap Street

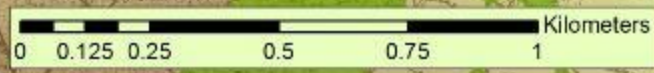
Great Bedwyn

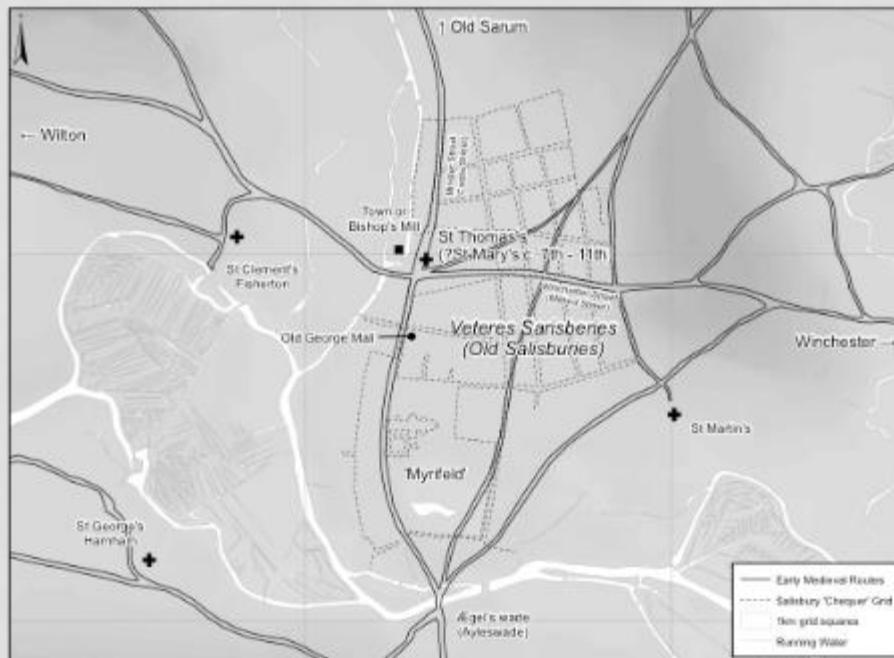
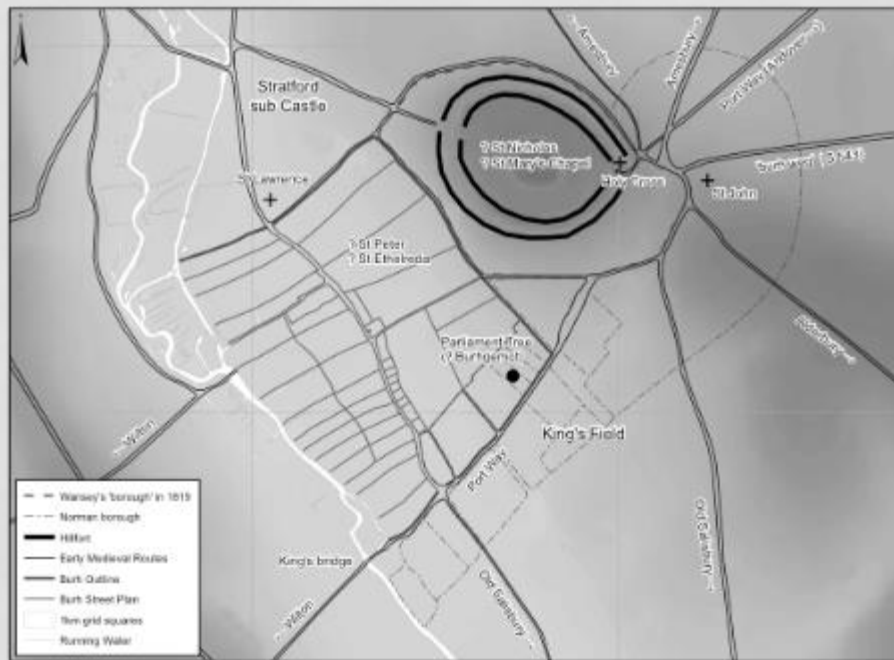
Port R[. . .] Close

Back Lane

St Mary's Church

Field name 'Franklands' 1841 tithe





EDGAR'S CODE ISSUED AT
'WIHTBORDESSTAN' (IV EDGAR)
962-963

- witnesses to purchases made outside the boroughs (chps. 6, 6.1, 6.2)
- 'riding out' to make purchases (chp. 7)
- bringing in of purchased livestock to common pasture for witnessing (chp. 8)
- concerned with witnesses and cattle purchases, rustling and illegal trading (chps. 9, 10 and 11)

A.D. 962. KING EDGAR TO
ABINGDON ABBEY; GRANT OF A
VINEYARD AT WATCHET,
SOMERSET, AND MISCELLANEOUS
RIGHTS INCLUDING ROYAL DUES
AT SOUTHAMPTON, AT HWITAN
CLIFE, AND AT PORTMANNA
HYTHE (S 701)

