

Demographic Information				Offence Details					Conviction Process and Record									
#	Location	Docket No.	Sex	Offence (type and count)	Age at (first) Offence	Offending Timeline	Ideological Category	Group Affiliation or Membership	Age at Arrest	Date of Arrest	Co-defendants	Plea(s)	Age at Conviction	Date of conviction	Age at Sentencing	Date of sentencing	Sentence	Parole Eligibility Date (PED)/ Expected Release Date
1	East London		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism Dissemination of a terrorist publication [2 counts] <sup>1</sup>	15 <sup>2</sup>	Summer 2016-February 2017 <sup>3</sup>	Islamist <sup>4</sup>	Islamic State <sup>5</sup>	15 <sup>6</sup>	21/02/2017 <sup>7</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>8</sup>	15 <sup>9</sup>	07/06/2017 <sup>10</sup>	15 <sup>11</sup>	31/07/2017 <sup>12</sup>	1 year IRO <sup>13</sup>	N/A
2	South London		M	Preparation of terrorist acts <sup>14</sup>	16 <sup>15</sup>	December 2016-February 2017 <sup>16</sup>	Islamist <sup>17</sup>	Islamic State <sup>18</sup>	16 <sup>19</sup>	21/02/2017 <sup>20</sup>	SW London teen (below) <sup>21</sup>	Guilty <sup>22</sup>	16 <sup>23</sup>	09/06/2017 <sup>24</sup>	16 <sup>25</sup>	03/11/2017 <sup>26</sup>	2 years, 8 months <sup>27</sup>	July 2020 <sup>28</sup>
3	South West London	201705 301/A1	M	Preparation of terrorist acts <sup>29</sup>	17 <sup>30</sup>	December 2016-February 2017 <sup>31</sup>	Islamist <sup>32</sup>	Islamic State <sup>33</sup>	17 <sup>34</sup>	21/02/2017 <sup>35</sup>	S London teen (above) <sup>36</sup>	Guilty <sup>37</sup>	17 <sup>38</sup>	06/07/2017 <sup>39</sup>	17 <sup>40</sup>	03/11/2017 <sup>41</sup>	4 years, 2 months + 4 year licence <sup>42</sup>	January 2022 <sup>43</sup>
4	Llantrisant	T20177 691	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [2 counts] Encouragement of terrorism [2 counts] Preparation for acts of terrorism <sup>44</sup>	16 <sup>45</sup>	Summer 2016-June 2017 <sup>46</sup>	Islamist <sup>47</sup>	Islamic State <sup>48</sup> / Al-Qaeda <sup>49</sup>	17 <sup>50</sup>	30/06/2017 <sup>51</sup>	-	Not Guilty <sup>52</sup>	17 <sup>53</sup>	27/11/2017 <sup>54</sup>	17 <sup>55</sup>	02/03/2018 <sup>56</sup>	Life (11 years) <sup>57</sup>	30/02/2029 <sup>58</sup>
5	High Wycombe	T20160 477	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism Dissemination of a terrorist publication [12 counts] <sup>59</sup>	17 <sup>60</sup>	September-October 2015 <sup>61</sup>	Islamist <sup>62</sup>	Islamic State <sup>63</sup>		10/03/2016 <sup>64</sup>	-	Not Guilty <sup>65</sup>	19 <sup>66</sup>	20/12/2017 <sup>67</sup>	19 <sup>68</sup>	26/01/2018 <sup>69</sup>	3 years, 6 months <sup>70</sup>	28/10/2019 <sup>71</sup>
6	West London		M	Preparation of terrorist acts Dissemination of a terrorist publication <sup>72</sup>	16/17 <sup>73</sup>	Spring 2016-February 2017 <sup>74</sup>	Islamist <sup>75</sup>	Islamic State <sup>76</sup>	17 <sup>77</sup>	21/02/2017 <sup>78</sup>	Older brother (age 20) <sup>79</sup>	Guilty <sup>80</sup>	18 <sup>81</sup>	11/01/2018 <sup>82</sup>	18 <sup>83</sup>	17/05/2018 <sup>84</sup>	2 years, 3 months <sup>85</sup>	August 2020 <sup>86</sup>
7	East London		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [2 counts] Dissemination of a terrorist publication [6 counts] <sup>87</sup>	16/17 <sup>88</sup>	October 2016-December 2017 <sup>89</sup>	Islamist <sup>90</sup>	Islamic State <sup>91</sup>	17 <sup>92</sup>	September 2017 <sup>93</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>94</sup>	18 <sup>95</sup>	16/02/2018 <sup>96</sup>	18 <sup>97</sup>	05/06/2018 <sup>98</sup>	1 year, 6 months DTO <sup>99</sup> + 5 year CBO <sup>100</sup>	06/03/2019 <sup>101</sup>

8	Sutton Coldfield	S20180403	M	Preparation of terrorist acts Possessing an article for terrorist purposes Training for terrorism Dissemination of a terrorist publication [2 counts] <sup>102</sup>	15 <sup>103</sup>	June 2017-January 2018 <sup>104</sup>	Islamist <sup>105</sup>	Jabhat al-Nusra <sup>106</sup>	15/16	12/06/2017; 03/02/2018 <sup>107</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>108</sup>	16 <sup>109</sup>	27/03/2018 <sup>110</sup>	16 <sup>111</sup>	06/07/2018 <sup>112</sup>	6 years + 3 year licence <sup>113</sup>	05/07/2024 <sup>114</sup>
9	Redhill	T201773893 / T20170585	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism Preparation of terrorist acts Preparation of terrorist acts (assisting another) Dissemination of a terrorist publication [4 counts] <sup>115</sup>	16 <sup>116</sup>	July 2016- July 2017 <sup>117</sup>	Islamist <sup>118</sup>	Islamic State <sup>119</sup>	17 <sup>120</sup>	July 2017 <sup>121</sup>	1 - Acquitted <sup>122</sup>	Not Guilty – Preparing terrorist acts; Guilty – all other offences <sup>123</sup>		April 2018; retrial - 08/03/2019 <sup>124</sup>	19 <sup>125</sup>	28/06/2019 <sup>126</sup>	6 years <sup>127</sup>	27/06/2022 <sup>128</sup>
10	South London	T20177137	F	Preparation of terrorist acts [2 counts] <sup>129</sup>	16 <sup>130</sup>	January 2016-April 2017 <sup>131</sup>	Islamist <sup>132</sup>	Islamic State <sup>133</sup>	17 <sup>134</sup>	12/04/2017 <sup>135</sup>	Older sister (age 22); Mother (age 44); Family friend (age 21) <sup>136</sup>	Not Guilty <sup>137</sup>	18 <sup>138</sup>	04/06/2018 <sup>139</sup>	18 <sup>140</sup>	03/08/2018; 16/04/2019 (Appeal) <sup>141</sup>	Life (11 years) <sup>142</sup>	31/07/2029 <sup>143</sup>
11	Harrow	T20180087	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [6 counts] Dissemination of a terrorist publication [7 counts] <sup>144</sup>	17 <sup>145</sup>	June 2017-May 2018 <sup>146</sup>	Islamist <sup>147</sup>	Islamic State / Al-Qaeda <sup>148</sup>	18 <sup>149</sup>	17/05/2018 <sup>150</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>151</sup>	18 <sup>152</sup>	07/11/2018 <sup>153</sup>	18 <sup>154</sup>	17/12/2018 <sup>155</sup>	3 years, 4 months <sup>156</sup>	23/01/2020 <sup>157</sup>
12	West London	T20187422	M	Encouragement of terrorism [2 counts] <sup>158</sup>	17 <sup>159</sup>	August-September 2018 <sup>160</sup>	XRW <sup>161</sup>	Sonnenkrieg Division; <sup>162</sup> System Resistance Network (SRN); <sup>163</sup> National Action (pre-ban) <sup>164</sup>	17 <sup>165</sup>	06/12/2018 <sup>166</sup>	Teen group member (age 19) <sup>167</sup>	Guilty <sup>168</sup>	17 <sup>169</sup>	20/12/2018 <sup>170</sup>	18 <sup>171</sup>	18/06/2019 <sup>172</sup>	18 month DTO <sup>173</sup>	18/03/2020 <sup>174</sup>
13	Bradford		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts] (Making an explosive device) <sup>175</sup>	15 <sup>176</sup>	June 2018 <sup>177</sup>	Unknown / Other <sup>178</sup>	N/A	15 <sup>179</sup>	August 2018 <sup>180</sup>	-	Not Guilty <sup>181</sup>	16 <sup>182</sup>	May 2019 <sup>183</sup>	16 <sup>184</sup>	20/09/2019 <sup>185</sup>	5 years + 4 years licence <sup>186</sup>	September 2024 <sup>187</sup>
14	Bradford	T20190675	M	Possessing an article for terrorist purposes [8 counts] Dissemination of a terrorist publication <sup>188</sup>	16 <sup>189</sup>	October 2017 <sup>190</sup>	Islamist <sup>191</sup>	Islamic State <sup>192</sup>		03/07/2019 <sup>193</sup>	Older brother (age 21) <sup>194</sup>	Guilty <sup>195</sup>	18 <sup>196</sup>		18 <sup>197</sup>	29/11/2019 <sup>198</sup>	3 years, 6 months <sup>199</sup>	29/08/2021 <sup>200</sup>

15	Durham	T20197 374 / U2019 0578	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts]  Possessing an article for terrorist purposes  Preparation of terrorist acts  Dissemination of a terrorist publication <sup>201</sup>  (Sexual assault by touching [5 counts]) <sup>202</sup>	14 <sup>203</sup>	October 2017-March 2019 <sup>204</sup>	XRW <sup>205</sup>	N/A	16 <sup>206</sup>	March 2019 <sup>207</sup>	-	Not Guilty <sup>208</sup>	16 <sup>209</sup>	20/11/2019 <sup>210</sup>	17 <sup>211</sup>	07/01/2020 <sup>212</sup>	6 years, 8 months + 5 years licence <sup>213</sup>	09/05/2024 <sup>214</sup>
16	Nottingham	T20180 636 / 202001 697 A4	M	Membership of a proscribed organisation <sup>215</sup>	15 <sup>216</sup>	December 2016-September 2017 <sup>217</sup>	XRW <sup>218</sup>	National Action <sup>219</sup>	17 <sup>220</sup>	05/09/2018 <sup>221</sup>	Three other group members (ages 23, 24, 25) <sup>222</sup>	Not Guilty <sup>223</sup>	19 <sup>224</sup>	19/03/2020 <sup>225</sup>	19 <sup>226</sup>	09/06/2020; 20/11/2020 (Appeal) <sup>227</sup>	9 months <sup>228</sup>	20/01/2021 <sup>229</sup>
17	Rugby	T20197 814	M	Preparation of terrorist acts  Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [9 counts] <sup>230</sup>	16 <sup>231</sup>	April-September 2019 <sup>232</sup>	XRW <sup>233</sup>	Feuerkrieg Divison; <sup>234</sup>  League of Nationalists <sup>235</sup>	16 <sup>236</sup>	03/09/2019 <sup>237</sup>	-	Not Guilty – Preparing terrorist acts;  Guilty – All other offences <sup>238</sup>	16/17 <sup>239</sup>	23/03/2020  02/10/2020 <sup>240</sup>	17 <sup>241</sup>	06/11/2020 <sup>242</sup>	5 years, 6 months <sup>243</sup>	07/07/2023 <sup>244</sup>
18	Kent		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [2 counts] <sup>245</sup>	17 <sup>246</sup>	January-February 2018 <sup>247</sup>	XRW <sup>248</sup>	N/A		18/06/2019 <sup>249</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>250</sup>	20 <sup>251</sup>	18/05/2020 <sup>252</sup>	20 <sup>253</sup>	20/05/2020 <sup>254</sup>	20 months suspended  60 month probation <sup>255</sup>	N/A
19	South-West London	S20200 072	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [12 counts]  Encouragement of terrorism  Dissemination of a terrorist publication  (Making and possessing indecent images of children [2 counts]) <sup>256</sup>	16 <sup>257</sup>	January 2019 <sup>258</sup>	XRW <sup>259</sup>	Sonnenkrieg Divison <sup>260</sup>	17 <sup>261</sup>	19/06/2019 <sup>262</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>263</sup>	18 <sup>264</sup>	02/09/2020 <sup>265</sup>	18 <sup>266</sup>	02/11/2020 <sup>267</sup>	2 years suspended  + SCPO (5 years) <sup>268</sup>  + 10 years de-rad program <sup>269</sup>	N/A
20	Cornwall		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [10 counts]  Dissemination of a terrorist publication [2 counts] <sup>270</sup>	13 <sup>271</sup>	July 2018-July 2019 <sup>272</sup>	XRW <sup>273</sup>	Feuerkrieg Divison <sup>274</sup>	14 <sup>275</sup>	23/07/2019 <sup>276</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>277</sup>	16 <sup>278</sup>	01/02/2021 <sup>279</sup>	16 <sup>280</sup>	08/02/2021 <sup>281</sup>	2 year YRO <sup>282</sup>	N/A

21	Newcastle		M	Inviting support for a proscribed organisation [4 counts] Encouragement of terrorism [3 counts] (Stirring up racial and religious hatred [4 counts]) <sup>283</sup>	15 <sup>284</sup>	July-September 2019 <sup>285</sup>	XRW <sup>286</sup>	National Action; <sup>287</sup> Blutkrieg Division <sup>288</sup>		October 2019 <sup>289</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>290</sup>		16 <sup>291</sup>	30/03/2021 <sup>292</sup>	1 year IRO <sup>293</sup>	N/A	
22	Bartley Green		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts] <sup>294</sup>	15 <sup>295</sup>	May-June 2020 <sup>296</sup>	Not stated <sup>297</sup>		15 <sup>298</sup>	June 2020 <sup>299</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>300</sup>	15 <sup>301</sup>	11/03/2021 <sup>302</sup>	16 <sup>303</sup>	21/05/2021 <sup>304</sup>	1 year YRO <sup>305</sup>	N/A
23	Bromley (Kent)		M	Dissemination of a terrorist publication <sup>306</sup>	15 <sup>307</sup>	August 2020 <sup>308</sup>	XRW <sup>309</sup>	British Hand <sup>310</sup>	15 <sup>311</sup>	22/09/2020 <sup>312</sup>	Derby teen (below) <sup>313</sup>	Guilty <sup>314</sup>	16 <sup>315</sup>	28/06/2021 <sup>316</sup>	16 <sup>317</sup>	09/09/2021 <sup>318</sup>	1 year YRO <sup>319</sup>	N/A
24	South Derbyshire		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism Encouragement of terrorism Dissemination of a terrorist publication <sup>320</sup>	14 <sup>321</sup>	August-September 2020 <sup>322</sup>	XRW <sup>323</sup>	British Hand <sup>324</sup>	14 <sup>325</sup>	22/09/2020 <sup>326</sup>	Kent teen (above) <sup>327</sup>	Guilty <sup>328</sup>	15 <sup>329</sup>	28/06/2021 <sup>330</sup>	16 <sup>331</sup>	09/09/2021 <sup>332</sup>	2 year YRO + 3 year CBO <sup>333</sup>	N/A
25	Gloucestershire		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [11 counts] <sup>334</sup>	15 <sup>335</sup>	2019 <sup>336</sup>	XRW <sup>337</sup>	N/A	16 <sup>338</sup>	December 2019 <sup>339</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>340</sup>	17 <sup>341</sup>	12/07/2021 <sup>342</sup>	17 <sup>343</sup>	29/07/2021 <sup>344</sup>	1 year YRO <sup>345</sup>	N/A
26	Ingatestone	T20217010	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [4 counts] Preparation of terrorist acts Dissemination of a terrorist publication <sup>346</sup>	17 <sup>347</sup>	Autumn 2020 <sup>348</sup>	XRW <sup>349</sup>	British Hand <sup>350</sup>	17 <sup>351</sup>	29/12/2020 <sup>352</sup>	-	Guilty – Collection [4 counts] Not Guilty – Preparing terrorist acts; Dissemination <sup>353</sup>	18 <sup>354</sup>	24/08/2021 <sup>355</sup> 03/09/2021 <sup>356</sup>	18 <sup>357</sup>	19/10/2021 <sup>358</sup>	11 years, 4 months <sup>359</sup>	18/10/2026 <sup>360</sup>
27	Wiltshire		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism <sup>361</sup>			XRW <sup>362</sup>	N/A		18/06/2021 <sup>363</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>364</sup>			17 <sup>365</sup>	06/01/2022 <sup>366</sup>	2 year YRO <sup>367</sup>	N/A
28	Preston		M	Encouragement of terrorism [3 counts] (Stirring up religious or racial hatred [2 counts]) (Making indecent photographs or pseudo-photographs of a child [2 counts]) <sup>368</sup>	17 <sup>369</sup>	March-November 2020 <sup>370</sup>	XRW <sup>371</sup>	N/A		November 2020; (February 2021) <sup>372</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>373</sup>	19 <sup>374</sup>	December 2021 <sup>375</sup>	19 <sup>376</sup>	08/04/2022 <sup>377</sup>	2 years + 1 year licence + 10 year SHPO (+ sex offenders register) <sup>378</sup>	April 2024 <sup>379</sup>

29	Darlington		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts] <sup>380</sup>	13 <sup>381</sup>	July 2021 <sup>382</sup>	XRW <sup>383</sup>	N/A	13 <sup>384</sup>	01/07/2021 <sup>385</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>386</sup>	14 <sup>387</sup>	18/01/2022 <sup>388</sup>	14 <sup>389</sup>	20/05/2022 <sup>390</sup>	1 year IRO <sup>391</sup>	N/A
30	Leeds		M	Disseminating a terrorist publication Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism <sup>392</sup>			XRW <sup>393</sup>	N/A		May 2021; July 2021 <sup>394</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>395</sup>	16 <sup>396</sup>	17/02/2022 <sup>397</sup>	16 <sup>398</sup>	14/03/2022 <sup>399</sup>	1 year YRO + CBO until 18 <sup>th</sup> birthday <sup>400</sup>	N/A
31	Bootle		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism; (Racial hatred by distributing a recording [2 counts]) (Publishing material to stir up racial hatred [3 counts]) (Sending an offensive message) <sup>401</sup>	14/15 <sup>402</sup>	2020-May 2021 <sup>403</sup>	XRW <sup>404</sup>	N/A	15 <sup>405</sup>	28/05/2021 <sup>406</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>407</sup>			16 <sup>408</sup>	27/04/2022 <sup>409</sup>	1 year IRO <sup>410</sup>	N/A
32	Widnes		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [2 counts] (Possession of an extreme pornographic image) <sup>411</sup>	17 <sup>412</sup>	November 2020- January 2021 <sup>413</sup>	XRW <sup>414</sup>	N/A	17 <sup>415</sup>	08/01/2021 <sup>416</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>417</sup>			19 <sup>418</sup>	01/06/2022 <sup>419</sup>	30 months <sup>420</sup>	December 2024 <sup>421</sup>
33	Watlington		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts] Dissemination of a terrorist publication (Sending a grossly offensive message) <sup>422</sup>	16 <sup>423</sup>	August 2020- October 2021 <sup>424</sup>	XRW <sup>425</sup>	N/A	17 <sup>426</sup>	12/10/2021 <sup>427</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>428</sup>	18 <sup>429</sup>	11/07/2022 <sup>430</sup>	19 <sup>431</sup>	31/03/2023 <sup>432</sup>	3 year CO <sup>433</sup>	N/A
34	Manchester	202202 519 B5	M	Encouragement of terrorism Disseminating a terrorist publication [2 counts] <sup>434</sup>	16 <sup>435</sup>	January-March 2018 <sup>436</sup>	Islamist <sup>437</sup>	Hay'at Tahrir al-Sham <sup>438</sup>	16 <sup>439</sup>	17/03/2018 <sup>440</sup>	Manchester teen (below) <sup>441</sup>	Not Guilty <sup>442</sup>		15/07/2022 <sup>443</sup>	20 <sup>444</sup>	02/12/2022 <sup>445</sup>	CO <sup>446</sup>	N/A
35	Manchester	202202 517 B5	M	Encouragement of terrorism Disseminating a terrorist publication [4 counts] <sup>447</sup>	16 <sup>448</sup>	January-March 2018 <sup>449</sup>	Islamist <sup>450</sup>	Hay'at Tahrir al-Sham <sup>451</sup>	16 <sup>452</sup>	17/03/2018 <sup>453</sup>	Manchester teen (above) <sup>454</sup>	Not Guilty <sup>455</sup>		15/07/2022 <sup>456</sup>	20 <sup>457</sup>	02/12/2022 <sup>458</sup>	CO <sup>459</sup>	N/A
36	Glossop	T20220 334	M	Encouragement of terrorism [5 counts] Possession of an article for terrorist purposes <sup>460</sup>	17 <sup>461</sup>	February 2021- March 2022 <sup>462</sup>	XRW <sup>463</sup>	N/A	18 <sup>464</sup>	16/05/2022 <sup>465</sup>	-	Not Guilty <sup>466</sup>	19 <sup>467</sup>	20/11/2022 <sup>468</sup>	19 <sup>469</sup>	27/01/2023 <sup>470</sup>	11 years, 6 months + 3 year licence <sup>471</sup>	July 2034 <sup>472</sup>

37	Liverpool	T20220294	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts] Encouragement of terrorism <sup>473</sup>	17 <sup>474</sup>	December 2019 <sup>475</sup>	XRW <sup>476</sup>	N/A	17 <sup>477</sup>	03/12/2019; 12/12/2020 <sup>478</sup>	-	Guilty – Collection [3 counts] Not Guilty - Encouraging <sup>479</sup>	20 <sup>480</sup>	09/05/2023 <sup>481</sup>	2 years, 6 months <sup>482</sup>	08/05/2024 <sup>483</sup>		
38	Preston	T20220345	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [4 counts] Dissemination of a terrorist publication [4 counts] <sup>484</sup>	17 <sup>485</sup>	March-September 2022 <sup>486</sup>	Islamist <sup>487</sup>	Islamic State <sup>488</sup>	17/18 <sup>489</sup>	29/06/2022; 05/10/2022 <sup>490</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>491</sup>	18 <sup>492</sup>	13/02/2023 <sup>493</sup>	18 <sup>494</sup>	02/08/2023 <sup>495</sup>	3 years, 9 months <sup>496</sup>	01/02/2025 <sup>497</sup>
39	Haworth	S20230371 / 13230009459	M	Preparation of terrorist acts Encouragement of terrorism Dissemination of a terrorist publication [4 counts]; (Possession of a bladed article) (Rape [3 counts]) (Controlling or coercive behaviour) <sup>498</sup>	15 <sup>499</sup>	June 2022 <sup>500</sup>	XRW <sup>501</sup>	N/A	15 <sup>502</sup>	21/06/2022 <sup>503</sup>	-	Not Guilty – Preparing terrorist acts Guilty – all other TACT offences <sup>504</sup>	16 <sup>505</sup>	30/03/2023 <sup>506</sup>	17 <sup>507</sup>	10/11/2023 <sup>508</sup>	10 years + 6 years licence; <sup>509</sup> Restraining order <sup>510</sup>	26/09/2031 <sup>511</sup>
40	Washington (Tyne and Wear)	T20227006	M	Preparation of terrorist acts <sup>512</sup>	17 <sup>513</sup>	October 2020-October 2021 <sup>514</sup>	XRW <sup>515</sup>	N/A	18 <sup>516</sup>	28/10/2021 <sup>517</sup>	-	Not Guilty <sup>518</sup>	19 <sup>519</sup>	16/05/2023 (retrial) <sup>520</sup>	20 <sup>521</sup>	11/07/2023 <sup>522</sup>	4 years + 1 year licence <sup>523</sup>	07/01/2026 <sup>524</sup>
41	Aldershot		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [7 counts] <sup>525</sup>	16 <sup>526</sup>	2016 <sup>527</sup>	XRW <sup>528</sup>	N/A	18 <sup>529</sup>	August 2020 <sup>530</sup>	-	Not Guilty <sup>531</sup>	22 <sup>532</sup>	23/11/2023 <sup>533</sup>	22 <sup>534</sup>	02/02/2024 <sup>535</sup>	18 months suspended <sup>536</sup>	N/A
42	Port Talbot		M	Dissemination of a terrorist publication [3 counts] Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [2 counts] (Racially aggravated criminal damage [2 counts]) (Homophobically aggravated criminal damage) <sup>537</sup>	16 <sup>538</sup>	October 2022 <sup>539</sup>	XRW <sup>540</sup>	N/A	17 <sup>541</sup>	19/04/2023 <sup>542</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>543</sup>	17 <sup>544</sup>	07/06/2023 <sup>545</sup>	17 <sup>546</sup>	21/09/2023 <sup>547</sup>	1 year, 7 months + 1 year licence + 3 year CBO <sup>548</sup>	April 2025 <sup>549</sup>
43	Birmingham	T20227503	M	Preparation of terrorist acts <sup>550</sup>	17 <sup>551</sup>	March-November 2022 <sup>552</sup>	Islamist <sup>553</sup>	Islamic State Khurasan Province <sup>554</sup>	17 <sup>555</sup>	02/11/2022 <sup>556</sup>	Older brother (age 21) <sup>557</sup>	Guilty <sup>558</sup>	18 <sup>559</sup>	10/07/2023 <sup>560</sup>	18 <sup>561</sup>	24/11/2023 <sup>562</sup>	8 years + 4 years licence <sup>563</sup>	22/11/2028 <sup>564</sup>

44	Swindon		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts] Dissemination of a terrorist publication [3 counts] <sup>565</sup>			XRW <sup>566</sup>	N/A	16 <sup>567</sup>	May 2021 <sup>568</sup>	-	Not guilty <sup>569</sup>	18 <sup>570</sup>	13/09/2023 <sup>571</sup>	18 <sup>572</sup>	03/11/2023 <sup>573</sup>	6 years + 1 year licence <sup>574</sup>	November 2029 <sup>575</sup>
45	Gateshead	S20230300	M	Dissemination of a terrorist publication Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [4 counts] (Making an indecent image of a child) (Possession of an indecent image of a child) <sup>576</sup>	16 <sup>577</sup>	January-May 2023 <sup>578</sup>	XRW <sup>579</sup>	764 Order of the Nine Angles <sup>580</sup>	17 <sup>581</sup>	July 2023 <sup>582</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>583</sup>	17 <sup>584</sup>	September 2023 <sup>585</sup>	17 <sup>586</sup>	22/03/2024 <sup>587</sup>	2 years, 4 months + 1 year licence. 10 year terrorist notification order CBO Sex Offenders' Registry <sup>588</sup>	22/11/2024 <sup>589</sup>
46	Nottingham		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts] Encouragement of terrorism <sup>590</sup>			XRW <sup>591</sup>	N/A		March 2023 <sup>592</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>593</sup>		October 2023 <sup>594</sup>	17 <sup>595</sup>	08/11/2023 <sup>596</sup>	1 year IRO <sup>597</sup>	N/A
47	Buckinghamshire		M	Inviting support for a banned organisation [2 counts] (Possession of explosives) <sup>598</sup>	15 <sup>599</sup>	December 2022 <sup>600</sup>	XRW <sup>601</sup>	Atomwaffen Division <sup>602</sup>	15 <sup>603</sup>	14/12/2022 <sup>604</sup>	-	Not guilty <sup>605</sup>			16 <sup>606</sup>	21/12/2023 <sup>607</sup>	2-year YRO + 9 month social media ban <sup>608</sup>	N/A
48	Leeds	U20231494 / T20237264	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism Failing to disclose information about acts of terrorism <sup>609</sup>	15 <sup>610</sup>	December 2021-February 2022 <sup>611</sup>	Islamist <sup>612</sup>	Islamic State <sup>613</sup>	15 <sup>614</sup>	February 2022 <sup>615</sup>	21-year-old male <sup>616</sup>	Guilty <sup>617</sup>			17 <sup>618</sup>	02/02/2024 <sup>619</sup>	2 years, 6 months + 1 year licence <sup>620</sup>	02/02/2025 <sup>621</sup>
49	Cowes	T20237058	M	Preparation of terrorist acts Dissemination of a terrorist publication [3 counts] (Possession of an article with a blade or point in a public place) <sup>622</sup>	14/15 <sup>623</sup>	June 2022 <sup>624</sup>	Islamist <sup>625</sup>	Islamic State <sup>626</sup>	15 <sup>627</sup>	11/07/2022 <sup>628</sup>	-	Not guilty <sup>629</sup>	16 <sup>630</sup>	05/02/2024 <sup>631</sup>	16 <sup>632</sup>	15/4/2024 <sup>633</sup>	7 years + 1 year licence 10 year terrorist notification order <sup>634</sup>	12/10/2027 <sup>635</sup>

50	Stockton	S20240247 / 13HQ000123	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [5 counts] Dissemination of a terrorist publication [3 counts]  (Criminal damage)  (Racially aggravated criminal damage) <sup>636</sup>	15 <sup>637</sup>	December 2023 <sup>638</sup>	XRW <sup>639</sup>	N/A	15 <sup>640</sup>	December 2023 <sup>641</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>642</sup>	15 <sup>643</sup>	20/03/2024 <sup>644</sup>	16 <sup>645</sup>	16/07/2024 <sup>646</sup>	3 year YRO + 3 year CBO <sup>647</sup>	N/A
51	Smethwick	T20230114	M	Dissemination of a terrorist publication [3 counts] Encouragement of terrorism [3 counts] Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [2 counts] <sup>648</sup>	17 <sup>649</sup>	April-June 2022; April-May 2023 <sup>650</sup>	Islamist <sup>651</sup>	Islamic State <sup>652</sup>	18 <sup>653</sup>	August 2022, <sup>654</sup> 03/08/2023 <sup>655</sup>	-	Guilty – both counts of collection;  Not guilty – all other offences <sup>656</sup>		December 2023, <sup>657</sup> 03/04/2024 <sup>658</sup>	20 <sup>659</sup>	31/07/2024 <sup>660</sup>	6 years, 6 months + 4 year licence  + 4 year SCPO <sup>661</sup>	31/01/2031 <sup>662</sup>
52	Nottingham		M	Dissemination of a terrorist publication [6 counts] Support for a proscribed organisation <sup>663</sup>			Islamist <sup>664</sup>	Islamic State <sup>665</sup>		22/06/2023 <sup>666</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>667</sup>		June 2024 <sup>668</sup>	15 <sup>669</sup>	12/09/2024 <sup>670</sup>	3 year YRO + 3 year CBO <sup>671</sup>	N/A
53	Saltley	20BW1859822 / T20240010	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [2 counts] Dissemination of a terrorist publication [3 counts] <sup>672</sup>	16/17 <sup>673</sup>	May-July 2022 <sup>674</sup>	Islamist <sup>675</sup>	Islamic State <sup>676</sup>	17 <sup>677</sup>	August 2022, <sup>678</sup> 03/08/2023 <sup>679</sup>	-	Guilty – both counts of collection  Not guilty – all counts of dissemination <sup>680</sup>	19 <sup>681</sup>	08/11/2024 <sup>682</sup>	19 <sup>683</sup>	31/01/2025 <sup>684</sup>	5 years, 6 months + 4 year licence <sup>685</sup>	03/05/2028 <sup>686</sup>
54	Windsor		F	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism <sup>687</sup>	17 <sup>688</sup>	October 2022 <sup>689</sup>	Islamist <sup>690</sup>	Islamic State <sup>691</sup>	17 <sup>692</sup>	24/10/2022 <sup>693</sup>	-	Not guilty <sup>694</sup>	20 <sup>695</sup>	17/12/2024 <sup>696</sup>	20 <sup>697</sup>	07/03/2025 <sup>698</sup>	CO <sup>699</sup>	N/A
55	Southport	T20247045 / T20240053 / 05B40095124	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism  (Murder [3 counts])  (Attempted Murder [10 counts])  (Develop, produce, stockpile, acquire or retain a biological agent or toxin)  (Possession of a bladed article in a public place) <sup>700</sup>	17 <sup>701</sup>	July 2024 <sup>702</sup>	Unknown / Other <sup>703</sup>	N/A	17 <sup>704</sup>	19/07/2024 <sup>705</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>706</sup>	18 <sup>707</sup>	20/01/2025 <sup>708</sup>	18 <sup>709</sup>	23/01/2025 <sup>710</sup>	Life (52 years) <sup>711</sup>	22/01/2077 <sup>712</sup>

56	Market Drayton		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism  (Possession of a prohibited weapon)  (Possession of a crossbow by a person under the age of 18)  (Possession of an offensive weapon [2 counts]) <sup>713</sup>		November 2024 <sup>714</sup>	XRW <sup>715</sup>	N/A		November 2024 <sup>716</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>717</sup>		May 2025 <sup>718</sup>	15 <sup>719</sup>	29/08/2025 <sup>720</sup>	18 months + 12 month licence + 3 year CBO <sup>721</sup>	May 2026 <sup>722</sup>
57	Blackburn		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [4 counts]  Dissemination of a terrorist publication [2 counts] <sup>723</sup>	17 <sup>724</sup>	November-December 2022 <sup>725</sup>	XRW <sup>726</sup>	N/A			-	Not Guilty <sup>727</sup>			20 <sup>728</sup>	04/09/2025 <sup>729</sup>	4 years + 1 year licence <sup>730</sup>	April 2029 <sup>731</sup>
58	Cwmbran	61CY0347325 / S20250024	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism <sup>732</sup>	17 <sup>733</sup>	June 2025 <sup>734</sup>	Unknown / Other <sup>735</sup>	N/A	17 <sup>736</sup>	02/06/2025 <sup>737</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>738</sup>	17 <sup>739</sup>	21/06/2025 <sup>740</sup>	18 <sup>741</sup>	16/01/2026 <sup>742</sup>	1 year, 2 months + 1 year licence + 3 year CBO 10 year terrorist notification order <sup>743</sup>	05/07/2026 <sup>744</sup>
59	Nelson		M	Preparation of terrorist acts [2 counts]  Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [4 counts] <sup>745</sup>	17 <sup>746</sup>	April-November 2024 <sup>747</sup>	Islamist <sup>748</sup>		18 <sup>749</sup>	11/02/2025 <sup>750</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>751</sup>	18 <sup>752</sup>	18/07/2025 <sup>753</sup>	Awaiting sentencing			
60	Kirkby		M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [4 counts] <sup>754</sup>	16 <sup>755</sup>	January-May 2025 <sup>756</sup>	Incel <sup>757</sup>	N/A		06/08/2025 <sup>758</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>759</sup>	17 <sup>760</sup>	08/01/2026 <sup>761</sup>	17 <sup>762</sup>	05/03/2026 <sup>763</sup>	3 year YRO + 3 year CBO <sup>764</sup>	N/A
61	Southall	T20240195	M	Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism [3 counts]  (Possession of indecent images [3 counts])  (Stalking [3 counts]) <sup>765</sup>	17 <sup>766</sup>	March 2024 <sup>767</sup>	Incel / XRW <sup>768</sup>		17 / 18 <sup>769</sup>	15/03/2024 / November 2024 <sup>770</sup>	-	Guilty <sup>771</sup>	19 <sup>772</sup>	09/02/2026 <sup>773</sup>	Awaiting sentencing			

62	Northumberland	T20250049	M	Membership of a proscribed organisation Collection of information likely to be useful to a person committing or preparing an act of terrorism Dissemination of a terrorist publication <sup>774</sup>	15 <sup>775</sup>	February 2025 <sup>776</sup>	XRW <sup>777</sup>	The Base <sup>778</sup>	15 <sup>779</sup>	20/02/2025 <sup>780</sup>	-	Not Guilty <sup>781</sup>	16 <sup>782</sup>	23/02/2026 <sup>783</sup>	16 <sup>784</sup>	27/03/2026 <sup>785</sup>	3 years, 6 months + 1 year licence + 3 year CBO <sup>786</sup>	10/10/2026 <sup>787</sup>
----	----------------	-----------	---	---	-------------------	------------------------------	--------------------	-------------------------	-------------------	---------------------------	---	---------------------------	-------------------	---------------------------	-------------------	---------------------------	--	---------------------------

#### List of Abbreviations

CBO – Criminal Behaviour Order  
CO – Community Order  
DTO – Detention and Training Order  
IRO – Intensive Referral Order  
SCPO – Serious Crime Prevention Order  
SHPO – Sexual Harm Prevention Order  
XRW – Extreme Right-Wing  
YRO – Youth Referral/Rehabilitation Order

#### Data Usage Statement

This dataset has been collated and made available with explicit consideration of potential risk to individuals’ rights and freedoms under the Data Protection Act 2018 and associated regulations. It should only be used in accordance with the lawful basis under which the original research was undertaken: archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes.

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan Police, ‘Teenager Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’, 18 April 2018, <https://web.archive.org/web/20180418144649/http://news.met.police.uk/news/teenager-sentenced-for-terrorism-offences-303416>.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid.

<sup>3</sup> Ibid.

<sup>4</sup> Ibid.

<sup>5</sup> Ibid.

<sup>6</sup> Ibid.

<sup>7</sup> Ibid.

<sup>8</sup> Ibid.

<sup>9</sup> Ibid.

<sup>10</sup> Ibid.

<sup>11</sup> Ibid.

<sup>12</sup> Ibid.

<sup>13</sup> Ibid.

<sup>14</sup> Ibid.

<sup>15</sup> Ibid.

<sup>16</sup> Regina v Mohammed Ali, 201705301/A1 (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division 25 May 2018),

[https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I0D40DC10ABA811E8B293A70A79E80BA1/View/FullText.html?originationContext=document&transitionType=SearchItem&ppcid=ece57b37106a47c686b3d11ef7e45d4f&contextData=\(sc.Search\)&navigationPath=Search%2fv1%2fresults%2fnavigation%2fi0ad604ab0000017f3fad3e4915e2e23c&listSource=Search&listPageSource=c862f778588eabe5cb29493ba9eca5e0&list=UK-CASES&rank=1&comp=wluk&navId=734C5FFC2C3996F57C12AD2D8E400FAE&firstPage=true](https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I0D40DC10ABA811E8B293A70A79E80BA1/View/FullText.html?originationContext=document&transitionType=SearchItem&ppcid=ece57b37106a47c686b3d11ef7e45d4f&contextData=(sc.Search)&navigationPath=Search%2fv1%2fresults%2fnavigation%2fi0ad604ab0000017f3fad3e4915e2e23c&listSource=Search&listPageSource=c862f778588eabe5cb29493ba9eca5e0&list=UK-CASES&rank=1&comp=wluk&navId=734C5FFC2C3996F57C12AD2D8E400FAE&firstPage=true).

<sup>17</sup> Ibid.

<sup>18</sup> Ibid.

<sup>19</sup> Metropolitan Police, ‘Teenager Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>20</sup> Ibid.

<sup>21</sup> Regina v Mohammed Ali.

<sup>22</sup> Metropolitan Police, ‘Teenager Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>23</sup> Ibid.

<sup>24</sup> Ibid.

<sup>25</sup> Ibid.

<sup>26</sup> Ibid.

<sup>27</sup> Ibid.

<sup>28</sup> Ibid. Manually calculated from sentencing date and duration.

<sup>29</sup> Regina v Mohammed Ali.

<sup>30</sup> Ibid.

<sup>31</sup> Ibid.

<sup>32</sup> Ibid.

<sup>33</sup> Ibid.

<sup>34</sup> Ibid.

<sup>35</sup> Metropolitan Police, 'Teenager Sentenced for Terrorism Offences'.

<sup>36</sup> *Regina v Mohammed Ali*.

<sup>37</sup> Ibid.

<sup>38</sup> Ibid.

<sup>39</sup> Ibid.

<sup>40</sup> Ibid.

<sup>41</sup> Ibid.

<sup>42</sup> Ibid.

<sup>43</sup> Ibid. Manually calculated from sentencing date and duration.

<sup>44</sup> 'Criminal Sentence T20177691 - Judge Mark Wall QC, Birmingham Crown Court', The Law Pages, 2 February 2018, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Lloyd-Gunton-22320-1.law>.

<sup>45</sup> Age at start of offending calculated from 18th birthday noted as being in April 2018, making date of birth within April 2000. Cathy Owen and Matthew Cooper, 'Teen Who Planned Islamic State-Inspired Terror Attack in Cardiff Named for First Time as He's Jailed for Life', *Wales Online*, 2 March 2018, <https://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/wales-news/teen-who-planned-islamic-state-14360348>.

<sup>46</sup> Lizzie Dearden, 'Autistic Teenager Who Planned Isis-Inspired Terror Attack in Cardiff Jailed for Life', *The Independent*, 2 March 2018, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/isis-attack-plot-cardiff-justin-bieber-concert-lloyd-gunton-wales-online-radicalisation-a8237366.html>.

<sup>47</sup> 'Criminal Sentence T20177691 - Judge Mark Wall QC, Birmingham Crown Court'.

<sup>48</sup> Ibid.

<sup>49</sup> 'Lloyd Gunton Locked up for Bieber Terror Plot', *BBC News*, 2 March 2018, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-wales-43257323>.

<sup>50</sup> Age at arrest calculated from 18th birthday noted as being in April 2018, making date of birth within April 2000. See Owen and Cooper, 'Teen Who Planned Islamic State-Inspired Terror Attack in Cardiff Named for First Time as He's Jailed for Life'.

<sup>51</sup> 'Criminal Sentence T20177691 - Judge Mark Wall QC, Birmingham Crown Court'.

<sup>52</sup> Ibid.

<sup>53</sup> 'Teenager, 17, Guilty of Plotting Cardiff Terror Attack', *BBC News*, 27 November 2017, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-wales-south-east-wales-42143160>.

<sup>54</sup> Ibid.

<sup>55</sup> 'Criminal Sentence T20177691 - Judge Mark Wall QC, Birmingham Crown Court'.

<sup>56</sup> Ibid.

<sup>57</sup> Ibid.

<sup>58</sup> Ibid.

<sup>59</sup> 'Criminal Sentence T20160477 - Judge Mark Jonathan Dennis QC, Central Criminal Court (Old Bailey)', The Law Pages, 26 January 2018, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/IA-21993-3.law>.

<sup>60</sup> 'Teen in Court for "Sending around Songs Praising ISIS and Having a Guide to Getting through Airport Security"', *The Mirror*, 13 December 2016, <http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/teen-court-sending-around-songs-9451720>.

<sup>61</sup> Nicole Morley, 'Sainsbury's Shop Assistant Jailed for Encouraging Terrorism on WhatsApp', News, *Metro*, 27 January 2018, <https://metro.co.uk/2018/01/27/sainsburys-shop-assistant-jailed-encouraging-terrorism-whatsapp-7264857/>.

<sup>62</sup> 'Iftikhar Ali Jailed over WhatsApp IS Propaganda', *BBC News*, 26 January 2018, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-beds-bucks-herts-42834996>.

<sup>63</sup> Ibid.

<sup>64</sup> 'Sainsbury's Shop Assistant Facing Jail for Sharing Islamic State Propaganda on WhatsApp', *ITV News*, 26 January 2018, <https://www.itv.com/news/london/2018-01-26/sainsburys-shop-assistant-facing-jail-for-sharing-islamic-state-propaganda-on-whatsapp>.

<sup>65</sup> 'Iftikhar Ali Guilty over WhatsApp "Islamic State" Terror Messages', *BBC News*, 20 December 2017, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-beds-bucks-herts-42430119>.

<sup>66</sup> Ibid.

<sup>67</sup> Ibid.

<sup>68</sup> 'Criminal Sentence T20160477 - Judge Mark Jonathan Dennis QC, Central Criminal Court (Old Bailey)'.

<sup>69</sup> Ibid.

<sup>70</sup> Ibid.

<sup>71</sup> Ibid.

<sup>72</sup> Metropolitan Police, 'Teenager Sentenced for Terrorism Offences'.

<sup>73</sup> Ibid. According to the teenager's stated date of birth, his offending was at age 16-17.

<sup>74</sup> Ibid.

<sup>75</sup> Ibid.

<sup>76</sup> Lizzie Dearden, 'Terrorist Brothers Who Wanted to "become Martyrs" for Isis in Syria Practiced with Paintballing', *The Independent*, 18 April 2018, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/brothers-isis-yousif-ahmed-alsyed-martyrs-terrorist-group-a8311156.html>.

<sup>77</sup> According to the teenager's stated date of birth, his arrest was at age 17. Metropolitan Police, 'Teenager Sentenced for Terrorism Offences'.

<sup>78</sup> Ibid.

<sup>79</sup> Ibid.

<sup>80</sup> Ibid.

<sup>81</sup> Ibid.

<sup>82</sup> Ibid.

<sup>83</sup> Lisa Mitchell and Neil Murphy, 'Jihadist Who Went Paintballing to Prepare for Martyrdom in Syria Was "Too Scared to Attend Sentencing"', *The Mirror*, 18 May 2018, <https://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/jihadist-who-went-paintballing-prepare-12554511>.

<sup>84</sup> Ibid.

<sup>85</sup> Ibid.

<sup>86</sup> Ibid. Manually calculated from sentence length and date.

<sup>87</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, 'R v Arbias Thaqi', The Counter-Terrorism Division of the Crown Prosecution Service (CPS) - Successful Prosecutions since 2016, accessed 23 February 2022, <https://web.archive.org/web/20211019151141/https://www.cps.gov.uk/crime-info/terrorism/counter-terrorism-division-crown-prosecution-service-cps-successful-prosecutions-2016>.

<sup>88</sup> Ibid. A precise date of birth is not provided, but the CPS data notes that the defendant turned 18 between initial court hearing and before entering a guilty plea (16 February 2018), putting his offending timeline at age 16-17.

<sup>89</sup> Ibid.

<sup>90</sup> Ibid.

<sup>91</sup> Ibid.

<sup>92</sup> Ibid. A precise date of birth or age at arrest is not provided. However, the CPS data does note that the defendant turned 18 between initial court hearing and before entering a guilty plea (16 February 2018), meaning that he would be age 17 at arrest in September 2017.

<sup>93</sup> Ibid.

<sup>94</sup> Ibid.

<sup>95</sup> Ibid.

- <sup>96</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>97</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>98</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>99</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>100</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - AT - Stratford Magistrates Court’, The Law Pages, 5 June 2018, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/AT-23076-3.law>.
- <sup>101</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>102</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence S20180403 - Judge Melbourne Inman QC, Birmingham Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 6 July 2018, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Reporting-Restricted-23364-3.law>.
- <sup>103</sup> West Midlands Police, ‘Birmingham Teen Jailed for Terrorism Offences’, 6 July 2018, <https://www.west-midlands.police.uk/news/birmingham-teen-jailed-terrorism-offences>.
- <sup>104</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence S20180403 - Judge Melbourne Inman QC, Birmingham Crown Court’.
- <sup>105</sup> ‘Sutton Coldfield Teen Jailed after Attempted Terror Trip’, *BBC News*, 9 July 2018, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-birmingham-44765372>.
- <sup>106</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>107</sup> West Midlands Police, ‘Birmingham Teen Jailed for Terrorism Offences’.
- <sup>108</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>109</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>110</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>111</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>112</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>113</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence S20180403 - Judge Melbourne Inman QC, Birmingham Crown Court’.
- <sup>114</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>115</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T201773893/T20170585 - Judge Peter Lodder QC, Kingston Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 28 June 2019, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Haider-Ahmed-26282-3.law>.
- <sup>116</sup> ‘Redhill Man Haider Ahmed Jailed over Knife Terror Plot’, *BBC News*, 28 June 2019, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-48805817>.
- <sup>117</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T201773893/T20170585 - Judge Peter Lodder QC, Kingston Crown Court’.
- <sup>118</sup> Lizzie Dearden, ‘Teenage Isis Supporter Who Bought 15-Inch Hunting Knife Jailed for Preparing Act of Terrorism’, *The Independent*, 29 June 2019, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/haider-ahmed-isis-supporter-knife-attack-surrey-jailed-a8980726.html>.
- <sup>119</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>120</sup> *BBC News*, ‘Redhill Man Haider Ahmed Jailed over Knife Terror Plot’.
- <sup>121</sup> Dearden, ‘Teenage Isis Supporter Who Bought 15-Inch Hunting Knife Jailed for Preparing Act of Terrorism’.
- <sup>122</sup> Alexander Robertson, ‘ISIS-Obsessed Sixth Form Student, 19, Who Watched Beheading Videos at His Parents’ Surrey Home before Buying a Hunting Knife for London Bridge-Style Terror Attack Is Jailed for Six Years’, *Mail Online*, 28 June 2019, <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7192987/ISIS-obsessed-sixth-form-student-planned-terror-attack-jailed-six-years.html>.
- <sup>123</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T201773893/T20170585 - Judge Peter Lodder QC, Kingston Crown Court’.
- <sup>124</sup> Alex Boyd, ‘“Dangerous” Redhill Teenager Haider Ahmed Jailed for Terror Offences Including Planning Attack with “Massive” Knife’, *SurreyLive*, 28 June 2019, <https://www.getsurrey.co.uk/news/surrey-news/dangerous-redhill-teenager-haider-ahmed-16503054>.
- <sup>125</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T201773893/T20170585 - Judge Peter Lodder QC, Kingston Crown Court’.
- <sup>126</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>127</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>128</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>129</sup> Regina v Rizlaine Boular and Safaa Boular, 2018/03490/A3 (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division 16 April 2019), <https://crimeline.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/boular2019ewcacrim798.pdf>.
- <sup>130</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>131</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>132</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>133</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>134</sup> Ibid, according to date of birth provided in source.
- <sup>135</sup> Lizzie Dearden, ‘Britain’s Youngest Female Terror Plotter Jailed for Life after Planning Isis-Inspired Attack on British Museum’, *News, The Independent*, 3 August 2018, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/isis-british-museum-terror-attack-plot-safaa-boular-jailed-life-youngest-uk-tea-party-a8476416.html>.
- <sup>136</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Year In Review 2018: All-Female Terror Plot’, 26 December 2018, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/year-in-review-2018-all-female-terror-plot/>.
- <sup>137</sup> *Regina v Rizlaine Boular and Safaa Boular*.
- <sup>138</sup> Ibid, according to date of birth provided in source.
- <sup>139</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>140</sup> Ibid, according to date of birth provided in source.
- <sup>141</sup> Ibid. After trial, Safaa Boular was originally sentenced on 3 August 2018 to a life sentence with minimum term 13 years, but her appeal dated 16 April 2019 succeeded to quash and substitute the sentence for a life sentence with minimum term of 11 years.
- <sup>142</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>143</sup> Adjusted from 31/07/2031 from original sentence before appeal. ‘Criminal Sentence T20177137 - Judge Mark Dennis QC, Central Criminal Court’ (The Law Pages, 3 August 2018), <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Safaa-Boular-23578-3.law>.
- <sup>144</sup> R. v. Sudesh Faraz Ammam Sentencing Remarks, No. T20180087 (Central Criminal Court 17 December 2018).
- <sup>145</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>146</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>147</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>148</sup> ‘Teenager Sudesh Amman Jailed for Online Terror Videos’, *BBC News*, 17 December 2018, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-london-46592539>.
- <sup>149</sup> *R. v. Sudesh Faraz Ammam Sentencing Remarks*.
- <sup>150</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>151</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>152</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>153</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>154</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>155</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>156</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>157</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20180087 - Judge Mark Lucraft QC, Central Criminal Court’, The Law Pages, 17 December 2018, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/SA-24524-3.law>.
- <sup>158</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20187422 - Judge Rebecca Poulet QC, Central Criminal Court (Old Bailey)’, The Law Pages, 18 June 2019, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/OD-26154-1.law>.

- <sup>159</sup> Daniel Sandford and Daniel De Simone, ‘British Neo-Nazis Suggest Prince Harry Should Be Shot’, *BBC News*, 5 December 2018, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-46460442>.
- <sup>160</sup> Duncan Gardham and Richard Spillett, ‘Two Neo-Nazi Students Face Jail over Vile Chat Group Calling for Prince Harry to Be Killed for Marrying Meghan with a Picture of a Gun Pointed at His Head and Slogan: “See Ya Later, Race Traitor!”’, News, *Mail Online*, 23 April 2019, <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-6951079/Polish-student-neo-Nazi-chat-group-threatening-Prince-Harry-pleads-guilty-terror-offences.html>.
- <sup>161</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20187422 - Judge Rebecca Poulet QC, Central Criminal Court (Old Bailey)’.
- <sup>162</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>163</sup> Lizzie Dearden, ‘Teenage Neo-Nazis Jailed for Threatening to Attack Prince Harry and Other Targets’, *The Independent*, 18 June 2019, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/neo-nazi-trial-terror-prince-harry-michal-szewczuk-oskar-dunn-koczorowski-a8963396.html>.
- <sup>164</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>165</sup> ‘Boy, 17, Pleads Guilty to Terror Offences’, *BBC News*, 20 December 2018, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-46639249>.
- <sup>166</sup> Gardham and Spillett, ‘Two Neo-Nazi Students Face Jail over Vile Chat Group Calling for Prince Harry to Be Killed for Marrying Meghan with a Picture of a Gun Pointed at His Head and Slogan: “See Ya Later, Race Traitor!”’
- <sup>167</sup> ‘Teenage Neo-Nazis Jailed over Terror Offences’, *BBC News*, 18 June 2019, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-48672929>.
- <sup>168</sup> *BBC News*, ‘Boy, 17, Pleads Guilty to Terror Offences’.
- <sup>169</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>170</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>171</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20187422 - Judge Rebecca Poulet QC, Central Criminal Court (Old Bailey)’.
- <sup>172</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>173</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>174</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>175</sup> Lizzie Dearden, ‘Kieran Cleary: Boy with Extreme Right-Wing Views Tried to Build Bomb and Threatened to “Kill Many People”’, *The Independent*, 20 September 2019, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/kieran-cleary-bomb-kill-right-neo-nazi-bradford-jacek-tchorzewski-a9113946.html>.
- <sup>176</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>177</sup> Raven Saunt, ‘Extremist Bombmaker, 16, Jailed for Five Years’, *Mail Online*, 20 September 2019, <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7486347/Extremist-bombmaker-16-jailed-five-years-telling-police-researched-cannibalism-online.html>.
- <sup>178</sup> Nigel Stone, ‘Sentencing Children for Violent Extremism: Part 1’, *Youth Justice* 22, no. 1 (2022): 106, <https://doi.org/10.1177/14732254221083187>.
- <sup>179</sup> Dearden, ‘Kieran Cleary: Boy with Extreme Right-Wing Views Tried to Build Bomb and Threatened to “Kill Many People”’.
- <sup>180</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>181</sup> ‘Bradford Boy, 16, “Made Bomb and Planned Rampage”’, *BBC News*, 8 April 2019, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-leeds-47854783>.
- <sup>182</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>183</sup> ‘Paul Greaney QC Concludes Trial of Teenage Bomb Maker’, New Park Court Chambers, 1 October 2019, <https://www.newparkcourt.co.uk/2019/10/01/paul-greaney-q-c-concludes-trial-of-teenage-bomb-maker/>.
- <sup>184</sup> ‘Kieran Cleary Detained after Making Shrapnel-Filled Device’, *BBC News*, 20 September 2019, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-leeds-49772780>.
- <sup>185</sup> New Park Court Chambers, ‘Paul Greaney QC Concludes Trial of Teenage Bomb Maker’.
- <sup>186</sup> Dearden, ‘Kieran Cleary: Boy with Extreme Right-Wing Views Tried to Build Bomb and Threatened to “Kill Many People”’.
- <sup>187</sup> *Ibid.* Manually calculated from sentencing date and duration.
- <sup>188</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20190675 - Judge Tom Bayliss QC, Leeds Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 29 November 2019, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/SA-27679-3.law>.
- <sup>189</sup> James Rodger, ‘Brothers Safaan Ali and Mohammed Shehzad Who “adopted ISIS Ideology” Jailed’, *BirminghamLive*, 29 November 2019, <https://www.birminghammail.co.uk/news/uk-news/brothers-safaan-ali-mohammed-shehzad-17341724>.
- <sup>190</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>191</sup> ‘Bradford Brothers Who Shared Terrorism Material Jailed’, *BBC News*, 29 November 2019, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-leeds-50608577>.
- <sup>192</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>193</sup> Rodger, ‘Brothers Safaan Ali and Mohammed Shehzad Who “adopted ISIS Ideology” Jailed’.
- <sup>194</sup> *BBC News*, ‘Bradford Brothers Who Shared Terrorism Material Jailed’.
- <sup>195</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>196</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>197</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20190675 - Judge Tom Bayliss QC, Leeds Crown Court’.
- <sup>198</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>199</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>200</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>201</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20197374/U20190578 - Judge David Stockdale QC, Manchester Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 7 January 2020, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Reporting-Restricted-27859-3.law>.
- <sup>202</sup> Although prosecuted separately almost a year after the terrorism offences, the five counts of sexual assault occurred during the same offending timeline, and therefore can form part of the boy's ideologically-motivated criminality. Lizzie Dearden, ‘Neo-Nazi Who Planned Terror Attacks Jailed for Child Sex Offences’, *The Independent*, 23 December 2020, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/neo-nazi-durham-attacks-boy-sex-offences-b1778347.html>.
- <sup>203</sup> Calculated from offending timeline (*ibid.*) and date of birth: Lizzie Dearden, ‘One of UK’s Youngest Terror Plotters Named after Losing Anonymity Battle’, *The Independent*, 11 January 2021, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/neo-nazi-terror-plot-durham-jack-reed-b1785650.html>.
- <sup>204</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20197374/U20190578 - Judge David Stockdale QC, Manchester Crown Court’.
- <sup>205</sup> Daniel De Simone, ‘Durham Teen Neo-Nazi Became “Living Dead”’, *BBC News*, 20 November 2019, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-tyne-50397477>.
- <sup>206</sup> Age at arrest calculated from birth date provided in source: Dearden, ‘One of UK’s Youngest Terror Plotters Named after Losing Anonymity Battle’.
- <sup>207</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>208</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20197374/U20190578 - Judge David Stockdale QC, Manchester Crown Court’.
- <sup>209</sup> ‘Durham Neo-Nazi Teenager Convicted of Planning Terror Attack’, *BBC News*, 20 November 2019, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-tyne-50470957>.
- <sup>210</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>211</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20197374/U20190578 - Judge David Stockdale QC, Manchester Crown Court’.
- <sup>212</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>213</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>214</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>215</sup> Regina v Connor Scothern, No. T20180636 (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division 20 November 2020), <https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2020/1540.pdf>.
- <sup>216</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>217</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>218</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>219</sup> *Ibid.*

<sup>220</sup> Ibid. Calculated from date of birth provided in source.

<sup>221</sup> Ibid.

<sup>222</sup> Ibid.

<sup>223</sup> Ibid.

<sup>224</sup> Ibid. Calculated from date of birth provided in source.

<sup>225</sup> Ibid.

<sup>226</sup> Ibid.

<sup>227</sup> Ibid.

<sup>228</sup> On 20 November 2020, the Appeal Court judge Justice Jeremy Baker quashed the original 18-month sentence issued in June 2020, replacing it with a sentence of nine months' detention in a young offenders institution.

<sup>229</sup> 'Criminal Sentence 202001697 A4 - Mr Justice Jeremy Baker and Judge Paul Sloan QC, Court of Appeal Criminal Division', The Law Pages, 20 November 2020, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/CS-30699-1.law>.

<sup>230</sup> Regina v Paul Dunleavy, No. T20197814 (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division 21 January 2021), <https://www.casemine.com/judgement/uk/600e64de2c94e00a13c3c506>.

<sup>231</sup> Lizzie Dearden, 'Teenage Neo-Nazi "obsessed" with Mass Shootings Jailed for Preparing Acts of Terrorism', *The Independent*, 6 November 2020, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/neo-nazis-uk-rugby-teenager-paul-dunleavy-feuerkrieg-division-jailed-b1647248.html>.

<sup>232</sup> *Regina v Paul Dunleavy*.

<sup>233</sup> Ibid.

<sup>234</sup> Warwickshire Police, 'Teen Sentenced for Right Wing Terrorism Offences', 6 November 2020, <https://www.warwickshire.police.uk/news/warwickshire/news/2020/november/teen-sentenced-for-right-wing-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>235</sup> 'Boy, 17, Sentenced to Detention for Preparing Neo-Nazi Acts of Terrorism', *The Northern Echo*, 6 November 2020, <https://www.thenorthernecho.co.uk/news/national/18853627.boy-17-sentenced-detention-preparing-neo-nazi-acts-terrorism/>.

<sup>236</sup> Dearden, 'Teenage Neo-Nazi "obsessed" with Mass Shootings Jailed for Preparing Acts of Terrorism'.

<sup>237</sup> *Regina v Paul Dunleavy*.

<sup>238</sup> Ibid.

<sup>239</sup> 'Rugby "Nazi" Teenager Guilty of Right-Wing Terror Offences', *BBC News*, 2 October 2020, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-coventry-warwickshire-54391833>.

<sup>240</sup> *Regina v Paul Dunleavy*.

<sup>241</sup> Warwickshire Police, 'Teen Sentenced for Right Wing Terrorism Offences'.

<sup>242</sup> Ibid.

<sup>243</sup> Ibid.

<sup>244</sup> 'Criminal Sentence T20197814 - Judge Paul Farrer QC, Birmingham Crown Court', The Law Pages, 6 November 2020, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Paul-Dunleavy-30576-3.law>.

<sup>245</sup> 'George Fowle: "Far-Right" Teen Downloaded Explosive-Making Guide', *BBC News*, 18 May 2020, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-kent-52707247>.

<sup>246</sup> Ibid.

<sup>247</sup> Henry Vaughan and Vicky Castle, 'Kent Terrorist, 20, Had "Extreme Right Wing and Racist Mindset"', *KentLive*, 18 May 2020, <https://www.kentlive.news/news/kent-news/kent-terrorist-20-extreme-right-4142990>.

<sup>248</sup> Laura Wright, *Kent and Medway Prevent Annual Report* (Kent County Council, 2021), 3, [https://moodle.medwayadulthoodeducation.co.uk/pluginfile.php/52466/mod\\_resource/content/1/Kent%20and%20Medway%20Prevent%20Annual%20Report%202020.pdf](https://moodle.medwayadulthoodeducation.co.uk/pluginfile.php/52466/mod_resource/content/1/Kent%20and%20Medway%20Prevent%20Annual%20Report%202020.pdf).

<sup>249</sup> Vaughan and Castle, 'Kent Terrorist, 20, Had "Extreme Right Wing and Racist Mindset"'.  
<sup>250</sup> Wright, *Kent and Medway Prevent Annual Report*, 3.

<sup>251</sup> Vaughan and Castle, 'Kent Terrorist, 20, Had "Extreme Right Wing and Racist Mindset"'.  
<sup>252</sup> Ibid.

<sup>253</sup> Lizzie Dearden, 'White Supremacist Who Collected Bomb Manuals and Expressed Admiration for Hitler Spared Jail', *The Independent*, 20 May 2020, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/white-supremacist-george-fowle-bomb-manuals-hitler-camp-america-a9522831.html>.

<sup>254</sup> Ibid.

<sup>255</sup> Ibid.

<sup>256</sup> 'Criminal Sentence S20200072 - Mr Justice Sweeney, Central Criminal Court', The Law Pages, 2 November 2020, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/HBV-30532-1.law>.

<sup>257</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, 'Grammar Schoolboy Sentenced for Encouraging Far-Right Terrorism and Possessing Indecent Images of Children', 2 November 2020, <https://web.archive.org/web/20220525105333/https://www.cps.gov.uk/cps/news/grammar-schoolboy-sentenced-encouraging-far-right-terrorism-and-possessing-indecent-images>.

<sup>258</sup> Ibid.

<sup>259</sup> Ibid.

<sup>260</sup> Daniel De Simone, 'Harry Vaughan: Neo-Nazi Teenager Sentenced', *BBC News*, 2 November 2020, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-london-54782394>.

<sup>261</sup> Calculated from date of birth provided in source: The Crown Prosecution Service, 'Grammar Schoolboy Sentenced for Encouraging Far-Right Terrorism and Possessing Indecent Images of Children'.

<sup>262</sup> Ibid.

<sup>263</sup> Ibid.

<sup>264</sup> Ibid. Calculated from date of birth provided in source.

<sup>265</sup> Ibid.

<sup>266</sup> Ibid.

<sup>267</sup> Ibid.

<sup>268</sup> Ibid.

<sup>269</sup> 'Criminal Sentence S20200072 - Mr Justice Sweeney, Central Criminal Court'.

<sup>270</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, 'Youngest British Terrorist Sentenced for Neo-Nazi Manuals Stash', 8 February 2021, <http://web.archive.org/web/20220930024242/https://www.cps.gov.uk/cps/news/youngest-british-terrorist-sentenced-neo-nazi-manuals-stash>.

<sup>271</sup> Ibid.

<sup>272</sup> Ibid.

<sup>273</sup> Ibid.

<sup>274</sup> Ibid.

<sup>275</sup> Ibid.

<sup>276</sup> Lizzie Dearden, 'UK's Youngest Terror Offender Walks Free from Court after Recruiting for Neo-Nazi Group', *The Independent*, 8 February 2021, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/neo-nazi-uk-fkd-youngest-terror-offender-b1799103.html>.

<sup>277</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, 'Youngest British Terrorist Sentenced for Neo-Nazi Manuals Stash'.

<sup>278</sup> Ibid.

<sup>279</sup> Lucy Campbell, 'Teenage Leader of Neo-Nazi Group Is UK's Youngest Terror Offender', *The Guardian*, 1 February 2021, <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2021/feb/01/teenage-leader-of-british-neo-nazi-group-admits-terror-offences>.

<sup>280</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, 'Youngest British Terrorist Sentenced for Neo-Nazi Manuals Stash'.

<sup>281</sup> Ibid.

<sup>282</sup> Ibid.

<sup>283</sup> Daniel De Simone, 'Teen Who Called Himself Hitler Sentenced for Terror Offences', *BBC News*, 30 March 2021, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-tyne-56577064>.

<sup>284</sup> Ibid.

<sup>285</sup> Chris Caulfield, ‘Boy, 16, Charged with 11 Terrorism Offences’, *Metro*, 6 April 2020, <https://metro.co.uk/2020/04/06/16-year-old-boy-charged-11-terrorism-offences-12517563/>.

<sup>286</sup> Ibid.

<sup>287</sup> Ibid.

<sup>288</sup> Hannah Rose and AC, “*We Are Generation Terror!*”: *Youth-on-youth Radicalisation in Extreme-right Youth Groups* (International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation, 2021), 9, <https://icsr.info/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/ICSR-CST-Report-We-are-Generation-Terror-Youth%E2%80%91on%E2%80%91youth-Radicalisation-in-Extreme%E2%80%91right-Youth-Groups.pdf>.

<sup>289</sup> De Simone, ‘Teen Who Called Himself Hitler Sentenced for Terror Offences’.

<sup>290</sup> Ibid.

<sup>291</sup> Ibid.

<sup>292</sup> Ibid.

<sup>293</sup> Ibid.

<sup>294</sup> Stephanie Balloo, ‘Boy Avoids Jail over Terrorism Offences as It Would “Do More Harm”’, *BirminghamLive*, 21 May 2021, <https://www.birminghammail.co.uk/news/midlands-news/boy-16-avoids-jail-over-20652721>.

<sup>295</sup> Stephanie Balloo, ‘Bartley Green Schoolboy, 15, Admits Terrorism Offences’, *BirminghamLive*, 11 March 2021, <https://www.birminghammail.co.uk/news/midlands-news/bartley-green-schoolboy-15-admits-20081110>.

<sup>296</sup> Ibid.

<sup>297</sup> The ideological leaning of the teenager is not stated in any available public reporting searched by the authors.

<sup>298</sup> ‘Birmingham Teenager Charged with Terrorism Offences’, *BBC News*, 19 February 2021, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-birmingham-56131569>.

<sup>299</sup> Ibid.

<sup>300</sup> Balloo, ‘Bartley Green Schoolboy, 15, Admits Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>301</sup> Ibid.

<sup>302</sup> Ibid.

<sup>303</sup> Balloo, ‘Boy Avoids Jail over Terrorism Offences as It Would “Do More Harm”’.

<sup>304</sup> Ibid.

<sup>305</sup> Ibid.

<sup>306</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - Reporting Restricted - Chief Magistrate Paul Goldspring, Westminster Magistrates Court’, The Law Pages, 9 September 2021, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Reporting-Restricted-33033-1.law>.

<sup>307</sup> Lizzie Dearden, ‘Neo-Nazi Teen Who Threatened to Attack Migrants in Dover Admits Terror Offences’, *The Independent*, 28 June 2021, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/terror-migrants-neo-nazi-dover-b1873999.html>.

<sup>308</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - Reporting Restricted - Chief Magistrate Paul Goldspring, Westminster Magistrates Court’, 9 September 2021.

<sup>309</sup> ‘Derbyshire Boy’s Racist Group Included Terrorism Plot Member’, *BBC News*, 28 June 2021, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-derbyshire-58504074>.

<sup>310</sup> Ibid.

<sup>311</sup> Dearden, ‘Neo-Nazi Teen Who Threatened to Attack Migrants in Dover Admits Terror Offences’.

<sup>312</sup> ‘Schoolboys from Derbyshire and Kent Admit Terrorism Offences’, *BBC News*, 28 June 2021, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-derbyshire-57639176>.

<sup>313</sup> Ibid.

<sup>314</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - Reporting Restricted - Chief Magistrate Paul Goldspring, Westminster Magistrates Court’, 9 September 2021.

<sup>315</sup> *BBC News*, ‘Schoolboys from Derbyshire and Kent Admit Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>316</sup> Ibid.

<sup>317</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - Reporting Restricted - Chief Magistrate Paul Goldspring, Westminster Magistrates Court’, 9 September 2021.

<sup>318</sup> Ibid.

<sup>319</sup> Ibid.

<sup>320</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - Reporting Restricted - Chief Magistrate Paul Goldspring, Westminster Magistrates Court’, The Law Pages, 9 September 2021, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Reporting-Restricted-33032-1.law>.

<sup>321</sup> Dearden, ‘Neo-Nazi Teen Who Threatened to Attack Migrants in Dover Admits Terror Offences’.

<sup>322</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - Reporting Restricted - Chief Magistrate Paul Goldspring, Westminster Magistrates Court’, 9 September 2021.

<sup>323</sup> *BBC News*, ‘Derbyshire Boy’s Racist Group Included Terrorism Plot Member’.

<sup>324</sup> Ibid.

<sup>325</sup> Dearden, ‘Neo-Nazi Teen Who Threatened to Attack Migrants in Dover Admits Terror Offences’.

<sup>326</sup> *BBC News*, ‘Schoolboys from Derbyshire and Kent Admit Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>327</sup> Ibid.

<sup>328</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - Reporting Restricted - Chief Magistrate Paul Goldspring, Westminster Magistrates Court’, 9 September 2021.

<sup>329</sup> *BBC News*, ‘Schoolboys from Derbyshire and Kent Admit Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>330</sup> Ibid.

<sup>331</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence - Reporting Restricted - Chief Magistrate Paul Goldspring, Westminster Magistrates Court’, 9 September 2021.

<sup>332</sup> Ibid.

<sup>333</sup> Ibid.

<sup>334</sup> Gloucestershire Police, ‘Gloucestershire Boy Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’, 29 July 2021, <https://www.gloucestershire.police.uk/news/gloucestershire/news/gloucestershire-boy-sentenced-for-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>335</sup> Ibid.

<sup>336</sup> Exact dates are not provided, but the indictment period was when the boy was aged 15 and had just turned 16. It is noted that he was aged 16 at arrest in December 2019. See Lizzie Dearden, ‘Father of Teenager Prosecuted for Neo-Nazi Terror Offences Speaks of Shock’, *The Independent*, 18 September 2021, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/neo-nazi-prosecutions-children-uk-b1922277.html>.

<sup>337</sup> Gloucestershire Police, ‘Gloucestershire Boy Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>338</sup> Dearden, ‘Father of Teenager Prosecuted for Neo-Nazi Terror Offences Speaks of Shock’.

<sup>339</sup> Gloucestershire Police, ‘Gloucestershire Boy Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>340</sup> Ibid.

<sup>341</sup> Leanne Woodruff, “‘Extreme Right Wing’ Gloucestershire Teen Pleads Guilty to Terrorism Offences’, *Gloucestershire Gazette*, 19 July 2021, <https://www.gazetteseries.co.uk/news/19452871.extreme-right-wing-gloucestershire-teen-pleads-guilty-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>342</sup> Ibid.

<sup>343</sup> Gloucestershire Police, ‘Gloucestershire Boy Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>344</sup> Ibid.

<sup>345</sup> Ibid.

<sup>346</sup> R. v. Matthew Cronjager Sentencing Remarks, No. T20217010 (Central Criminal Court 19 October 2021).

<sup>347</sup> Ibid.

<sup>348</sup> Ibid.

<sup>349</sup> Ibid.

<sup>350</sup> Ibid.

<sup>351</sup> Ibid.

<sup>352</sup> Ibid.

<sup>353</sup> Ibid.

<sup>354</sup> Ibid. Age at conviction calculated from date of birth provided in source.

<sup>355</sup> Jack Hardy, “Fascist” Teenager Hoped to Print 3D Firearm for Violent Revolution, Court Told’, *The Telegraph*, 24 August 2021, <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2021/08/24/fascist-teenager-hoped-print-3d-firearm-violent-revolution-court/>.

<sup>356</sup> *R. v. Matthew Cronjager Sentencing Remarks*.

<sup>357</sup> Ibid.

<sup>358</sup> Ibid.

<sup>359</sup> Ibid.

<sup>360</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20217010 - Judge Mark Lucraft QC, Central Criminal Court’, The Law Pages, 19 October 2021, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Matthew-Cronjager-33338-1.law>.

<sup>361</sup> ‘Teen Appears in Court on Terror Charge’, *BBC News*, 28 June 2021, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-wiltshire-57616655>.

<sup>362</sup> ‘Terror Threat Teen Wanted to Attack Mosque and Kill 10,000’, *BBC News*, 6 January 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-wiltshire-59899865>.

<sup>363</sup> Ibid.

<sup>364</sup> Ibid.

<sup>365</sup> Ibid.

<sup>366</sup> Ibid.

<sup>367</sup> Ibid.

<sup>368</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Lancashire Man Jailed Following Investigation by Counter Terrorism Police’, 8 April 2022, <https://www.gmp.police.uk/news/greater-manchester/news/news/2022/april/lancashire-man-jailed-following-investigation-by-counter-terrorism-police/>.

<sup>369</sup> Ibid. Age at first offence calculated from date of birth provided in source.

<sup>370</sup> ‘Preston Man Encouraged Terrorism against Jews and Muslims’, *BBC News*, 8 April 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-lancashire-61043995>.

<sup>371</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Lancashire Man Jailed Following Investigation by Counter Terrorism Police’.

<sup>372</sup> Ibid. The boy continued to post extreme right-wing material whilst on bail from his first arrest in November 2020. During a search of his personal devices, indecent images of children were discovered, leading to his re-arrest in February 2021.

<sup>373</sup> Ibid.

<sup>374</sup> Ibid. Age at conviction manually calculated from date of birth provided in source.

<sup>375</sup> Ibid.

<sup>376</sup> Ibid. Age at sentencing manually calculated from date of birth provided in source.

<sup>377</sup> Ibid.

<sup>378</sup> Ibid.

<sup>379</sup> Parole eligibility date not provided. End of sentence manually calculated from sentence date and length.

<sup>380</sup> Durham Police, ‘Police Urge the Public to Act Early after 14-Year-Old Is Convicted of Terrorism Offences’, 20 May 2022, <https://www.durham.police.uk/News/News-Articles/2022/May/Police-urge-the-public-to-act-early-after-14-year-old-is-convicted-of-terrorism-offences.aspx>.

<sup>381</sup> Lizzie Dearden, ‘UK’s Youngest Terror Offender, 14, Walks Free from Court after Calling School Shooting Posts “Fantasy”’, *The Independent*, 20 May 2022, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/uk-youngest-terror-offender-freed-darlington-b2083612.html>.

<sup>382</sup> Daniel De Simone, ‘Darlington Boy Youngest to Be Convicted of Terror Offence’, *BBC News*, 19 January 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-tees-60056108>.

<sup>383</sup> Dearden, ‘UK’s Youngest Terror Offender, 14, Walks Free from Court after Calling School Shooting Posts “Fantasy”’.

<sup>384</sup> De Simone, ‘Darlington Boy Youngest to Be Convicted of Terror Offence’.

<sup>385</sup> BBC News, ‘Darlington Boy, 14, Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’, *BBC News*, 20 May 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-tees-61521771>.

<sup>386</sup> Durham Police, ‘Police Urge the Public to Act Early after 14-Year-Old Is Convicted of Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>387</sup> Ibid.

<sup>388</sup> Ibid.

<sup>389</sup> Ibid.

<sup>390</sup> Ibid.

<sup>391</sup> BBC News, ‘Darlington Boy, 14, Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>392</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Public Reporting Leads to Terrorism Conviction for Leeds Teenager’, 14 March 2022, <https://web.archive.org/web/20220526084717/https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/public-reporting-leads-to-terrorism-conviction-for-leeds-teenager/>.

<sup>393</sup> Ibid.

<sup>394</sup> Ibid.

<sup>395</sup> Ibid.

<sup>396</sup> Ibid.

<sup>397</sup> Ibid.

<sup>398</sup> Ibid.

<sup>399</sup> Ibid.

<sup>400</sup> Ibid.

<sup>401</sup> “Terror Threat” Boy Spared Custody over Synagogue Bomb Twitter Post’, *BBC News*, 27 April 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-merseyside-61247774>.

<sup>402</sup> The exact indictment period is not clear from publically available reporting; however, with a timeline of extremist activity noted from 2020 until the boy’s arrest - at age 15 - in May 2021, it is estimated that the defendant was aged 14-15 at time of first offence. See Eleanor Barlow and Charlotte Hadfield, ‘Boy, 16, Threatens to Bomb Synagogue after Playing Fortnite’, *Liverpool Echo*, 28 April 2022, <https://www.liverpoolecho.co.uk/news/liverpool-news/boy-16-threatens-bomb-synagogue-23806796>.

<sup>403</sup> Ibid.

<sup>404</sup> *BBC News*, “Terror Threat” Boy Spared Custody over Synagogue Bomb Twitter Post’.

<sup>405</sup> Barlow and Hadfield, ‘Boy, 16, Threatens to Bomb Synagogue after Playing Fortnite’.

<sup>406</sup> Ibid.

<sup>407</sup> *BBC News*, “Terror Threat” Boy Spared Custody over Synagogue Bomb Twitter Post’.

<sup>408</sup> Ibid.

<sup>409</sup> Ibid.

<sup>410</sup> Barlow and Hadfield, ‘Boy, 16, Threatens to Bomb Synagogue after Playing Fortnite’.

- <sup>411</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Cheshire Man Jailed for Terrorism Offences’, 1 June 2022, <https://www.gmp.police.uk/news/greater-manchester/news/news/2022/may/cheshire-man-jailed-for-terrorism-offences/>.
- <sup>412</sup> Andrew Bardsley and Amy Walker, ‘Loner Bullied at School Went on to Become “literal Nazi” Who Posted Vile Racist Hate Online and Downloaded Terrorist Documents’, *Manchester Evening News*, 1 June 2022, <https://www.manchestereveningnews.co.uk/news/greater-manchester-news/loner-bullied-school-went-become-24114548>.
- <sup>413</sup> Kim Pilling, ‘Teenager with “Extreme Right-Wing Mindset” Locked up over Terror Charges’, *The Independent*, 1 June 2022, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/teenager-tommy-robinson-manchester-crown-court-cheshire-widnes-b2092053.html>.
- <sup>414</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Cheshire Man Jailed for Terrorism Offences’.
- <sup>415</sup> Age at arrest manually calculated from date of birth and date of arrest provided in source. Greater Manchester Police, ‘Cheshire Man Charged with Terrorism Offences’, 5 November 2021, <https://www.gmp.police.uk/news/greater-manchester/news/news/2021/november/cheshire-man-charged-with-terrorism-offences/>.
- <sup>416</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>417</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Cheshire Man Jailed for Terrorism Offences’.
- <sup>418</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Cheshire Man Jailed for Terrorism Offences’.
- <sup>419</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>420</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>421</sup> Ibid. Manually calculated from date and duration of sentence.
- <sup>422</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, ‘Teenager Sentenced for Posting Racist Material Online’, 31 March 2023, <https://www.cps.gov.uk/cps/news/teenager-sentenced-posting-racist-material-online>.
- <sup>423</sup> Ibid, manually calculated from date of birth provided in source. See also: Jasmine Ketibuah-Foley and PA Media, ‘Ex-Boarding School Pupil Who Posted Neo-Nazi Videos Avoids Jail’, *BBC News*, 31 March 2023, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-gloucestershire-65141206>.
- <sup>424</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, ‘Teenager Sentenced for Posting Racist Material Online’.
- <sup>425</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>426</sup> Ibid. Age at arrest manually calculated from date of birth provided in source.
- <sup>427</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>428</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>429</sup> Gee Harland, ‘Oliver Riley, Watlington, Pleads Guilty to Terrorism Offences’, *Oxford Mail*, 12 July 2022, <https://www.oxfordmail.co.uk/news/20272182.oliver-riley-watlington-pleads-guilty-terrorism-offences/>.
- <sup>430</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>431</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, ‘Teenager Sentenced for Posting Racist Material Online’.
- <sup>432</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>433</sup> Ketibuah-Foley and PA Media, ‘Ex-Boarding School Pupil Who Posted Neo-Nazi Videos Avoids Jail’.
- <sup>434</sup> *Rex v Kashif Riaz and Luqmaan Ahmed (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division)*, 202202517 / B5 202202519 B5 (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division 15 December 2023), <https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2023/1686.pdf>.
- <sup>435</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>436</sup> Nicole Wootton-Cane, ‘Pair Convicted of Terror Offences Walk Free after “Powerful Mitigation”’, *Manchester Evening News*, 27 December 2022, <https://www.manchestereveningnews.co.uk/news/greater-manchester-news/pair-convicted-terror-offences-handed-25661339>.
- <sup>437</sup> *Rex v Kashif Riaz and Luqmaan Ahmed (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division)*.
- <sup>438</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>439</sup> Wootton-Cane, ‘Pair Convicted of Terror Offences Walk Free after “Powerful Mitigation”’.
- <sup>440</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>441</sup> *Rex v Kashif Riaz and Luqmaan Ahmed (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division)*.
- <sup>442</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>443</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>444</sup> Ibid. Calculated from stated date of birth in source.
- <sup>445</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>446</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>447</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>448</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>449</sup> Wootton-Cane, ‘Pair Convicted of Terror Offences Walk Free after “Powerful Mitigation”’.
- <sup>450</sup> *Rex v Kashif Riaz and Luqmaan Ahmed (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division)*.
- <sup>451</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>452</sup> Wootton-Cane, ‘Pair Convicted of Terror Offences Walk Free after “Powerful Mitigation”’.
- <sup>453</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>454</sup> *Rex v Kashif Riaz and Luqmaan Ahmed (The Court of Appeal Criminal Division)*.
- <sup>455</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>456</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>457</sup> Ibid. Calculated from stated date of birth in source.
- <sup>458</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>459</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>460</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘JAILED: Derbyshire Teen Encouraged Terrorism and Tried to Make a Gun’, 27 January 2023, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/jailed-derbyshire-teen-encouraged-terrorism-and-tried-to-make-a-gun/>.
- <sup>461</sup> Age at first offence manually calculated from age at arrest (18) thirteen months following the start of the indictment period. See Alana Roberts, ‘Derbyshire 18-Year-Old Charged with Terrorism Offences’, *Derbyshire Times*, 19 May 2022, <https://www.derbyshiretimes.co.uk/news/crime/derbyshire-18-year-old-charged-with-terrorism-offences-3700092>.
- <sup>462</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘JAILED’.
- <sup>463</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>464</sup> Roberts, ‘Derbyshire 18-Year-Old Charged with Terrorism Offences’.
- <sup>465</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘JAILED’.
- <sup>466</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>467</sup> Greig Watson, ‘Man, 19, Guilty of Posting Far-Right Terror Videos’, *BBC News*, 1 December 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-derbyshire-63813298>.
- <sup>468</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>469</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘JAILED’.
- <sup>470</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>471</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>472</sup> Ibid. Calculated manually from date and duration of sentence.

<sup>473</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Man from Liverpool Jailed for 30 Months for Terrorism Offences’, 9 May 2023, <https://www.gmp.police.uk/news/greater-manchester/news/news/2023/may/man-from-liverpool-jailed-for-30-months-for-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>474</sup> Ibid. Age at offence calculated manually from date of birth provided in source.

<sup>475</sup> Ibid.

<sup>476</sup> Ibid.

<sup>477</sup> Ibid. Age at arrest calculated from dates of birth and arrest provided in source.

<sup>478</sup> Ibid.

<sup>479</sup> Ibid.

<sup>480</sup> Ibid. Age at sentencing calculated manually from dates of birth and sentencing provided in source.

<sup>481</sup> Ibid.

<sup>482</sup> Ibid.

<sup>483</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20220294 - Judge David Aubrey KC, Liverpool Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 9 May 2023, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Nicholas-Street-36996-3.law>.

<sup>484</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20220345 - Judge Neil Flewitt KC, Liverpool Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 2 August 2023, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Mohammed-Hasan-Afzal-37772-1.law>.

<sup>485</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Investigation by Counter Terrorism Policing North West Secures Jail Sentence for 18-Year-Old Man from Preston’, 3 August 2023, <https://www.gmp.police.uk/news/greater-manchester/news/news/2023/august/investigation-by-counter-terrorism-policing-north-west-secures-jail-sentence-for-18-year-old-man-from-preston/>.

<sup>486</sup> ‘Preston Man in Court Accused of Sharing Islamic State Videos’, *BBC News*, 21 October 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-lancashire-63343586>.

<sup>487</sup> Ibid.

<sup>488</sup> Ibid.

<sup>489</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Investigation by Counter Terrorism Policing North West Secures Jail Sentence for 18-Year-Old Man from Preston’.

<sup>490</sup> Ibid.

<sup>491</sup> Ibid.

<sup>492</sup> Ibid.

<sup>493</sup> Ibid.

<sup>494</sup> Ibid.

<sup>495</sup> Ibid.

<sup>496</sup> Ibid.

<sup>497</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20220345 - Judge Neil Flewitt KC, Liverpool Crown Court’.

<sup>498</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘ACT Early And Play Your Part In Preventing Terrorism’, 30 March 2023, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/act-early-and-play-your-part-in-preventing-terrorism/>.

<sup>499</sup> Duncan Gardham, ‘Far-Right Teenager Found Guilty of Plotting Terror Attack on Mosques and Ex-Girlfriend’, *Sky News*, 30 March 2023, <https://news.sky.com/story/far-right-teenager-found-guilty-of-plotting-terror-attack-on-mosques-and-ex-girlfriend-12845560>.

<sup>500</sup> Ibid.

<sup>501</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘ACT Early And Play Your Part In Preventing Terrorism’.

<sup>502</sup> ‘Haworth: Terror Offence Charges for Teenage Boy’, *BBC News*, 28 June 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-leeds-61972265>.

<sup>503</sup> Ibid.

<sup>504</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘ACT Early And Play Your Part In Preventing Terrorism’.

<sup>505</sup> Ibid.

<sup>506</sup> Ibid.

<sup>507</sup> Chloe Laversuch, ‘Joe Metcalfe jailed for plotting mosque terror attack dressed as PC’, *BBC News*, 10 November 2023, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-leeds-67383055>

<sup>508</sup> Ibid.

<sup>509</sup> Ibid.

<sup>510</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence S20230371 / 13230009459 - Judge Cheema-Grubb KC, Leeds Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 10 November 2023, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Joe-Metcalfe-38205-1.law>.

<sup>511</sup> Ibid.

<sup>512</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Washington Man Given Prison Sentence for Planning An Act of Terrorism’, 11 July 2023, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/right-wing-terrorist-found-guilty-of-planning-an-attack/>.

<sup>513</sup> Age at offence manually calculated from date of birth provided in source: Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Terrorism Charge for Washington Teenager - Court Update’, 3 November 2021, <https://web.archive.org/web/20220127022732/https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/terrorism-charge-for-washington-teenager/>.

<sup>514</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20227006 - Judge Paul Watson KC, Teesside Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 11 July 2023, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Luke-Aaron-Skelton-37580-3.law>.

<sup>515</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Washington Man Given Prison Sentence for Planning An Act of Terrorism’.

<sup>516</sup> Age at arrest calculated from dates of birth and arrest provided in source:Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Terrorism Charge for Washington Teenager - Court Update’.

<sup>517</sup> Ibid.

<sup>518</sup> Ibid.

<sup>519</sup> Lizzie Dearden, ‘Teenager Planned Far-Right Terror Attack “to Accelerate Race War” in Britain’, UK, *The Independent*, 16 May 2023, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/luke-skelton-terror-attack-race-war-b2339897.html>.

<sup>520</sup> Ibid.

<sup>521</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Washington Man Given Prison Sentence for Planning An Act of Terrorism’.

<sup>522</sup> Ibid.

<sup>523</sup> Ibid.

<sup>524</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20227006 - Judge Paul Watson KC, Teesside Crown Court’.

<sup>525</sup> ‘Lab technician Charles Cannon sentenced for terrorism offences’, *BBC News*, 2 February 2024, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-hampshire-68182944.amp>

<sup>526</sup> Ibid.

<sup>527</sup> Ibid.

<sup>528</sup> Ibid.

<sup>529</sup> Ibid.

<sup>530</sup> Ibid.

<sup>531</sup> Ben Mitchell, ‘Lab Technician Convicted of Possessing Terrorist Documents’, *The Independent*, 23 November 2023, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/luton-airport-hampshire-aldershot-brenton-tarrant-nazi-b2452420.html>.

<sup>532</sup> Ibid.

<sup>533</sup> Ibid.

<sup>534</sup> ‘Lab technician Charles Cannon sentenced for terrorism offences’.

<sup>535</sup> Ibid.

536 Ibid.

537 Ellie Ng, 'Anonymity Removed for Teenager Who Defaced Windrush Mural with Nazi Symbols', *The Independent*, 21 September 2023, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/windrush-nazi-anonymity-port-talbot-south-wales-b2415965.html>.

538 Ibid.

539 'Port Talbot: Boy Painted Nazi Graffiti on Windrush Mural', *BBC News*, 7 June 2023, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-wales-65836547>.

540 Ibid.

541 Anwen Parry, 'Mid Wales Teen Arrested on Suspicion of Terror Offences', *Powys County Times*, 20 April 2023, <https://www.countytimes.co.uk/news/23469282.mid-wales-teen-arrested-suspicion-terror-offences/>.

542 Ibid.

543 '17-Year-Old Port Talbot Boy Pleads Guilty to Terrorism, Racial and Homophobic Offences', *Swansea Bay News*, 7 June 2023, <https://swanseabaynews.com/2023/06/07/17-year-old-port-talbot-boy-pleads-guilty-to-terrorism-racial-and-homophobic-offences/>.

544 Ibid.

545 Ibid.

546 Ng, 'Anonymity Removed for Teenager Who Defaced Windrush Mural with Nazi Symbols'.

547 Ibid.

548 Ibid.

549 Ibid. Manually calculated from sentence date and length.

550 West Midlands Police, 'Two Birmingham Brothers Plead Guilty to Terrorism Offence', 10 July 2023, <http://www.west-midlands.police.uk/news/two-birmingham-brothers-plead-guilty-terrorism-offence>.

551 'Birmingham Man and Boy Accused of Planning to Join IS', *BBC News*, 18 November 2022, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-birmingham-63678344>.

552 Ibid.

553 Opera Flash and Press Association, 'Birmingham Brothers Admit Planning to Join Islamic State', *BBC News*, 11 July 2023, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-birmingham-66162611>.

554 Ibid.

555 *BBC News*, 'Birmingham Man and Boy Accused of Planning to Join IS'.

556 West Midlands Police, 'Two Birmingham Brothers Plead Guilty to Terrorism Offence'.

557 Ibid.

558 Ibid.

559 Ibid.

560 Ibid.

561 'Radicalised Birmingham brothers who prepared to join terrorist group in Afghanistan sentences', *ITV News*, 24 November 2023, <https://www.itv.com/news/central/2023-11-24/brainwashed-brothers-who-applied-to-join-terror-group-sentenced>

562 Ibid.

563 Ibid.

564 'Criminal Sentence T20227503 - Judge Melbourne Inman KC, Birmingham Crown Court', *The Law Pages*, 24 November 2023, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Muhammad-Hamzah-Heyder-Khan-38279-3.law>.

565 Wiltshire Police, 'Telegram Teenager Found Guilty of Terrorism Offences', 14 September 2023, <https://www.wiltshire.police.uk/news/wiltshire/news/2023/september-2023/telegram-teenager-found-guilty-of-terrorism-offences/>

566 Ibid.

567 Ibid.

568 Ibid.

569 'Swindon student, 18, denies sharing terrorism documents online', *BBC News*, 19 May 2023, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-wiltshire-65651196>

570 Wiltshire Police, 'Telegram Teenager Found Guilty of Terrorism Offences'.

571 Ibid.

572 Sammy Jenkins and PA Media, 'A-Level Student Guilty of Terror Offences Detained for Seven Years', *BBC News*, 3 November 2023, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-wiltshire-67309172>.

573 The Crown Prosecution Service, 'Student Malakai Wheeler Sentenced for Sharing Terror Documents', 3 November 2023, <https://www.cps.gov.uk/cps/news/student-malakai-wheeler-sentenced-sharing-terror-documents>.

574 Ibid.

575 Ibid. Manually calculated from sentence date and length.

576 '17 year old from Gateshead sentenced at Newcastle Crown Court', *Counter-Terrorism Policing*, 22 March 2024, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/17-year-old-from-gateshead-sentenced-at-newcastle-crown-court/>

577 Ibid., manually calculated from stated date of birth and indictment period.

578 'Criminal Sentence S20230300 - Judge Nathan Adams, Newcastle-upon-Tyne Crown Court', *The Law Pages*, 22 March 2024, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Vincent-Charlton-39163-1.law>.

579 Daniel De Simone, 'Satanist neo-Nazi jailed over terror offences', *BBC News*, 22 March 2024, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/ceke1e177xo>.

580 Ibid.

581 '17 year old from Gateshead sentenced at Newcastle Crown Court'.

582 Ibid.

583 Ibid.

584 Ibid.

585 Ibid.

586 Ibid.

587 Ibid.

588 Ibid.

589 'Criminal Sentence S20230300 - Judge Nathan Adams, Newcastle-upon-Tyne Crown Court'.

590 Counter Terrorism Policing, 'Teenager from Nottingham Sentenced for Terrorism Offences', 8 November 2023, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/teenager-from-nottingham-sentenced-for-terrorism-offences/>.

591 Ibid.

592 Ibid.

593 Ibid.

594 Ibid.

595 Ibid.

596 Ibid.

597 Ibid.

598 Duncan Gardham, 'Teenage boy banned from social media after planning to livestream attack on Jewish neighbours', *Sky News*, 21 December 2023, <https://news.sky.com/story/teenage-boy-banned-from-social-media-after-planning-to-livestream-attack-on-jewish-neighbours-13035622>

599 Ibid.

600 Ibid.  
601 Ibid.  
602 Ibid.  
603 Ibid.  
604 Ibid.  
605 Ibid.  
606 Ibid.  
607 Ibid.  
608 Ibid.  
609 'Islamist extremists including youth who failed to report chemical bomb plot jailed', *CPS*, 2 February 2024, <https://www.cps.gov.uk/cps/news/islamist-extremists-including-youth-who-failed-report-chemical-bomb-plot-jailed>  
610 Ibid.  
611 Ibid.  
612 Ibid.  
613 Ibid.  
614 Ibid.  
615 Ibid.  
616 Ibid.  
617 Ibid.  
618 Ibid.  
619 Ibid.  
620 'Criminal Sentence U20231494 / T20237264 - Mr Justice Jeremy Baker, Central Criminal Court', *The Law Pages*, 2 February 2024, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Reporting-Restricted-38756-3.law>.  
621 Ibid.  
622 'Teenager found guilty of planning terrorist attack – Isle of Wight', *Counter Terrorism Policing*, 5 February 2024, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/teenager-found-guilty-of-planning-terrorist-attack-isle-of-wight/>  
623 *R. v. ABC Sentencing Remarks*, No. T20237058 (Kingston Crown Court 15 April 2024).  
624 Charlotte Andrews, 'Teenager found guilty of Isle of Wight Festival terror plot', *BBC News*, 5 February 2024, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-hampshire-68207332>  
625 Ibid.  
626 'Teenager found guilty of planning terrorist attack – Isle of Wight'.  
627 Ibid.  
628 Ibid.  
629 Ibid.  
630 Ibid.  
631 Ibid.  
632 Hampshire and Isle of Wight Constabulary, 'Teenager Sentenced for Planning Terrorist Attack – Isle of Wight', 15 April 2024, <https://www.hampshire.police.uk/news/hampshire/news/news/2024/april/teenager-sentenced-for-planning-terrorist-attack--isle-of-wight/>.  
633 Ibid.  
634 *R. v. ABC Sentencing Remarks*.  
635 'Criminal Sentence T20237058 - Mrs Justice McGowan DBE, Kingston-upon-Thames Crown Court', *The Law Pages*, 15 April 2024, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Reporting-Restricted-39275-1.law>.  
636 'Criminal Sentence S20240247 / 13HQ0000123 - Judge Tom Bayliss KC, Leeds Crown Court', *The Law Pages*, 16 July 2024, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Reporting-Restricted-40237-3.law>.  
637 Pamela Tickell, 'Boy, 15, pleads guilty to terrorism charges', *BBC News*, 20 March 2024, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cn4leg4np3mo>  
638 Ibid.  
639 Ibid.  
640 Ibid.  
641 Ibid.  
642 'Criminal Sentence S20240247 / 13HQ0000123 - Judge Tom Bayliss KC, Leeds Crown Court'.  
643 Tickell, 'Boy, 15, pleads guilty to terrorism charges'.  
644 Ibid.  
645 'Criminal Sentence S20240247 / 13HQ0000123 - Judge Tom Bayliss KC, Leeds Crown Court'.  
646 Ibid.  
647 Ibid.  
648 Counter Terrorism Policing, 'Birmingham Daesh Supporter Convicted of Terror Offences Following Friend's Prison Sentence', *Counter Terrorism Policing*, 8 November 2024, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/birmingham-daesh-supporter-convicted-of-terror-offences-following-friends-prison-sentence/>.  
649 Manually calculated from offending timeline and age/date at arrest, conviction, and sentencing.  
650 Counter Terrorism Policing, 'Birmingham Daesh Supporter Convicted of Terror Offences Following Friend's Prison Sentence'.  
651 Ibid.  
652 Ibid.  
653 'Smethwick Teenager Charged with Terrorism Offences', *BBC News*, 4 August 2023, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-birmingham-66404673>.  
654 There are competing dates cited for arrest of this case; however, this may be due to re-offending after arrest and bail. See: Counter Terrorism Policing, 'Birmingham Daesh Supporter Convicted of Terror Offences Following Friend's Prison Sentence', *Counter Terrorism Policing*, 8 November 2024, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/birmingham-daesh-supporter-convicted-of-terror-offences-following-friends-prison-sentence/>.  
655 Ibid.  
656 Counter Terrorism Policing, 'Birmingham Daesh Supporter Convicted of Terror Offences Following Friend's Prison Sentence'.  
657 Ibid.  
658 Hearing date manually identified on Crown Court Lists via The Law Pages.  
659 Counter Terrorism Policing, 'Birmingham Daesh Supporter Convicted of Terror Offences Following Friend's Prison Sentence'.  
660 Hearing date manually identified on Crown Court Lists via The Law Pages.  
661 Counter Terrorism Policing, 'Birmingham Daesh Supporter Convicted of Terror Offences Following Friend's Prison Sentence'.  
662 Manually calculated from sentencing date and length.

<sup>663</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Teenager Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’, Counter Terrorism Policing, 13 September 2024, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/teenager-sentenced-for-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>664</sup> Ibid.

<sup>665</sup> Ibid.

<sup>666</sup> Ibid.

<sup>667</sup> Ibid.

<sup>668</sup> Ibid.

<sup>669</sup> Ibid.

<sup>670</sup> Ibid.

<sup>671</sup> Ibid.

<sup>672</sup> {Citation}

<sup>673</sup> Manually calculated from offending time and date/age at arrest, conviction, and sentencing.

<sup>674</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Birmingham Teen Jailed for Terrorism Offences’, Counter Terrorism Policing, 3 February 2025, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/birmingham-teen-jailed-for-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>675</sup> Ibid.

<sup>676</sup> Ibid.

<sup>677</sup> *BBC News*, ‘Smethwick Teenager Charged with Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>678</sup> There are competing dates cited for arrest. See: Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Birmingham Daesh Supporter Convicted of Terror Offences Following Friend’s Prison Sentence’, Counter Terrorism Policing, 8 November 2024, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/birmingham-daesh-supporter-convicted-of-terror-offences-following-friends-prison-sentence/>.

<sup>679</sup> Ibid.

<sup>680</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Birmingham Daesh Supporter Convicted of Terror Offences Following Friend’s Prison Sentence’.

<sup>681</sup> Ibid.

<sup>682</sup> Ibid.

<sup>683</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Birmingham Teen Jailed for Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>684</sup> Ibid.

<sup>685</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence 20BW1859822 / T20240010 Judge Melbourne Inman KC, Birmingham Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 31 January 2025, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Shaan-Farooq-41784-1.law>.

<sup>686</sup> Ibid.

<sup>687</sup> Rex v. Timaeva Sentencing Remarks, No. T20240065 (Central Criminal Court 7 March 2025).

<sup>688</sup> Ibid.

<sup>689</sup> Ibid.

<sup>690</sup> Ibid.

<sup>691</sup> Ibid.

<sup>692</sup> Ibid.

<sup>693</sup> Ibid.

<sup>694</sup> ‘Teen Wanted to Teach Extremist Beliefs, Court Told’, *BBC News*, 12 November 2024, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c207kl418p4o>.

<sup>695</sup> *Rex v. Timaeva Sentencing Remarks*.

<sup>696</sup> Ibid.

<sup>697</sup> Ibid.

<sup>698</sup> Ibid.

<sup>699</sup> Ibid.

<sup>700</sup> R v. Axel Rudakubana Sentencing Remarks, T20247045 / T20240053 / 05B40095124 (Liverpool Crown Court 23 January 2025).

<sup>701</sup> Ibid.

<sup>702</sup> Ibid.

<sup>703</sup> Ibid.

<sup>704</sup> Ibid.

<sup>705</sup> Ibid.

<sup>706</sup> Ibid.

<sup>707</sup> Ibid.

<sup>708</sup> Ibid.

<sup>709</sup> Ibid.

<sup>710</sup> Ibid.

<sup>711</sup> Ibid.

<sup>712</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20247045 / T20240053 - Mr Justice Goose, Liverpool Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 23 January 2025, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Axel-Rudakubana--41694-1.law>.

<sup>713</sup> West Mercia Police, ‘Teenage Boy Sentenced after Counter Terrorism Policing Investigation’, 29 August 2025, <https://www.westmercia.police.uk/news/west-mercia/news/2025/august/teenage-boy-sentenced/>.

<sup>714</sup> Ibid.

<sup>715</sup> Chloe Hughes, ‘Detained “Nazi” Teen Discussed “Shooting up” Schools, Old Bailey Hears’, *BBC News*, 29 August 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c2kzed3ykwzo>.

<sup>716</sup> West Mercia Police, ‘Teenage Boy Sentenced after Counter Terrorism Policing Investigation’.

<sup>717</sup> Ibid.

<sup>718</sup> Ibid.

<sup>719</sup> Ibid.

<sup>720</sup> Ibid.

<sup>721</sup> Ibid.

<sup>722</sup> Manually calculated from sentence date and length.

<sup>723</sup> Sophie Corcoran, ‘Sick Racist Teen Kept Copy of Mein Kampf and Said Hitler Was “Misrepresented”’, *Yorkshire Live*, 5 September 2025, <https://www.examinerlive.co.uk/news/uk-world-news/sick-racist-teen-kept-copy-32415780>.

<sup>724</sup> Ibid.

<sup>725</sup> Ibid.

<sup>726</sup> Ibid.

<sup>727</sup> Ibid.

<sup>728</sup> Ibid.

<sup>729</sup> Ibid.

<sup>730</sup> Ibid.

<sup>731</sup> Manually calculated from sentence date and length.

<sup>732</sup> R. v. McKenzie Morgan Sentencing Remarks, 61CY0347325 / S20250024 (Central Criminal Court 16 January 2026).

<sup>733</sup> Ibid.

<sup>734</sup> Ibid.

<sup>735</sup> Ibid.

<sup>736</sup> Ibid.

<sup>737</sup> Ibid.

<sup>738</sup> Ibid.

<sup>739</sup> Ibid.

<sup>740</sup> Ibid.

<sup>741</sup> Ibid.

<sup>742</sup> Ibid.

<sup>743</sup> Ibid.

<sup>744</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence 61CY0347325 / S20250024 - Judge Sarah Whitehouse KC, Central Criminal Court’, The Law Pages, 16 January 2026, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/McKenzie-Morgan-44647-1.law>.

<sup>745</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Man Charged with Terrorism Offences’, 12 February 2025, <https://www.gmp.police.uk/news/greater-manchester/news/news/2025/february/man-charged-with-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>746</sup> Age at first offence manually calculated from date of birth and indictment period.

<sup>747</sup> ‘Islamic Extremist, 18, Admits Planning Gun Attack’, BBC News, 18 July 2025, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cjrlvzv5wq2o>.

<sup>748</sup> Ibid.

<sup>749</sup> Greater Manchester Police, ‘Man Charged with Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>750</sup> Ibid.

<sup>751</sup> BBC News, ‘Islamic Extremist, 18, Admits Planning Gun Attack’.

<sup>752</sup> Ibid.

<sup>753</sup> Ibid.

<sup>754</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, ‘Teenager Who Downloaded Terrorist Material Is Sentenced’, 5 March 2026, <https://www.cps.gov.uk/cps/news/teenager-who-downloaded-terrorist-material-sentenced>.

<sup>755</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Merseyside Teenager Sentenced for Terrorism Offences’, 6 March 2026, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/merseyside-teenager-sentenced-for-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>756</sup> Duncan Gardham, ‘Teenager Pleads Guilty after Planning Copycat of Southport Killings’, *Sky News*, 8 January 2026, <https://news.sky.com/story/teenager-pleads-guilty-after-planning-copycat-of-southport-killings-13492133>.

<sup>757</sup> John Humphries, ‘Locked Door Made “incel” Teen Give up Southport Massacre Plan’, *BBC News*, 7 March 2026, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/c620je7gw84o>.

<sup>758</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, ‘Teenager Who Downloaded Terrorist Material Is Sentenced’.

<sup>759</sup> Ibid.

<sup>760</sup> Gardham, ‘Teenager Pleads Guilty after Planning Copycat of Southport Killings’.

<sup>761</sup> The Crown Prosecution Service, ‘Teenager Who Downloaded Terrorist Material Is Sentenced’.

<sup>762</sup> Ibid.

<sup>763</sup> Ibid.

<sup>764</sup> Ibid.

<sup>765</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘West London Teenager Pleads Guilty to Terrorism Offences’, 9 February 2026, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/west-london-teenager-pleads-guilty-to-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>766</sup> Ibid.

<sup>767</sup> Ibid.

<sup>768</sup> Duncan Gardham, ‘“Incel” Schoolboy Who Threatened Valentine’s Day Massacre Pleads Guilty to Terrorism Offences’, *Sky News*, 6 February 2026, <https://news.sky.com/story/incel-schoolboy-who-threatened-valentines-day-massacre-pleads-guilty-to-terrorism-offences-13504141>.

<sup>769</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘West London Teenager Pleads Guilty to Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>770</sup> Ibid.

<sup>771</sup> Ibid.

<sup>772</sup> Ibid.

<sup>773</sup> Ibid.

<sup>774</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Warning around Extreme Content Online as Teenager Is Convicted of Terrorism Offences’, 23 February 2026, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/warning-around-extreme-content-online-as-teenager-is-convicted-of-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>775</sup> Ibid.

<sup>776</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20250049 - Judge Mark Wall KC, Leeds Crown Court’, The Law Pages, 27 March 2026, <https://www.thelawpages.com/court-cases/Reporting-Restricted-45419-1.law>.

<sup>777</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Warning around Extreme Content Online as Teenager Is Convicted of Terrorism Offences’.

<sup>778</sup> Ibid.

<sup>779</sup> Ibid.

<sup>780</sup> Ibid.

<sup>781</sup> Ibid.

<sup>782</sup> Ibid.

<sup>783</sup> Ibid.

<sup>784</sup> Counter Terrorism Policing, ‘Northumberland Teenager Jailed for Multiple Terrorism Offences’, 27 March 2026, <https://www.counterterrorism.police.uk/northumberland-teenager-jailed-for-multiple-terrorism-offences/>.

<sup>785</sup> Ibid.

<sup>786</sup> Ibid.

<sup>787</sup> ‘Criminal Sentence T20250049 - Judge Mark Wall KC, Leeds Crown Court’.