Programme Specification

Operational Research (2020-21)

This specification provides a concise summary of the main features of the programme and the learning outcomes that a typical student might reasonably be expected to achieve and demonstrate if s/he takes full advantage of the learning opportunities that are provided.

Awarding Institution: University of Southampton
Teaching Institution: University of Southampton
Mode of Study: Full-time
Duration in years: 1
Accreditation details: None
Final award: Master of Science (MSc)
Name of Award: Operational Research
Interim Exit awards: Postgraduate Certificate, Postgraduate Diploma

FHEQ level of final award: Level 7
UCAS code: 4718
Programme Code: MATHS10001
QAA Subject Benchmark or other external reference: Mathematics, Statistics And Operational Research 2007
Programme Lead: Hou-Duo Qi
Pathway Lead: 

Programme Overview

Brief outline of the programme

An MSc is generally accepted as being highly desirable for starting and developing a career in Operational Research (OR). The MSc is also a good preparation for research work.

This programme, with its vocational focus, is designed to provide training in a broad range of numerate skills covering mathematical modelling and optimisation.

A highlight of the programme is the 3-month summer project. You will have the option to bid for an external project which is usually based at a nearby company and requires working on a real problem of practical importance to that company. You also have the option to work on an internal project which might involve data from external sources. The MSc project consists of an individual investigation and is under the supervision of a member of staff. This project enables students to integrate and consolidate skills learned on the course (and to fulfil deliverables for the sponsoring company in the case of an external project).

Your contact hours will vary depending on your module/option choices. Full information about contact hours is provided in individual module profiles.

Learning and teaching

The full-time MSc programme is completed over a 12-month period. There are two semesters of taught material, lasting for just over 8 months, which account for 60 ECTS (120 CATS) credit points (Diploma level).

There is also a regular seminar series, with speakers from a wide range of organisations providing an appreciation of the developments in and use of OR in practice.

You will be provided with training and education in the techniques, methods and approaches of operational
research, together with their application to practical problems arising in organisational contexts. The structure allows you to select options from a range of topics associated with operational research. While studying for your degree, you will develop key work skills, such as written and oral communication, presentation skills, the use of IT, teamwork, time management, and basic research skills including the use of the web and the library.

Assessment
The full time programme comprises two semesters of taught material, with assessment via coursework assignments and examinations, which take place at the end of each semester. The MSc programme is completed with a project lasting approximately 3 months.

Special Features of the programme

The programme has close links with the MSc in Business Analytics and Management Sciences with many optional modules available to both sets of students and a common set of projects on which to base a dissertation.

The CORMSIS Business Advisory Board
This Business Advisory Board is a good indicator of the high regard in which the Southampton MSc programmes involving OR are held by outside organisations. Its purpose is to ensure that the MSc programmes produce graduates with the requisite skills for the needs of industry. It also provides a focal point for liaison between the OR Group and industry. You have the chance to meet the Committee several times during the year. Major companies including BT Openreach, British Airways, BAA, Dstl and HM Revenue & Customs are represented on the Advisory Board.

Please note: As a research-led University, we undertake a continuous review of our programmes to ensure quality enhancement and to manage our resources. As a result, this programme may be revised during a student's period of registration; however, any revision will be balanced against the requirement that the student should receive the educational service expected. Please read our Disclaimer to see why, when and how changes may be made to a student's programme.

Programmes and major changes to programmes are approved through the University's programme validation process which is described in the University's Quality handbook.

Educational Aims of the Programme

The aims of the programme are to:

• Introduce you to the ideas of mathematical model building;
• Introduce you to the main techniques, methods and approaches of operational research, emphasising both the underlying concepts and their practical application;
• Offer you the opportunity to study contiguous disciplines such as finance and management;
• Offer you the opportunity to study more specialised topics selected from a range of options, but within a coherent framework;
• Develop your operational research skills for problem solving, including modelling of deterministic and stochastic systems, and designing solution approaches;
• Give you the practical experience of applying the problem-solving skills you have learned, by working on a project with an external organisation;
• Develop key transferable skills, including personal organisation, teamwork, finding and using information, and written and oral communication.

Programme Learning Outcomes

Knowledge and Understanding
On successful completion of this programme you will have knowledge and understanding of:

A1. Operational research methodology including the role of mathematical models in problem solving;
A2. A range of deterministic and stochastic operational research techniques that are required for tackling a variety of quantitative management problems;
A3. The use of IT resources, including spreadsheets, databases, Python programming, and computer packages for selected operational research techniques.

Teaching and Learning Methods

Acquisition of knowledge and understanding is through structured exposition based on lectures, computer workshops, private study, seminars, case studies, and individual and group coursework.

Assessment Methods

Every module is assessed, often by a combination of unseen examinations and coursework, although some modules are assessed by examination or coursework alone. This variety of assessment relates to A1 - A2, and also to some of the skills described below. Some of the coursework requires the use of computers to solve problems, reports to be written, and oral presentations to be made (A3).

Subject Specific Intellectual and Research Skills

On successful completion of this programme you will be able to:

B1. Evaluate quantitative management problems and construct appropriate mathematical models
B2. Analyse mathematical models and select a suitable solution methodology;
B3. Apply core operational research techniques, such as mathematical programming, simulation and statistical methods;
B4. Use computer packages for certain operational research techniques including interpretation of the output;
B5. Apply a range of operational research techniques.

Teaching and Learning Methods

The use of mathematical models and their solution by applying suitable techniques is fundamental in operational research, and so this is emphasised throughout the teaching and learning experience when using the methods given above. Computer programming is taught through Python, and spreadsheet modelling through Excel. Specialist computer packages are used for mathematical programming, simulation and statistics.

Assessment Methods

The various methods of assessment described above involve analysis, modelling and problem solving (B1- B3). Where computer work is involved, coursework is the vehicle whereby the skills learned are assessed (B4). The project involving the practical application of operational research is assessed by a dissertation (B5).
Transferable and Generic Skills

On successful completion of this programme you will be able to:

C1. Write reports on your analysis of a problem together with your results and conclusions;
C2. Undertake oral presentations for various audiences;
C3. Demonstrate teamwork skills;
C4. Apply IT skills;
C5. Collect and synthesise information from a variety of sources including the internet, textbooks and journal articles;
C6. Practice the skills you have acquired (organisation, time management, problem solving, critical analysis, independent learning, etc.) that will support lifelong learning.

Teaching and Learning Methods

A variety of methods of teaching and learning are used, appropriate to the learning outcomes as described above. An induction programme teaches written and oral communication skills, and team working, and these skills are used in several modules. Written and oral communication skills are developed further in the module Presenting Reports. The use of IT plays an important role throughout the programme. During the project, your portfolio of skills, including library research, time management and communication, is developed further.

Assessment Methods

Throughout the programme, the clear communication of your analysis and problem-solving approach is part of the assessment criteria, either implicitly or explicitly. For the coursework and project work, a proportion of the assessment is related to communication (C1 and C2) and where appropriate to the appropriate use of IT (C4) and to internet and library research (C5). Some coursework involves working in groups, and a proportion of the assessment is assigned to teamwork skills (C3). The skills referred to in C6 are implicit in all modules, and their mastery will contribute to the overall standard of your work.

Programme Structure

The programme structure table is below:

Information about pre and co-requisites is included in individual module profiles.

Where optional modules have been specified, the following is an indicative list of available optional modules, which are subject to change each academic year. Please note in some instances modules have limited spaces available.

Pathway

Part I
Typical programme content
There is a high demand in business and industry for numerate graduates with a broad spectrum of skills ranging from technical mathematical modelling skills to work skills such as communication and teamwork. This programme, with its vocational focus, is designed to meet such a need.
You will be provided with training and education in the techniques, methods and approaches of operational research, and in their application to practical problems arising in organisational contexts. The structure allows you to select options ranging from the more theoretical aspects of operational research to those which cover more general management skills. While studying for your degree, you will develop key work skills, such as written and oral communication, the use of IT, teamwork, time management, and basic research skills including the use of the web and the library.

Programme details
The structure of the programme and the modules currently offered are set out below. Of the modules shown against each part of your programme, some are core or compulsory (i.e. enrolment is automatic) and others are optional. Against each part, you are directed to which modules are compulsory and which are optional. The optional modules listed constitute an indicative list. There will always be choice but the options might vary. A list of optional modules will be available to you via the Student Record Self-Service system once you enrol at the University.

A flexible and inclusive approach to learning and teaching will enable any student who meets the entry requirements to access the curriculum and demonstrate achievement of all the intended learning outcomes. This approach should minimise the need for individual alternations to be made for disabled students.

The programme is normally studied over 12 months full-time (or 27 months part-time). The taught component of the programme consists of 30 study weeks divided into two semesters during which time students study six modules (60 ECTS/120 CATS). Students then undertake a three-month period of supervised research for a Master’s dissertation (six months for part-time students) at a value of 30 ECTS/60 CATS.

The option modules shown below constitute an indicative list; there will always be choice but the options might vary between years. A full list of modules and rules will be available to you via the Student Record Self-Service system once you enrol at the University.

Part I Compulsory
In addition to the following modules, MATH6167 (CORMSIS practitioner talks and project briefings) is Compulsory (0 credits).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Module Title</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH6119</td>
<td>Analytical Consultancy Skills</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6147</td>
<td>Data Analytics</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6005</td>
<td>Introduction to Python</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6145</td>
<td>Presenting Reports</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANG6049</td>
<td>Problem Structuring</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6006</td>
<td>Statistical Methods for OR Modelling</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>Compulsory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part I Core

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Module Title</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH6002</td>
<td>Deterministic OR Methods</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>Core</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6001</td>
<td>Project</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>Core</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6004</td>
<td>Stochastic OR Methods</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>Core</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part I Option - Rule 1
Select 37.5 credits from the following modules:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Module Title</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH6112</td>
<td>Computer-based statistical modelling</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Optional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANG6054</td>
<td>Credit Scoring and Data Mining</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Optional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANG6038</td>
<td>Data and Knowledge Management</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>Optional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP6234</td>
<td>Data Visualisation</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>Optional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6017</td>
<td>Financial Portfolio Theory</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Optional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6169</td>
<td>Flexible Regression</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>Optional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH6011</td>
<td>Forecasting</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Optional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANG6100</td>
<td>Game Theory for Business</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>Optional</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Integrated Logistics (MANG6314) 7.5  Optional
### Multivariate Statistics for Data Mining (MANG6229) 3.75  Optional
### Nonlinear Optimisation (MATH6120) 3.75  Optional
### Project Management (MANG6293) 3.75  Optional
### Revenue Management (MATH6146) 3.75  Optional
### Software for Data Analysis and Modelling (MANG6231) 3.75  Optional
### Text Mining and Social Network Analytics (MANG6331) 3.75  Optional

### Part II Core

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Module Title</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH6001</td>
<td>Project</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>Core</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Progression Requirements

The programme follows the University’s regulations for *Progression, Determination and Classification of Results: Undergraduate and Integrated Masters Programmes* or *Progression, Determination and Classification of Results: Postgraduate Master’s Programmes*. Any exemptions or variations to the University regulations, approved by AQSC are located in section VI of the University Calendar.

### Support for student learning

There are facilities and services to support your learning some of which are accessible to students across the University and some of which will be geared more particularly to students in your particular Faculty or discipline area.

The University provides:

- library resources, including e-books, on-line journals and databases, which are comprehensive and up-to-date; together with assistance from Library staff to enable you to make the best use of these resources
- high speed access to online electronic learning resources on the Internet from dedicated PC Workstations onsite and from your own devices; laptops, smartphones and tablet PCs via the Eduroam wireless network. There is a wide range of application software available from the Student Public Workstations.
- computer accounts which will connect you to a number of learning technologies for example, the Blackboard virtual learning environment (which facilitates online learning and access to specific learning resources)
- standard ICT tools such as Email, secure filestore and calendars.
- access to key information through the MySouthampton Student Mobile Portal which delivers timetables, Module information, Locations, Tutor details, Library account, bus timetables etc. while you are on the move.
- IT support through a comprehensive website, telephone and online ticketed support and a dedicated helpdesk in the Hartley Library.
- Enabling Services offering support services and resources via a triage model to access crisis management, mental health support and counselling. Support includes daily Drop In at Highfield campus at 13.00 – 15.00 (Monday, Wednesday and Friday out of term-time) or via on-line chat on weekdays from 14.00 – 16.00. Arrangements can also be made for meetings via Skype.
- assessment and support (including specialist IT support) facilities if you have a disability, long term health problem or Specific Learning Difficulty (e.g. dyslexia)
- the Student Services Centre (SSC) to assist you with a range of general enquiries including financial matters, accommodation, exams, graduation, student visas, ID cards
- Career and Employability services, advising on job search, applications, interviews, paid work, volunteering and internship opportunities and getting the most out of your extra-curricular activities alongside your degree programme when writing your CV.
- Other support that includes health services (GPs), chaplaincy (for all faiths) and 'out of hours' support for students in Halls and in the local community (18.00–08.00).
- A Centre for Language Study, providing assistance in the development of English language and study skills for non-native speakers.

The Students’ Union provides...
• an academic student representation system, consisting of Course Representatives, Academic Presidents, Faculty Officers and the Vice-President Education; SUSU provides training and support for all these representatives, whose role is to represent students’ views to the University.
• opportunities for extracurricular activities and volunteering
• an Advice Centre offering free and confidential advice including support if you need to make an academic appeal
• Support for student peer-to-peer groups, such as Nightline.

Associated with your programme you will be able to access:

• Module co-ordinators support. Module co-ordinators will be available at designated times during the week to discuss issues related to the particular modules you are studying at the time. This will be in addition to class contact time.
• Personal academic tutor. As soon as you register on this programme, you will be allocated a personal academic tutor. S/he is a member of the academic team and will be available to discuss general academic issues related to the programme as well as offer advice and support on any personal issues which may affect your studies.
• Module handbooks/outlines. These will be available at the start of each module (often in online format). The handbook includes the aims and learning outcomes of the module, the methods of assessment, relevant background material to the module and a session-by-session breakdown of the module together with appropriate reading lists.
• Within the Faculty, administrative support is provided by your Student Office which deals with student records and related issues and with queries related to your specific degree programme.

Methods for evaluating the quality of teaching and learning

You will have the opportunity to have your say on the quality of the programme in the following ways:

• Completing student evaluation questionnaires for each module of the programme.
• Acting as a student representative on various committees, e.g. Staff/Student Liaison Committees, School Programmes Committee OR providing comments to your student representative to feedback on your behalf.
• Serving as a student representative on Faculty Scrutiny Groups for programme validation.
• Taking part in programme validation meetings by joining a panel of students to meet with the Faculty Scrutiny Group.

Further details on the University’s quality assurance processes are given in the Quality handbook.

Career Opportunities

Operational Research (OR) is the application of scientific methods to the study of complex organisational problems. Even within the same organisation, OR tends to be highly varied because of its project-driven nature. This breadth of experience offers an exciting and rewarding career in many organisations, enabling many OR professionals to progress to a career in general management. Moreover, the nature of the work brings an OR graduate into early contact with senior management, and career advancement is typically rapid.

External Examiner(s) for the programme

Name: Dolores Romero Morales - Copenhagen Business School

Students must not contact External Examiner(s) directly, and external examiners have been advised to refer any such communications back to the University. Students should raise any general queries about the assessment and examination process for the programme with their Course Representative, for consideration through Staff: Student Liaison Committee in the first instance, and Student representatives on Staff: Student Liaison Committees will have the opportunity to consider external examiners’ reports as part of the University’s quality assurance process.
External examiners do not have a direct role in determining results for individual students, and students wishing to discuss their own performance in assessment should contact their Personal Academic Tutor in the first instance.

Please note: This specification provides a concise summary of the main features of the programme and the learning outcomes that a typical student might reasonably be expected to achieve and demonstrate if they take full advantage of the learning opportunities that are provided. More detailed information can be found in the programme handbook.
Appendix 1:

Students are responsible for meeting the cost of essential textbooks, and of producing such essays, assignments, laboratory reports and dissertations as are required to fulfil the academic requirements for each programme of study. In addition to this, students registered for this programme also have to pay for:

### Additional Costs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approved Calculators</td>
<td>Candidates may use calculators in the examination room only as specified by the University and as permitted by the rubric of individual examination papers. The University approved model is Casio FX-570. This may be purchased from any source and no longer needs to carry the University logo.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardware</td>
<td>Public workstations are available, but iPads, laptops etc., are to be purchased as the student wishes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optional Visits (e.g. museums, galleries)</td>
<td>We offer the possibility of optional off-site visits occasionally during the programme. When these occur, students may be expected to cover the associated transport costs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placements (including Study Abroad Programmes)</td>
<td>Where placements involve working away from Southampton, the additional costs of travel and accommodation will usually be covered by a bursary that is given to the student towards the start of the project.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing and Photocopying Costs</td>
<td>In the majority of cases, coursework such as essays, projects, dissertations is likely to be submitted on line. However, there are some items where it is not possible to submit on line and students will be asked to provide a printed copy. A list of the University printing costs can be found here: <a href="http://www.southampton.ac.uk/isolutions/students/printing-for-students.page">http://www.southampton.ac.uk/isolutions/students/printing-for-students.page</a>. Dissertations should be soft bound. Up-to-date prices can be found here: <a href="http://www.southampton.ac.uk/printcentre/dissertation_thesis/binding.page">http://www.southampton.ac.uk/printcentre/dissertation_thesis/binding.page</a>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Software Licenses</td>
<td>Licenses for software recommended as part of the programme will be provided by the University on University machines. In some cases, students may wish to purchase software to use on their own computers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stationery</td>
<td>You will be expected to provide your own day-to-day stationery items (e.g. pens, pencils, notebooks, etc.). Any specialist stationery items will be specified under the Additional Costs tab of the relevant module profile.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textbooks</td>
<td>Where a module specifies core texts these should generally be available on the reserve list in the library. However due to demand, students may prefer to buy their own copies. These can be purchased from any source. Some modules suggest reading texts as optional background reading. The library may hold copies of such texts, or alternatively you may wish to purchase your own copies. Although not essential reading, you may benefit from the additional reading materials for the module.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In some cases you'll be able to choose modules (which may have different costs associated with that module) which will change the overall cost of a programme to you. Details of such costs will be listed in the Module Profile. Please also ensure you read the section on additional costs in the University's Fees, Charges and Expenses Regulations in the University Calendar available at [www.calendar.soton.ac.uk](http://www.calendar.soton.ac.uk).